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ANNUAL REPORT  
OF THE  
BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES  
OF  
NORTH CAROLINA  
1914

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Raleigh

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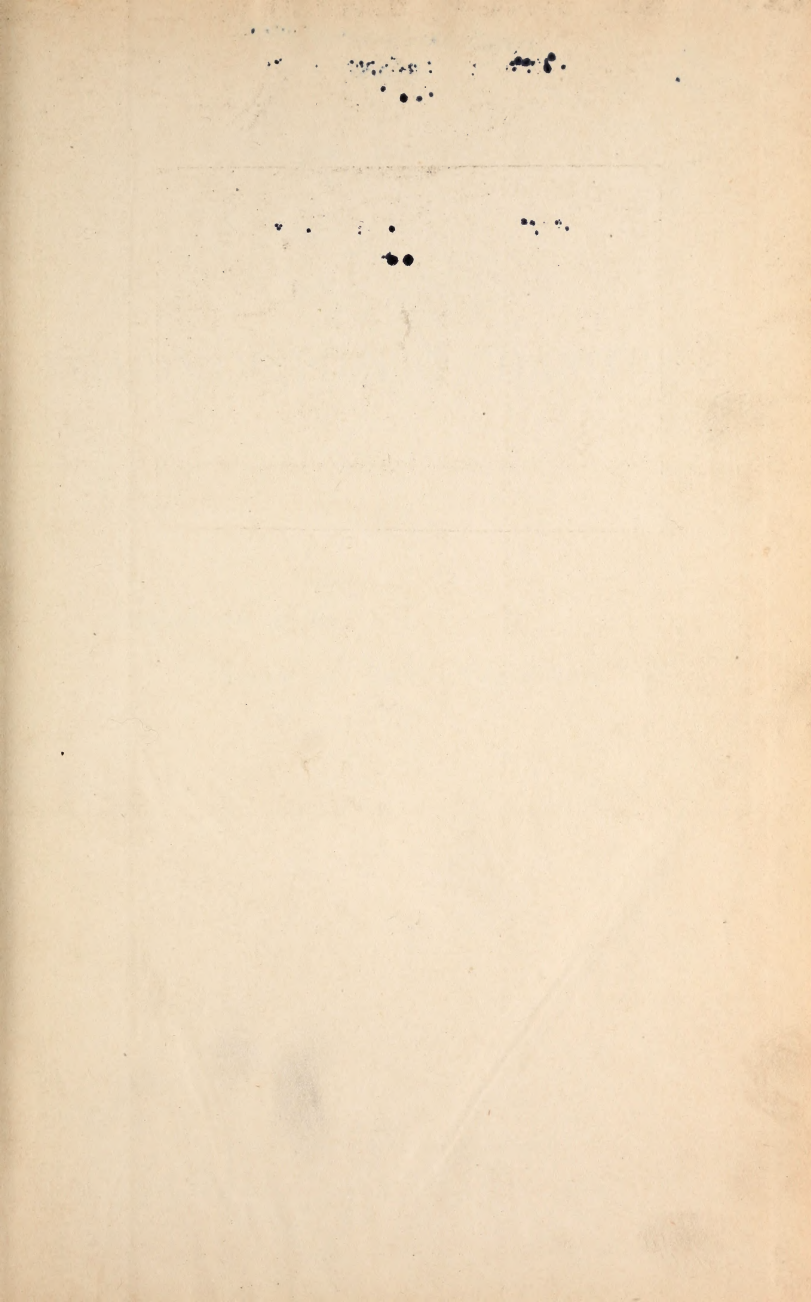
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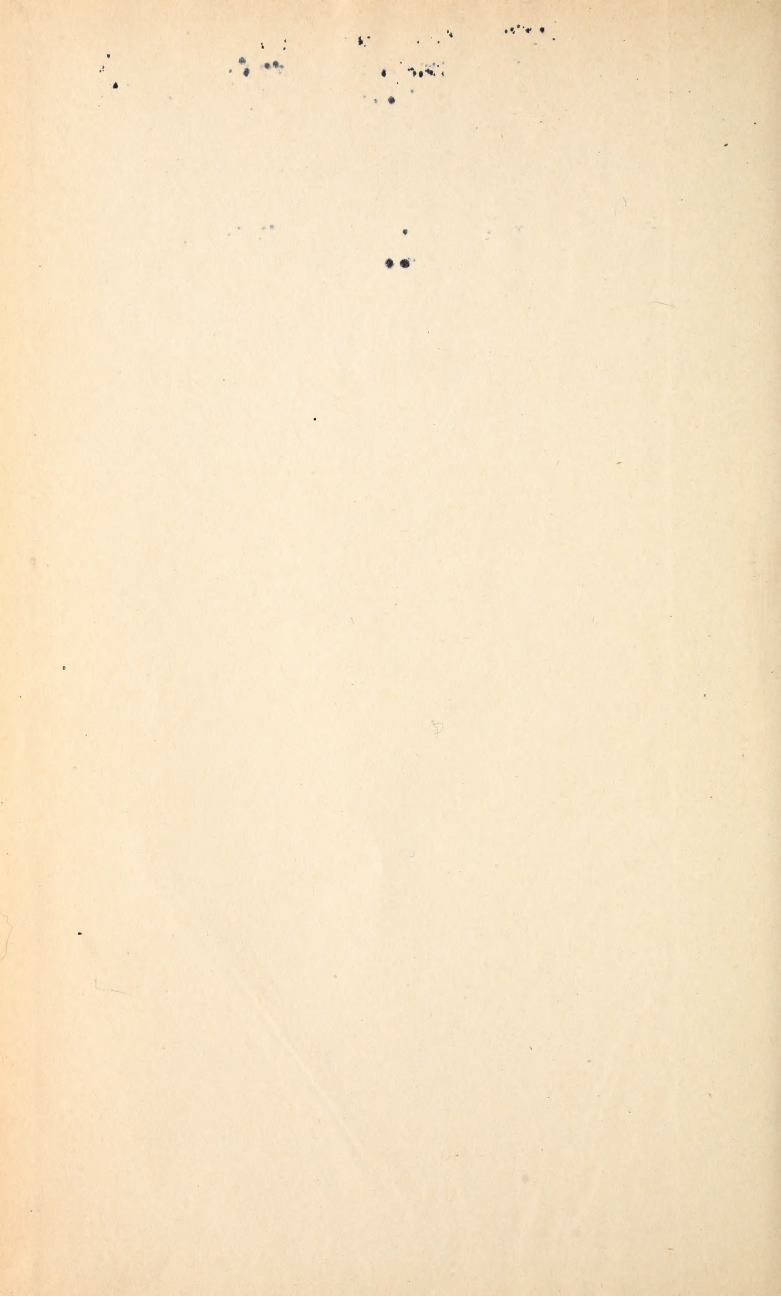
By M<sup>rs</sup> Miss Daisy Denson.

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ANNUAL REPORT

OF THE

BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES

*Compliments of the*

*Board of Public Charities.*

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RALEIGH

E. M. UZZELL & CO., STATE PRINTERS AND BINDERS

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1915

## BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES OF NORTH CAROLINA

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WILLIAM A. BLAIR, <i>Chairman</i> .....	Winston-Salem
CAREY J. HUNTER, <i>Vice Chairman</i> .....	Raleigh
A. C. McALISTER .....	Asheboro
J. A. McAULAY.....	Mount Gilead
CHARLES W. HORNE .....	Clayton

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(MISS) DAISY DENSON, *Secretary* (office in the Capitol).....Raleigh



## LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

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RALEIGH, N. C., January 5, 1915.

*To His Excellency, Governor LOCKE CRAIG,*

*Raleigh, N. C.*

DEAR SIR:—We have the honor to submit herewith the annual report of the Board of Public Charities for the year ending December 31, 1914.

The institutions show a good record for the year just completed and are ready to go forward with the progressive trend of the times, provided the necessary appropriations can be made.

We would call your special attention to the part of this report dealing with the question of our prisoners, and the legislation recommended in their behalf.

Appreciating your interest in the charitable and penal institutions and your cordial relations with this Board, we are,

Respectfully,

W. A. BLAIR, *Chairman;*

CAREY J. HUNTER, *Vice Chairman;*

A. C. McALISTER,


J. A. McAULAY,

CHARLES W. HORNE,

*Commissioners.*

13210

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**REPORT**  
OF THE  
**BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES**  
**FOR THE YEAR 1914**

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BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES,  
THE CAPITOL, RALEIGH, N. C.,  
January 5, 1915.

MR. W. A. BLAIR, *Chairman*, and MESSRS. CAREY J. HUNTER, A. C. McALISTER, J. A. McAULAY, and CHARLES W. HORNE, *Commissioners of Public Charities of North Carolina*.

GENTLEMEN:—I have the honor to present the following report of the charitable and penal institutions of the State for the fiscal year ending November 30, 1914.

The report includes, also, the county jails, homes, and camps and a number of reports from private charities and benevolent organizations. The reports of the county commissioners, supplemented by those of the visitors, give detailed information of the county benevolent and penal institutions, and they have been tabulated for convenient reference.

It is for "community service" that State and county institutions exist. They are the concrete forms of our ideas of economic welfare, and are not created from charitable motives alone; and so it behooves each official of an institution, every person charged with its proper management, to ask himself whether it is really meeting the need for which it was established; if not, in what has it failed, and where can it be improved? Institutions must be judged, not by the number they house, but by the way in which they meet the purpose for which they are intended, *by the results*, just as we view any business transaction.

Our superintendents have been weighing their work in the balance, one easily sees by their reports; for they all are asking not merely for more room, but for equipment of various kinds, for the medical part of their work, for the educational, the recreational, the physical, and the moral. And it would seem that we should pause in the increase of housing facilities, as hard as that would be upon those who are knocking in vain at the door of every institution in the State, rather than longer deny the institutions the up-to-date equipment necessary to gain the *desired results*. The State has done well to build such great plants, almost entirely out of her taxes. There is no valid reason why the permanent improvements should not be provided for by bond issue. There

is great desire among our people for the charitable institutions to be equal to their high purpose. The several boards of directors have carefully studied the needs apparent to all the officials connected with this work and have presented their reports. They ask for much, and the fact that they do shows that they are alive to their responsibility, to the growing sentiment in the State for *adequate* care and treatment, and it is hoped that the Legislature will meet them in the same noble spirit and place our institutions on a basis so stable that they may have the very best possible results.

The report for 1913, while published as an annual report for convenience, is a part of the biennial report, and should be considered with that of 1914.

The question of "prison reform," or the systematizing of our prisons, jails, and camps, being such a vital question, we will give special space to its consideration and refer you to the superintendents' reports of the institutions herein contained for the needs of the institutions.

The North Carolina Social Service Conference, the Prisoners' Aid Society, the platform of political parties, the press, the churches are discussing and pressing for changes in our present method of caring, or *not caring*, for the prisoners. There is widespread interest in the subject of prison reform, an interest not limited to our State, but world-wide in its scope. It is hoped that the Assembly of 1915 will write upon our statutes wise and humane laws, such as Christians should write, dealing with the lawbreakers firmly but kindly, giving them a chance to reform and become law-abiding citizens, that we may cut down the appalling criminal statistics recently reported by our Attorney-General for the past two years, and, above all, remember that the lawbreakers have been handicapped by heredity, by environment, and must be *lifted up*!

#### PRISONERS AND WHAT WE SHOULD DO FOR THEM.

One of the most important questions to which the minds of our legislators must turn for a practical solution during the coming session of the Assembly is the proper development of a prison system for North Carolina. We should be forever done with the old retributive justice—an eye for an eye and a tooth for a tooth. In 1912, Mr. Joseph P. Byers, Secretary of the American Prison Association, delivered a remarkable address on "The Prison of the Twentieth Century" before the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, and we shall quote largely from it. He said:

In 1870 the first Prison Reform Congress, international in scope, was held in Cincinnati. That Congress in a so-called Declaration of Principles laid the foundation for prison reform, not only in this but in all civilized countries of the world. Those principles are as sound to-day as they were forty-three years ago. They have been the basis for all the progress we have made, and they still furnish our program for the future. The first statement is that

"The supreme aim of prison discipline is the reformation of prisoners." It then proceeds to lay down the principles by which this purpose is to be attained. These include:

The progressive classification of prisoners based on character.

Rewards more than punishment, as essential to every good prison system.

Indeterminate sentences, to be limited only by satisfactory proof of reformation.

Education as a vital force in reformation, and hence the need of the prison school.

Labor as the basis of all reformatory discipline.

The abolition of contract labor as prejudicial to discipline, finance, and reformation.

Graded prisons to include separate provisions for the incorrigible, the untried, the younger criminals, and for women.

The uselessness of repeated short sentences for minor criminals.

Preventive institutions for juvenile delinquents, including truant homes and industrial schools.

More systematic and comprehensive methods for the saving of discharged prisoners.

Indemnification for wrongful imprisonment.

The duty of society to improve conditions that beget and foster crime.

The requirement from parents of full or partial support of their delinquent children in reformatory institutions.

The construction and management of all prisons by the State as essential to a complete system of reformatory establishments with some central authority "to guide, control, unify, and vitalize the whole."

*Religion*, of all reformatory agencies, as *first* in importance.

The Declaration starts out with the following: "The supreme aim of prison discipline is the reformation of criminals." The word "discipline" is not used in a punitive sense, but in its broadest interpretation, and this means discipline of body, of mind, and of will. This discipline must be exercised in a way and under conditions that will induce if not compel reformation. Reformation means to make better. What does the average prisoner need to make him better? Just what you and I need! To begin with, he needs the wholesome discipline of work—hard work, or at least the kind of work that he can work hard at *every day*. He needs fresh air, light, wholesome food. He needs the influence of example of men whose ideals are higher than his own. He needs to learn that the way of the transgressor is hard. He needs to learn the wisdom of self-control; to recognize that for the violation of law there is a penalty. This penalty is punishment and because of this we cannot dissociate the idea of punishment from any institution or condition where one is made to conform against one's will. Therefore it is the *will* that must be reformed until it shall reach the point where one wills to do what is right. To this end all that I have mentioned as to the needs of the prisoner must be made to contribute, and the prison of the twentieth or twenty-fifth century must be equipped to furnish. The ultimate object of penalty is to make its infliction unnecessary. The fear of penalty makes us careful, if it does not make us wise; but the criminal must be made to learn that however wise he is, however careful, however cunning, however resourceful, the penalty of violated law he cannot escape. . . . What have we really accomplished in these intervening forty-three years? We have established in practically all the States special institutions for juvenile delinquents; in one-third of them reformatories for young men; and in four separate prisons or reformatories for women. We have pretty generally recognized, and in most of the



northern States adopted, the indeterminate sentence and parole laws. We are still experimenting with prison labor with some fair hope that in the State use plan we have found a rational substitute for that half-brother of the lease system, contract labor. The utilization of the labor of prisoners for the production of goods to be consumed by the State, and in road building, farming, forestry, and other conservation work, has passed the experimental stage. We have proven beyond any question that prisoners may be safely and profitably employed outside the prison walls; but this is not true of all prisoners, and we must have a care lest in the application of the new idea we grow oversanguine. . . . The system of employment is bringing about a recognition of the right of the prisoner to have some share in the product of his labor, especially when he has wife, children, or parents dependent upon him for support. This right, or, if it is not a right, then this privilege, has already been recognized by legislation or practice in a number of States. Possibly we may eventually go one step further and require him, from his earnings, to make restitution either to the State or to individuals for the wrong committed by him. . . . Our prison education systems, with a few notable exceptions, are systems in name only. The possibilities of this work are probably best demonstrated in the State prisons of New York, where regularly daily school work for all prisoners is carried on under a course of study arranged and directed by the State Commissioner of Education. We have gone all too slowly in requiring parents to pay for the whole or partial support of their delinquent children. Undoubtedly many criminals are so mentally inferior as to bring them within the feeble-minded class. It is one of our chief businesses now to scientifically determine these cases and to permanently segregate them under the care of the State—not as criminals, but as defectives.

It is needless to dwell upon the efforts now being made by society to improve conditions that beget and foster crime. How far have we gone in organizing a real prison system? Not far. Our prisons and reformatories and jails and workhouses are administered as *separate and dependent units*, with a consequent *utter lack of system*. *All of these institutions should be placed under the supervision and direction of the State*, to the end that out of the present chaotic condition a real and efficient State penal and correctional system may be established. An initial step will be the abolition of our present county jail system and the substitution therefor of houses of detention in each county for all persons held for trial or detained as witnesses; with a system of county or district workhouses to which all persons sentenced to imprisonment for minor crimes and misdemeanors shall be committed. With these we must have such laws as shall, first, make compulsory the absolute separation, each from the other, of all persons during the time they are held in such houses of detention; second, as shall provide for cumulative sentences to such workhouses, with provision for parole, for all persons convicted and sentenced for repeated misdemeanors or minor crimes; and, third, that shall provide for the setting aside of a reasonable portion of the earnings of the prisoner for the use of his or her dependent family, or as an aid to rehabilitation at the time of parole. *The State, as the lawmaking power, must itself assume the custody and direct the treatment of those who are charged with the violation of its laws; therefore, in the construction and management of such houses of detention and workhouses, the State should have a controlling voice.*

We must set our faces and influence against the miserable and criminal buffeting about of so many of our penal and reformatory institutions by partisan politics. We must put into the public mind the thought that these

institutions were not organized to furnish place and power to political parties. We must realize that the officials are not engaged in child's play, but in safeguarding a most important public interest. A body of recognized penologists discussed administration, discipline, methods, labor, parole, and the bearing of these upon the reformation of the prisoner, but all with one accord bore testimony to their belief that until the consciences and souls of men are touched and awakened by the regenerating influence of religion, reformation is not complete. We have been spending our efforts very largely to improve the physical and mental. Let us hope that we shall finally reach up and into the moral and spiritual, which is the final step in all our work, to recreate in man not only the image but the attributes of his Maker.

Compare this ideal of Mr. Joseph P. Byers with conditions in our State. Or compare the steps already taken in many States with North Carolina's status. The only institution of a reformative nature is the Jackson Training School, and that cares for eighty-two white boys. Seventy-five applications or commitments during the year of boys who could not be received for want of room. No reformatory for young men, no separate institution for women—a prison within the men's prison for them! No indeterminate sentence or parole, but a weary round of years long after true reformation has taken place and the man or woman become a fit subject for clemency! Hard labor, plenty of that; but no earnings for wife or child, although the prisoner brings \$1.75 per day to the State, and his keep and guarding amount to only 66 $\frac{2}{3}$  cents per diem. No school; he goes in unable to read and write and comes out in the same pitiable plight. He is clad in the garb of shame and is lashed upon his bare back according to the whim of those over him. Nay, more: in many of the camps he sleeps with iron chains on his ankles, and if he dares to yield to the temptation to escape he is shot to death.

And in our highest penal institution, where there is much to be commended, there is a fatal defect—the manner in which the directors are appointed. Every four years those in charge must give way to new political appointees. Surely the men of this State will change this and place all the institutions, charitable, educational, and penal, on an equal footing, and hold them above small partisan politics?

#### PROPOSED PENAL LEGISLATION.

1. The enactment of a law embodying the indeterminate sentence and parole.

2. That a reasonable portion of the earnings of prisoners be set aside for their dependent families, or for their own rehabilitation upon expiration of term or when paroled. Earnings not to be taken away because of subsequent bad conduct (because the money is for the use of the indigent family of the prisoner or to reinstate him upon release).

3. An effective State probation law for juvenile and adult first offenders.



4. The formation of a Board of Parole as a necessary part of the indeterminate sentence.

5. The abolition of stripes.

6. The abolition of corporal punishment.

7. That boys under 15 shall not be committed to chain-gangs.

8. That instruction in reading and writing be required for all illiterate prisoners of the State Prison.

9. That chaplains be provided for the farm and camps of the State Prison.

10. That a State reformatory for women be established.

11. That proper housing facilities be provided at the State Farm.

12. That the board of directors of the State's Prison be appointed in like manner as the boards of the several charitable and educational institutions. That is, the terms be six years and alternating, permitting the steady development of the prison.

13. Better classification of prisoners.

14. Double the capacity of the Jackson Training School and provide that parents shall pay the expenses of their delinquent boys when they are able to do so.

15. That the State assume her duty and responsibility to all her prisoners, and exercise executive control over the county chain-gangs and jails.

16. And that the true end in view, the reformation of the prisoner and his return to the community as an economic unit, may be systematically carried out, it is recommended that a permanent State Prison Commission be established to manage and control the entire prison system of the State. This includes the State Prison (run by its directors as at present, but subject to executive supervision), the Jackson Training School, the farm, the jails, the camps, and city lockups.

New York, Massachusetts, and other States have such prison commissions.

TOTAL PRISON POPULATION PRESENT, AT THE TIME OF REPORT.

	Women.	Men.	Total.
Under State's Prison directors-----	51	822	873
In ninety-four jails -----	87	476	563
In county camps (thirty-seven reporting)-----	25	1,650	1,675
	163	2,948	3,111

Of this number, 2,634 were serving sentence and 477 awaiting trial. This number (3,111) were actually present, and is a fair daily average, but the number of individuals passing through the jails and other penal institutions is very much larger.



## INDETERMINATE SENTENCE AND PAROLE.

Dr. Charles R. Henderson, the United States International Prison Commissioner, writes us that the parole laws of Illinois and Indiana are among the best, and that those of New York and Massachusetts are also good. The Wisconsin probation law is considered a model one. Copies of these laws may be found in or procured by the office of the Secretary of the Board.

As one writer says, "The principal difference between probation and parole is that probation is the oversight and reformatory treatment of offenders conditionally released on good behavior before and without commitment to an institution; while parole is a similar oversight and treatment applied after commitment."

There are over a thousand paid probation officers in the United States and several hundred paid parole officers, with the number increasing.

The indeterminate sentence is giving a prisoner a term with a minimum and maximum length of time. By good conduct, by unmistakable signs that he will remain a law-abiding citizen, by a study of his past life, his environment, and the placing of the man in a position to remain self-supporting upon release, the prisoner who shows himself a proper subject for reinstatement in society may gain his freedom in an appreciably shorter time than with the fixed sentence. "The probation officer, the parole officer, must bring to bear moral influences, constructive measures to overcome evil habits and to inculcate ambition, right motives, proper conduct. But both probation and parole require intelligent, tactful, discreet, resourceful, devoted, and paid officers as a necessary part of the plan." One of the needs of the Jackson Training School is a *parole officer*, to keep in touch with the boys when they leave the school. Release upon parole should be the critical and closely watched time in the man's or the boy's life, for he needs encouragement, a staying hand, a friend. It is then that we see the true result of the time he has spent in the institution. It would be difficult to show at present what the results have been so far, because there is no parole officer.

## COUNTY JAILS.

Reports have been received from ninety-five county jails. Present at the time of report:

White men .....	154
White women .....	21
Negro men .....	318
Negro women .....	70
	<hr/>
	563

Of these, 86 serving term, 472 awaiting trial, and 5 insane. Two deaths reported; causes, pellagra and abscess in the side. Cabarrus is

building a new jail, Mecklenburg, Wilkes, and Randolph will build. Hertford, Orange, and Pender much improved.

Some of our jails have compulsory bath and change of clothing upon admission. They need, in most counties, much closer attention to sanitary conditions. As a rule, sufficient help is not provided the jailer for the daily cleansing that the law requires, and it is not regularly and systematically done. Better bedding and sheets, even should they be merely unbleached domestic, and towels should be provided. Our jails should be kept in much better condition than many of them have been. Fortunately, they are chiefly places of detention for short periods.

#### THE COUNTY CAMPS.

There are forty-two counties maintaining camps; some counties dividing their road forces into several camps. The number of prisoners present at time of report made to the Board was, white men 278, colored men 1,372, and 25 women doing cooking and mending at these camps for men; total number of men serving time in the camps 1,650.

Any one who has followed in the press of the State the complaints, investigations, the deaths while attempting to escape, must feel that we need a change in the management of these men. These camps, while they may perhaps remain in their respective counties, should be under executive control. The plans of the buildings should be improved; there should be added moral and some scholastic training, at least to read and write. More sanitary care, the doing away with corporal punishment, with stripes, with chains, and, as far as may be, with guns.

But these changes would take the best thought of experienced penologists, and therefore the hope for the proper development of the camps depends upon the selection of the men to exercise control over them, over all the prisoners of the State; in fact, a strong and permanent Prison Commission of at least three men.

#### COUNTY HOMES FOR THE AGED AND INFIRM.

The following counties do not maintain homes: Clay, Mitchell, Onslow, Polk, Currituck, and Graham. The homes in the following counties are unoccupied: Bladen, Camden, Harnett, Jones, Pender, and Dare. Reports have been received from all the county Homes except Union, Wayne, Wilson, Cumberland, Franklin, Nash, Hoke, and Pitt. The number of inmates cared for at the time of report was 826 white persons and 482 colored; total, 1,272, at a cost of \$95,159.84, in addition to the use of farm products. Outdoor relief to 2,912 at a cost of \$73,919.60, grand total relief in the counties to 4,184 at a cost of \$169,079.44. The number of defectives, etc., are given in the statistical tables at the end of the report. Carteret has a Home for the first time. Avery has purchased a site; Yancey is building, and Wake has nearly completed a \$75,000 Home. The number of acres reported was 12,011, with 3,244½ in cultivation.

Granville has sold the old site and is occupying another location.

It is quite important to keep children out of the Homes after they are three or four years old. It also is a pitiable sight to see the insane confined in the Homes—usually solitary confinement, for there are only one or two to a county so unfortunate as to be cared for in this way; they should be removed to the State Hospitals, whether they are curable or incurable, because they cannot receive the proper care in the Homes, and entail much responsibility upon the superintendents for which they are not prepared. There are 48 so confined.

#### MEETINGS OF THE BOARD.

The meetings of the Board have been held in Raleigh and Morganton, in January, June, and September, and the fourth was called in February to meet with the Social Service Conference at Raleigh, but the unusual weather prevented a quorum.

#### INSPECTIONS.

Visits of inspection have been made to the State Hospitals at Morganton, Raleigh, Goldsboro; the Epileptic Colony, Raleigh; School for the White Deaf, Morganton; School for the Blind, Raleigh, both departments; Soldiers' Home, School for the Feeble-minded, and the private licensed hospitals, Dr. Carroll's Sanatorium, Asheville; Dr. Ashworth's, Greensboro; Broadoaks (Dr. Taylor's), Morganton; Williams' Private Sanitarium, Greensboro; and Hughes' Sanitarium, Greensboro. Also a visit was made to Keeley Institute, Greensboro.

#### CORONERS' INQUESTS.

After due consideration, it is the opinion of the Board that when a death from suicide or from a sudden, unknown, or unusual cause occurs in an institution, that the superintendent should be required to notify the coroner, and that the verdict or findings of the coroner should be forwarded to the Board of Public Charities. It was the desire of the Board to include this ruling among its regulations for the private licensed hospitals and institutions, but the general law requires that there shall be "suspicion of foul play" before the presence of the coroner is obligatory. Such a law would be a protection to both the superintendent and the patients. New York is at present considering a change in her law which will require the findings of a coroner for any death which occurs, not only under suspicious circumstances, but where there has been failure to have medical attention within a reasonable number of hours. In other words, to determine the real cause of death in each such case. It would be an advanced step to amend our law so as to cover all such cases.



## PRIVATE BENEVOLENT INSTITUTIONS.

The table of statistics of private and semi-public orphanages shows 2,144 children present on November 30, 1914, and a total of 2,371 cared for during the year. In addition to this, the North Carolina Children's Home Society had under supervision 253 at the time of its last report, and the North Carolina Prisoners' Aid Society had under its care 272 children of prisoners, making a grand total of 2,669 children actually in charge at the end of the fiscal year and a total of 2,896 cared for during the last year. But it appears that the needs of this class are not being met, and the North Carolina Orphanage Association has been organized in order to systematize and extend the care of these helpless little ones. The placing-out system has met with favor and success in the majority of the Northern and Northwestern States, and it is done under State supervision. It has also been found well to provide rules for the opening of any institution for the care of dependent children. North Carolina restricts the opening of homes or hospitals for the insane, the inebriate, and the feeble-minded by requiring persons or corporations intending to operate such institutions to obtain a license from the Board of Public Charities. A certificate must be issued by the Board before the inmates can be received. A similar law should be made to protect innocent children from either the cupidity of the contemptible persons who would trade on the affliction and helplessness of this class, as well as from the irresponsible though well-meant efforts of individuals who have neither financial support nor standing for such a delicate service. It is entirely in line with progressive business methods for the State to require proper persons for this work and to prohibit the exploiting of the children. We regret to say that the State has not been free from this class of so-called orphanage. Notwithstanding, the churches and fraternal orders have done their duty by the children very nobly. These institutions are much like schools or colleges and in a number of instances the children are being given the advantages of actual colleges. Associated Charities have been formed in a number of towns. This work is growing rapidly, as is the building of hospitals for the sick and injured. It is a good augury when business methods are used for the care of the suffering classes, for while sentiment and sympathy cannot be discounted, they fail if not supported by judgment, method and common sense.

## OFFICE WORK.

There is always office work to be done. Many questionnaires from numerous States and organized bodies; special cases appealing to the Board for admission to institutions or for advice as to such places in other States; the preparation of blanks, statistics and reports, and general correspondence.

The Secretary attended the State Social Service Conference, the Mental Hygiene Society, the organization of the North Carolina Orphanage Association, and the National Conference of Charities and Corrections, the Southern Sociological Congress, the Public Officials' Association, and a meeting of the Red Cross Society in May at Memphis, Tenn.

Besides the regular work, it has been her fortune to be in touch with many constructive measures, one being the introduction of organized playgrounds in Raleigh. Whenever and wherever help can be given for uplift and progress, it has been a pleasure to be called into service.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

Thanks are due the county visitors for their labor in behalf of the unfortunate; to the superintendents of the institutions, to the State and county officials for kindly coöperation and sympathy.

Special acknowledgments must be made to the following State organizations for their part in the wonderful awakening to the needs of our weaker members of society which has come about all over our fair State, an earnest of what will surely be put into concrete form in the very near future. We have no fear but that North Carolina will be in the vanguard of States with such an army of trained and energetic social workers standing for progress all along the line. I refer to the State Social Service Conference, the State Medical Society, the Mental Hygiene Society, the Association of Orphanages, the Women's Christian Temperance Union, the King's Daughters, the Federation of Women's Clubs, the Community Service Week Committee, the Anti-Saloon League, the North Carolina Children's Home Society, the Prisoners' Aid Society, the great benevolent orders and our churches.

The Secretary would gratefully thank the members of the Board for their sympathy and courtesy to her and their unselfish sacrifice of time for the care of the unfortunate of the State and for the State's ultimate aggrandizement.

Respectfully,

DAISY DENSON,  
*Secretary.*

*Adopted by the Board, January 5, 1915.*

## POPULATION OF STATE INSTITUTIONS FOR THE YEAR 1914.

The population of the State charitable and penal institutions was distributed during the year ending November 30, 1914, as follows:

## PRESENT IN THE INSTITUTIONS NOVEMBER 30, 1914.

Hospital at Morganton.....	1,359
Hospital at Raleigh.....	790
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	825
Dangerous Insane Department.....	67
Epileptic Colony.....	204
School for the Feeble-minded.....	104
School for the White Blind.....	163
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf (blind, 67; deaf, 96).....	163
Soldiers' Home.....	139
Home for Confederate Women (not opened).....	
Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	78
Stonewall Jackson Training School.....	82
Orphanage for Whites, Oxford.....	340
Orphanage for Colored, Oxford.....	200
State's Prison (prisoners under Prison Board).....	873
School for the White Deaf.....	267
Total.....	5,654

## TOTAL NUMBER CARED FOR DURING THE YEAR, 1914.

Hospital at Morganton.....	1,536
Hospital at Raleigh.....	1,165
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	1,114
Dangerous Insane Department, State's Prison, Raleigh.....	80
Epileptic Colony, State Hospital, Raleigh.....	265
School for the Feeble-minded, Kinston.....	124
School for the White Blind, Raleigh.....	221
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf (blind, 95; deaf, 112).....	207
Soldiers' Home, Raleigh.....	209
Home for Confederate Women (not yet opened).....	
Tuberculosis Sanatorium, Aberdeen.....	248
Stonewall Jackson Training School, Concord.....	101
Orphanage for Whites, Oxford.....	350
Orphanage for Colored, Oxford.....	236
State's Prison, Raleigh.....	1,084
School for White Deaf, Morganton.....	298
Total.....	7,238



BOARD OF PUBLIC CHARITIES.

17

PER CAPITA COST PER ANNUM FOR MAINTENANCE DURING THE YEAR 1914.

Hospital at Morganton.....	\$ 168.12
Hospital at Raleigh.....	179.10
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	119.24
Dangerous Insane Department (State's Prison), estimated.....	79.10
Epileptic Colony (accounts not separate from Hospital).....	179.10
School for the Feeble-minded (opened in July).....	
School for the White Blind.....	194.89½
School for the Colored Blind and Deaf.....	194.89½
School for the White Deaf.....	235.00
Soldiers' Home.....	175.00
Home for Confederate Women (not opened).....	
Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	171.00
Stonewall Jackson Training School (estimated).....	140.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	113.88
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	80.00
Total number of insane and epileptics in the hospitals, November 30.....	3,339
Total number of insane and epileptics cared for in hospitals during the year 1914.....	4,160

APPROPRIATIONS FOR MAINTENANCE FOR THE BIENNIAL PERIOD, 1913-1914.

	Annual Amount.	Improvements.
Hospital at Morganton.....	\$ 195,000.00	\$ 50,000.00
Hospital at Raleigh (regular session).....	160,000.00	
Hospital at Raleigh, special session added to the regular support, appropriation for the year 1914.....	22,000.00	11,200.00
Hospital at Goldsboro.....	90,000.00	25,000.00
Hospital at Goldsboro by special session, added to appropriation for year 1914.....	8,000.00	
Dangerous Insane Department (maintained by the State's Prison).....	6,000.00	
Epileptic Colony (included in the Raleigh Hospital support fund).....		
School for the Feeble-minded (regular session), to complete buildings.....		10,000.00
School for the Feeble-minded (special session), for support for 1914.....	24,535.00	54,399.17
School for the White Blind and Colored Blind and Deaf.....	72,000.00	
For new site, \$30,000; books, \$100 per year; for care of eyes, throat, ears, and teeth, \$1,000.....		36,800.00
School for the White Deaf.....	62,500.00	7,750.00
Soldiers' Home, for support.....	35,000.00	
Soldiers' Home, pensions raised to \$1 per month for the men. \$250 per year for the care of graves in the Confederate Cemetery.....		
Home for Confederate Women (through some legal flaw, appropriation was not available).....	5,000.00	10,000.00
Stonewall Jackson Training School.....	18,000.00	14,000.00
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	20,000.00	
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	6,000.00	4,000.00
Tuberculosis Sanatorium.....	20,000.00	20,000.00
Total.....	\$ 1,428,535.00	\$ 243,149.17



## MENTAL DEFECTIVES CARED FOR DURING 1914.

Insane present in State Hospitals November 30, 1914.....	3,041
Epileptics in the Hospitals and Colony.....	298
Feeble-minded in the School for the Feeble-minded.....	104
Insane in County Homes.....	79
Insane in jails.....	5
Epileptics in County Homes.....	30
Other defective mental conditions in the Homes.....	125
Total.....	3,682

Blind in the County Homes, 36; deaf, 19; crippled or deformed, 74; 18 feeble-minded children and 66 children in all.

## POPULATION OF THE COUNTY CONVICT CAMPS.

Date Report was Received.	County.	Present at Time of Report.		
		White.	Colored.	Total.
September 9, 1914.....	Alamance.....	0	12	12
August 8, 1914.....	Anson.....	2	35	37
November 6, 1914.....	Bertie.....	2	5	7
October 11, 1914.....	Beaufort.....	1	30	31
November 7, 1914.....	Buncombe.....	45	67	112
December 22, 1914.....	Cabarrus.....	9	17	26
August 29, 1914.....	Cleveland.....	5	17	22
November 28, 1914.....	Craven.....	0	31	31
December 24, 1914.....	Cumberland.....	2	16	18
August 10, 1914.....	Columbus.....	31	4	35
September 16, 1914.....	Davidson.....	7	20	27
September 16, 1914.....	Durham.....	10	50	60
April 6, 1914.....	Edgecombe.....	1	38	39
September 14, 1914.....	Forsyth.....	14	100	114
September 28, 1914.....	Gaston.....	23	38	61
August 29, 1914.....	Guilford.....	15	39	54
December 1, 1914.....	Greensboro.....	0	41	41
August 8, 1914.....	Greene.....	1	12	13
September 23, 1914.....	Halifax.....	2	34	36
-----	Harnett.....	-----	-----	-----
October 23, 1914.....	Haywood.....	21	5	26
April 27, 1914.....	Henderson.....	4	16	20
October 6, 1914.....	Iredell.....	4	23	27
May 22, 1914.....	Johnston.....	3	22	25
September 17, 1914.....	Lenoir.....	6	59	65
October 6, 1914.....	Mecklenburg.....	10	88	102
August 26, 1914.....	New Hanover.....	7	80	87
-----	Nash.....	-----	-----	-----
September 10, 1914.....	Pasquotank.....	1	23	24
January 2, 1915.....	Pitt.....	2	45	47
August 25, 1914.....	Richmond.....	1	36	37
December 22, 1914.....	Robeson.....	4	65	69
-----	Rockingham.....	-----	-----	-----
January 5, 1915.....	Rowan.....	13	54	67
November 27, 1914.....	Sampson.....	3	21	24
August 13, 1914.....	Stanly.....	1	29	30
September 10, 1914.....	Transylvania.....	1	4	5
January 2, 1915.....	Union.....	8	30	38
August 7, 1914.....	Wake.....	7	70	77
-----	Warren.....	-----	-----	-----
December 28, 1914.....	Wayne.....	4	34	38
December 28, 1914.....	Wilson.....	8	62	70
Total.....	-----	278	1,372	1,650†

Forty-one different counties maintain camps, but the camps in Harnett, Warren, and Stanly are "township" camps, and the town of Greensboro has one. All the camps have reported except Harnett and Warren townships, and Nash and Rockingham counties. Eighteen boys under 16. Ten deaths reported, with cause as follows: 1 epilepsy; 1 sunstroke; 1 pneumonia; 3 syphilis (in the same camp); 1 killed by a falling tree; 1 killed trying to escape, and 2 cause not given.

†Reports received since the above was tabulated give Warren Township camp, 13 colored men; Rockingham camp, 3 white and 29 colored; total, 45. Grand total, 1,695.

## STATE INSTITUTION REPORTS.

## STATE HOSPITAL AT MORGANTON.

(Inspected by the Board of Public Charities on September 23d and found in excellent condition.)

JOHN McCAMPBELL, M.D., Superintendent.

Assistant Physicians: F. B. WATKINS, E. M. GAYLE, ALBERT HOUCK,  
W. R. GRIFFIN.

Normal capacity, 1,200.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

The special needs of the institution are a better water supply to meet the needs of enlarged plant and a receiving building for men. To meet these special needs, appropriations will be asked for as follows: \$60,000 for water line and \$60,000 for the building for men; \$222,000 annually will be necessary for support.

## IMPROVEMENTS.

The present annual appropriation for support is \$195,000. The special appropriation for the past two years was \$50,000 for a receiving building for women. This building is nearing completion and will be occupied within the next thirty days. A colony building with a capacity of seventy-five beds has been erected and will be occupied within sixty days.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of inmates at the beginning of fiscal year .....	579	786	1,365
Number admitted during the year .....	76	95	171
Discharged cured .....	30	34	64
Discharged improved .....	29	23	52
Discharged unimproved .....	6	2	8
Died .....	30	23	53
Total number removed .....	95	82	177
Total number in charge during the year .....	655	881	1,536
Remaining November 30, 1914 .....	560	799	1,359
Daily average number of inmates .....	---	---	1,179
Average number of officers and employees .....	---	---	210

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages .....	\$ 66,660.50
2. Clothing .....	12,017.73
3. Subsistence .....	67,467.20
4. Ordinary repairs .....	6,989.04
5. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses .....	44,743.49

Total .....\$197,877.94



Per capita cost per annum, \$168.12. No outstanding indebtedness. Estimated value of farm and dairy products, \$26,688.40. Percentage of mortality upon whole number treated, 3.9 per cent. Percentage of cures upon admission, 32. The general health of the patients has been good. Yes, there is a systematic examination for tubercular cases; seven now present and segregated. Fourteen cases of pellagra; 8 now present. They are not separated from other patients. Eighteen from the Eastern District. Twenty-four epileptics. One hundred and sixty-six on probation. One hundred and eight-one applications refused this year for lack of room. All applications refused since the opening of the Hospital are still on file. Ninety per cent are chronic cases. Over one-half of the patients are employed. They work on the farm, dairy, garden, shoe-shop, carpentry, laundry, sewing-room, kitchen, general work about the grounds, in the wards and dining-rooms. No special means of reëducation. Arts and crafts to a limited extent. The library has not been increased, but it is used extensively. For amusement there are dances, moving picture shows, riding, walking, bowling, tennis, billiards, cards, and other games. We use occupation and recreation as a means of treatment, but not under the supervision of instructors other than those trained in our service. Religious service held every Sunday afternoon in the chapel, and Bibles are furnished each ward. One case of suicide; a woman hanged herself on the hinge of her room door with strips torn from a sheet. She was convalescent and expected to go home in a short time. She had made no threat nor shown any tendency toward self-destruction while here. The coroner was notified, but did not hold an inquest.

There is complete examination, physical and mental, urinalysis in all and Wassermann test in many. Sputum and blood examined when indicated. We are using hydrotherapy to a limited extent and are installing complete equipment for its thorough use with the female patients. The staff includes surgeons, but not other specialists. We have a very well equipped dental office, but no regular dentist. Morganton dentists visit the hospital irregularly and do dental work for such patients as are able to pay for it. The nurses are trained by the staff and head nurse. Average number of attendants to patients, one to fifteen.

JOHN McCAMPBELL, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

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#### STATE HOSPITAL AT RALEIGH.

(Inspected by committee of the Board of Public Charities November 24th and found in excellent condition.)

ALBERT ANDERSON, M.D., Superintendent.

Assistant Physicians: C. L. JENKINS, W. W. STANCELL, T. O. COPPEDGE, A. S. PENDLETON; M. R. GIBSON, Consulting Ophthalmologist.

Normal capacity, 1,050.

#### SPECIAL NEEDS.

A receiving building, nurses' home, an amusement hall, an industrial building, chapel remodeled and kitchen enlarged. Also a dentist. These are the needs for the future efficiency of the institution. For the comfort and pleasure of the patients and their physical good, the special needs are the amusement hall and an industrial building.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients November 30, 1913.....	391	475	866
Admitted during the year.....	148	151	299
Discharged cured .....	135	145	280
Discharged improved .....	12	4	16
Discharged unimproved .....	4	1	5
Died .....	34	25	59
Whole number in charge during the year.....	539	626	1,165
Total removed .....	199	176	375
Remaining November 30, 1914.....	340	450	790
Daily average number of patients.....	396	499	895
Average number of officers and employees.....	---	---	175

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Wages and salaries.....	\$ 53,907.44
2. Clothing .....	15,111.07
3. Subsistence .....	87,480.81
4. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses.....	18,432.89

Total .....\$174,932.21

## Extraordinary expenses:

1. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	12,196.21
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Grand total .....\$187,128.42

Per capita cost per annum, \$179.10. No outstanding indebtedness. Estimated value of farm and dairy products, \$30,000. The present appropriation is \$160,000; special \$22,000. Percentage of mortality upon whole number treated, 5 per cent. Cures upon admissions, 90 per cent. The general health of the patients has been good. Yes, there is systematic examination for tuberculosis; twenty-seven cases now present and segregated. Five pellagra cases, two now present. They are not segregated. Six patients from the Western District. Six epileptics in the main building. Two patients on probation. Nineteen applications for admission refused for lack of room. Women attendants have not been tried on the men's wards. Average one attendant to fifteen patients. Eighty per cent are employed: on the farm, in the laundry, sewing, kitchen, dairy, domestic and ward duty. Means of reëducation by arts and crafts, basketry, flowers, rug-making, embroidery, etc. No special use of library. Amusements are dancing, moving pictures, cards, music, indoor games, croquet and tennis. Regular religious services. Nurses trained under the hospital physicians. An ophthalmologist added to the staff. Physical, clinical and mental examinations. No hydrotherapy. No specially trained occupational and recreational instructor. No after-care or social service in connection with the hospital. Two cases of suicide by cutting the throat with a knife. Coroner saw both cases.

## EPILEPTIC COLONY.

(Inspected November 24th by a committee from the Board of Public Charities and found in excellent condition.)

DR. CHARLES L. JENKINS is physician in charge under DR. ALBERT ANDERSON, Superintendent.

This department is located at the Raleigh Hospital and the expenditures are included in that report.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Male.</i>	<i>Female.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Remaining November 30, 1913.....	109	82	191
Admitted during the year.....	57	23	74
Whole number in charge.....	160	105	263
Died .....	18	5	23
Discharged cured .....	---	---	---
Discharged improved .....	15	14	29
Total number removed.....	37	24	61
Remaining November 30, 1914.....	123	81	204
Average number of patients.....	120	80	200
Average number of officers and employees.....	20	10	30
Number of boys under 16.....	---	---	11
Number of girls under 16.....	---	---	9

Percentage of mortality upon whole number in charge, 8 per cent. The general health has been good. Two tuberculous patients who have been segregated. No pellagra present; we have had several cases, but they are now apparently well; cases are partially segregated. Applications on file, 12. About 140 do some farm work and housework. No recreation excepting walking and indoor games, sewing and embroidery for the women. There is a thorough physical and pathological examination. Thirty day employees and three for night. One suicide by hanging. Coroner was called.

ALBERT ANDERSON, M.D.,

*Superintendent.*

## STATE HOSPITAL AT GOLDSBORO.

(Inspected by the Secretary of the Board on December 19th and found in excellent condition.)

W. W. FAISON, M.D., Superintendent.

Assistant Physicians: J. E. BROTHERS, CLARA E. JONES, W. A. MURPHY.

Normal capacity, 950.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

A building for female patients, \$25,000; improvement of fire equipment, \$3,500; additional laundry equipment, \$995. For maintenance for 1915, \$108,000; for 1916, \$114,000. The appropriation for the present year was \$98,000 and a special appropriation of \$25,000.

## IMPROVEMENTS DURING THE BIENNIUM.

Enlargement of the buildings for epileptics completed and a new laundry built.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients at the beginning of the year .....	317	496	813
Received during the year.....	129	172	301
Discharged cured .....	39	47	86
Discharged improved .....	4	8	12



	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Discharged unimproved .....	1	2	3
Died .....	66	53	119
Total number in charge during the year.....	446	668	1,114
Total removed .....	115	120	235
Remaining November 30, 1914.....	331	548	879
Daily average number of patients.....	---	---	825
Average number of officers and employees.....	---	---	104

No outstanding indebtedness. Per capita cost per annum, \$119.24.  
 Estimated value of farm and dairy products, \$14,279.78.

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$ 28,040.86
2. Clothing .....	5,518.06
3. Subsistence .....	34,741.87
4. Ordinary repairs .....	3,595.82
5. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses.....	26,562.61

Total .....	\$ 98,459.22
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## Extraordinary expenses:

1. New buildings .....	\$ 13,213.21
2. Permanent improvements to existing buildings.....	3,033.69

Total .....	\$ 16,246.90
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Grand total .....	\$114,706.12
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The general health of the patients has been good. There has been a great increase of pellagra among our patients; about 10 per cent of new admissions have it when received, and a very large per cent of the deaths was from this cause. If the new building asked for is granted, we hope to use it for female pellagrins. There were seventy-three cases during the year and forty-two now present. There were sixty-nine cases of tuberculosis. These are in special buildings. Percentage of mortality upon whole number treated, 8.82. Cures upon admissions, 28. No case of suicide. About 90 per cent are chronic cases. Epileptics, 64. Refused for lack of room, 44. Nineteen patients on probation. All suspected cases of tuberculosis examined. Physical and mental examination upon admission. Attendants, one to fourteen patients. One woman attendant on men's ward. Forty-six per cent of the patients work: farm, garden, sewing, general household work. No arts or crafts or means for reëducation. Open-air exercise. Regular religious services and Sunday-school. We need a talking machine and moving picture outfit. We have no training school. We have an operating room adequately equipped. No specialists or dentist. Trained alienists. There is a woman physician in charge of the female wards.

We have sufficient room for men, but our women's wards are overcrowded and we now have twenty-five women in one of the buildings for men, which is not a good arrangement, but the best we can do.

W. W. FAISON, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

## DANGEROUS INSANE DEPARTMENT.

(State's Prison.)

JAMES R. ROGERS, M.D., Medical Director.

Normal capacity, 75.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Number remaining November 30, 1913 (white men, 28; white women, 2; colored men, 29; colored women, 7)-----	66
Admitted during the year-----	14
Whole number in charge-----	80
Died -----	2
Discharged cured -----	10
Escaped -----	2
Recaptured -----	1
Whole number remaining November 30, 1914-----	67
Average number of patients-----	63
Average number of officers and employees-----	4

The general health has been good. No tuberculosis or pellagra. One male patient killed himself trying to escape from the third-story window; two bars were cut and the sheets tied together to the remaining bars, and he attempted to let himself down, and fell. The coroner was notified. Ten patients are employed daily. They clean the yard and do general housework. Recreation is ball, throwing horseshoes, and other innocent amusements which they may choose. One night attendant. No religious services or special amusements. They have magazines or books which friends may send them. The department has expended \$7,000 for support. Per capita cost, \$79.10.

The Hospital has been visited by the superintendents of the other hospitals, as required by law.

JAMES R. ROGERS, M.D.,  
Medical Director.

## THE STATE SCHOOL FOR THE BLIND.

(Inspected by the Board on January 6, 1914, and found in good condition.)

JOHN E. RAY, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 400.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

(This table is for both white and colored departments.)

	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1913-----	166	186	352
Admitted during the year-----	32	42	76
Died -----	2	---	2
Discharged as completing the course-----	3	2	5
Honorably discharged without completing course--	35	44	79
Whole number in charge during the year-----	208	220	428
Whole number removed-----	43	59	102
Number remaining November 30, 1914-----	165	161	326
Daily average number of children-----	160	172	332
Average number of officers and employees-----	---	---	97

## EXPENDITURES.

Current expenses : (For both departments.)

1. Salaries and wages-----	\$36,089.61
2. Clothing -----	7,000.00
3. Subsistence -----	32,468.27
4. Ordinary repairs -----	2,624.61
5. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses-----	3,604.80
Total -----	\$81,787.29

The present appropriation for support, \$72,500. For dentist, oculists, and books, \$1,100. No indebtedness. Per capita cost per annum, \$194.89 $\frac{1}{4}$ .

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

More land and buildings, the occupation of the new site, and increased maintenance fund. We have refused no applications, but there are a number on file. The compulsory attendance law has not been enforced, because we have no room to domicile or teach them and no funds with which to feed them. Manual training is taught. In trades, broom-making, mattress-making, chair-seating, piano tuning and repairing, typewriting. The girls are taught plain sewing, dressmaking, all branches of fancy work, typewriting and housekeeping, as well as limited space will allow. Yes, we could increase the number of trades or have post-graduate courses if we had the funds to maintain them and pay teachers. The literary course extends through the public school course and several additional studies. It is estimated that 80 per cent of the girls and 90 per cent of the boys who complete our course of instruction make a livelihood for themselves. We have not had the means to employ persons to follow up the efforts for livelihood after they leave school. Several new branches have been recommended by the principal, but lack of funds has prevented any additional departments.

The pupils are required to take training in outdoor gymnasia when the weather permits, and in the indoor gymnasium when the weather is unfavorable, unless excused by a physician; besides frequent walks about the city.

Our physicians carefully scrutinize and examine each student upon admission. Fully 170 have been examined and treated by our ophthalmologists and 26 have been so improved in sight as to be able to return home and pursue their studies in the public school. All the pupils have their teeth examined and treated by dentists. The effect for good upon their health is quite apparent. General health has been good, considering conditions. A continuation of the epidemic of mumps which was in vogue at the time of the last report. Some cases of German measles. Six feeble-minded children present; about a dozen have been refused.

## WHITE DEPARTMENT.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of children on roll November 30, 1913----	97	70	176
Admitted during the year-----	20	25	45
Whole number in charge during the year-----	117	95	221
Discharged -----	48	36	84
Died -----	---	---	---
Finished the course-----	2	3	5
Daily average attendance-----	90	77	167
Remaining November 30, 1914-----	81	82	163



## DEPARTMENT FOR THE COLORED BLIND AND DEAF.

(Inspected by the Board January 6th and found in excellent condition.)

## COLORED BLIND.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
On the roll November 30, 1913.....	43	37	80
Admitted during the year.....	7	8	15
Discharged .....	19	7	26
Died .....	2	--	2
Daily average number.....	35	37	72
Whole number in charge during the year.....	50	45	95
Number remaining November 30, 1914.....	29	38	67

## COLORED DEAF.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number on the roll November 30, 1913.....	46	50	90
Admitted during the year.....	7	9	16
Discharged .....	2	14	16
Daily average attendance.....	50	53	103
Number remaining November 30, 1914.....	51	45	96

The general health has been quite good. No improvements for lack of funds. Special needs, increased maintenance fund and an outdoor gymnasium.

## TABLE OF NEW ADMISSIONS.

<i>Cause of Blindness.</i>		<i>Age of Onset.</i>	
Congenital .....	17	Congenital .....	17
Unknown .....	11	Unknown .....	5
Accident .....	4	15 years.....	1
Whooping-cough .....	2	12 years .....	1
Cataract .....	2	11 years .....	1
Scarlet fever .....	2	10 years .....	1
Ophthalmia neonatorum .....	6	8 years .....	1
Pneumonia .....	1	7 years .....	1
Fever .....	1	6 years .....	1
Atrophy .....	1	5 years .....	5
Inflammation .....	1	4 years .....	3
Teething .....	1	3 years .....	4
Meningitis .....	1	2 years .....	2
Tumor .....	1	1 year .....	1
		18 months .....	1
		5 months .....	1
		1 month .....	1
		2 weeks .....	1
		Infancy .....	1
	51		51

*Age of Admission.*

20 years .....	1
18 years .....	1
17 years .....	3
16 years .....	6

15 years	-----	1
14 years	-----	1
13 years	-----	9
12 years	-----	3
11 years	-----	4
10 years	-----	5
9 years	-----	3
8 years	-----	5
7 years	-----	3
6 years	-----	3

51

<i>Cause of Deafness.</i>		<i>Age of Onset.</i>	
Unknown	----- 2	13 years	----- 1
Congenital	----- 6	Congenital	----- 6
Typhoid	----- 1	6 years	----- 1
Malaria	----- 1	5 years	----- 1
Meningitis	----- 1	4 years	----- 2
Fever	----- 1	3 years	----- 1
<hr/> 12		<hr/> 12	

*Age of Admission.*

15 years	-----	1
13 years	-----	1
10 years	-----	2
9 years	-----	1
8 years	-----	3
7 years	-----	3
6 years	-----	1

12

The difference in the number of admissions in the population table and in the table of causes, etc., is because there were some readmissions.

JOHN E. RAY,  
*Principal.*

## NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE DEAF.

(Inspected by the Board of Public Charities on September 23d and found in excellent condition.)

E. McK. GOODWIN, Principal.

Normal capacity, 350.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of children on the roll November 30, 1914--	140	122	262
Admitted during the year-----	24	14	38
Died (two killed on the railroad; one died February, 1914) -----	---	---	3
Discharged as completing the course (special course) -----	---	---	5

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Honorably discharged, but not completing course, ---	---	---	5
Whole number in charge-----	---	---	300
Whole number removed-----	---	---	32
Number remaining November 30, 1914-----	---	---	267
Daily average number-----	---	---	265
Average number of officers and employees-----	---	---	---

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages-----	\$35,918.22
2. Clothing -----	1,124.17
3. Subsistence -----	12,262.01
4. Ordinary repairs -----	3,450.50
5. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses-----	16,347.79

Total ----- \$69,102.69

No indebtedness.

Per capita cost per year, \$235.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

The present appropriation for support is \$62,500, but an increase of \$7,500 per annum is needed. One thousand per year for the care of the eyes, ears, throat, and teeth is the most pressing need of all. Also \$2,000 for a dairy barn and \$2,000 for an industrial building.

A gymnasium and outside playground apparatus should be added as soon as it can be done by the State. These would add to the comfort and help the physical development of the children.

The health of the children has been excellent. One case of tuberculosis, which will be sent away—an orphan with no kin and must make provision for care. By the introduction of the military feature discipline has been solved. It creates a manly spirit in the boys, independence, and physical improvement in the carriage, etc. Music has not been introduced, but we use the piano to develop voice; it aids in volume of voice, time and rhythm.

In manual training we have printing, typesetting, linotype operating, wood-work, farming, gardening, shoemaking. The girls are taught sewing, domestic work, cooking. If there could be a post-graduate course in the work it would more thoroughly prepare the boys to meet the difficulties in after life. Practically every pupil becomes self-supporting quite as well as the other members of their respective families in similar environments. Public school course up to the tenth grade. Physical training very limited except military drill for the boys and athletic games; basket-ball for the girls. There is Sunday-school every Sunday. Chapel service twice each Sunday and a chaplain who teaches from Scripture texts. New pupils are examined by superintendent and officers and then by the physician; 225 are taught the oral method; 44 the manual. All could be taught orally, but all could not acquire speech; the oral method would be valuable to them. We have had room for all who applied, but not for all who should be here. Sixty applications on file; some too young, others of doubtful mentality. The compulsory law has reached a few, but some utterly ignore the law and it is not enforced. There are a half-dozen who are feeble-minded; two or three should be transferred to the Kinston school if there were room for them.

E. MCK. GOODWIN,  
*Principal.*



## STONEWALL JACKSON TRAINING SCHOOL.

CHARLES E. BOGER, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 90.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Number of boys in charge November 30, 1913.....	62
Admitted during the year.....	39
Whole number in charge during the year.....	101
Died .....	---
Ran away .....	15
Returned .....	12
Sent away on doctor's certificate.....	1
On parole .....	15
Total number removed.....	19
Number in the institution November 30, 1914.....	82
Number of officers and employees.....	14

Vouchers were drawn on the maintenance fund for the year for \$16,891.11; on the permanent fund for interest on notes, improvements, etc., \$6,181.76. Receipts of the maintenance fund, \$20,437.19. Of this amount, \$16,891.11 were expended for support, \$2,161.75 were vouchers issued the last day of the previous administration and paid out of the fund for 1913-1914. Balance in bank December 1, 1914, \$1,384.33. No outstanding indebtedness. Per capita cost less than \$150. Estimated value of farm and dairy products, \$1,700.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

A laundry, central kitchen and dining hall, and heating plant; an adequate water supply; electric lights; extra teachers; more dormitories; an auto truck. A parole officer is much needed.

The physical condition of the boys is very good. They take great interest in athletics, track, baseball, and football. A competent teacher has charge of this work. Physical culture training daily, with regular military drills. No band. They are taught the regular school course. There is a good library. The boys maintain by the method of subscription a current magazine library of thirty-five of the leading monthly and weekly magazines of the country; debating societies have been established which are proving successful.

Courses in farming, woodworking, printing, gardening, culinary work, poultry raising, animal husbandry, cobbling, barbering, stenography and bookkeeping. The boys are required to attend services at the neighboring churches every Sunday, except the fifth, when there is no service held. The school Sunday-school is operated by the officers and the matrons of the institution, and is doing very successful work. The precepts of the Holy Bible are taught, and truth, honesty, and righteous living are instilled into the boys every day. There is no thorough physical examination upon admission; simple tests of the hearing, of the eyes, etc. An examination should be made for diseases as a protection for all the boys. A method for some kind of mental test is being considered. The oversight of the boys after they are paroled is very important, and there should be a parole officer. A boy is required to report to the office by letter once a month for a year, at the end of which a letter is required from a substantial citizen recommending that the boy be discharged.

Seventy-five applications have been refused during the year, although the officers of the courts are aware that the institution is practically full. There

is no fire protection other than fire extinguishers. The water supply is inadequate, but a contract has been given for an 8-inch bored well. All the buildings are insured. The school has sewerage, but needs an incinerator to consume the waste.

CHARLES E. BOGER,  
*Superintendent.*

#### NORTH CAROLINA SCHOOL FOR THE FEEBLE-MINDED.

(Inspected by the Secretary on December 18th and found in excellent condition.)

C. B. McNAIRY, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 120.

The school for this unfortunate class was opened in july of the present year and has been in operation six months. During that time the movement of population was as follows:

Admitted .....	124
Granted indefinite leave .....	2
Left for home and did not return.....	2
Returned by the superintendent.....	3
Taken home by parents against protest of the superintendent....	13
Remaining November 30, 1914.....	104

There is sewerage and fire protection. An additional well is now being added. Applications on file, 175. The health of the children has been very good. The appropriation for support for the first year was \$24,535. Total appropriations for the last two years, \$64,399.17. No outstanding indebtedness.

#### SPECIAL NEEDS.

Improvements and additions to the amount of \$75,000 are urgently needed. Appropriation for support for 1915 necessary will be \$30,000; and if the enlargements so greatly needed are provided, then the school will accommodate 250 by 1916, and the maintenance appropriation for that year should be \$60,000.

The special appropriation of \$75,000 asked for will cover the following items: One of the dormitory rooms had to be used for a matron's room, and the girls' day room to be used as an assembly hall; it is proposed to add a second story above these day rooms at each cottage, thus providing assembly halls for each sex. The addition of a building between the present main building and the kitchen following the plan already outlined. This building will have a basement for storeroom, cold storage, work room; first floor for dining-room, and second floor for schoolrooms. Also two cottages, one for each sex, for the idiotic and imbecile boys and girls of lower grade. For cement floors and to reinforce the foundation of present building. Homes for employees and equipment for dairy, farming utensils, etc. All these items it is estimated can be secured for \$75,000.

It is also desired to change the name so as to eliminate the word "feeble-minded," and to increase the age limit so that young women may be received up to 35 years of age. It is also proposed that there be a formal commitment to the school; at present children are removed at will.

C. B. McNAIRY, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

## OXFORD ORPHANAGE FOR THE COLORED.

HENRY P. CHEATHAM, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 250.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of children on the roll, November 30, 1913_	95	106	201
Admitted during the fiscal year-----	15	20	35
Died -----	1	---	1
Ran away -----	5	---	5
Whole number removed -----	26	10	36
Number remaining November 30, 1914-----	95	105	200

Nine have been refused because of physical condition. Children are received at 5 and discharged from 18 to 20. General health has been good. No epidemic or serious accident. A certificate of good health required with the child upon admission. Teeth cared for. No special treatment for eyes, ears, or throat. There is an infirmary. Discipline is enforced by extra work and light whipping. Trades taught are farming, brickmaking, bricklaying, carpentry, blacksmithing, and woodwork. Girls are taught cooking and domestic science in general. They are taught vocal music and literary course to the eighth grade. They have preaching, prayer-meeting, Sunday-school, and lectures once a week. Occasional reports concerning the children are made to us after they leave the institution.

Estimated value of farm and garden, \$1,500.

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages-----	\$ 3,150.00
2. Clothing and bedding -----	1,700.00
3. Subsistence -----	3,405.15
4. Office, brick plant, domestic, etc.-----	1,576.00

Total-----	\$ 9,831.65
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## Extraordinary expenses:

1. New building (\$4,000 given by the State)-----	\$ 7,000.00
2. Permanent improvements -----	653.75

Total -----	\$ 7,653.75
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Grand total -----	\$17,485.40
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The appropriation for support made by the State was \$6,000.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

We are very much in need of \$4,000 to complete the brick building now under construction, the brick part of which has been completed—every brick made at the orphanage and most of the timbers cut by our sawmill. It is important that we get help to put heat in these two large buildings, one of which is now in use. The new building under construction is for cooking, dining-room, chapel, and schoolroom departments.

HENRY P. CHEATHAM,  
Superintendent.



## OXFORD ORPHANAGE FOR WHITE CHILDREN.

R. L. BROWN, Superintendent.

OXFORD.

Normal capacity, 330.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of children on the roll October 31, 1913----	157	165	322
Admitted during the year-----	39	27	66
Whole number in charge during the year-----	196	192	380
Discharged -----	22	21	43
Number remaining October 31, 1914-----	174	171	345

Average number of officers and employees, 48. Attending colleges and other schools, 10. Placed in families, 5. We have not been able to receive all applying for admission. We had on file at the end of the fiscal year 50 applications; 18 refused as ineligible. Admitted at any age under 12 and discharged at 16 and 18. General health has been excellent. No epidemic. One boy lost a hand. Children are examined by the orphanage physician upon admission. Eyes, ears, and throat cared for. A regular dentist for the Home. Boys are taught printing, woodworking, shoemaking, bakery work, dairy and farm work; also telegraphy. Girls are taught domestic work and telegraphy. Literary course through the tenth grade. No music course. We keep in touch with the children by correspondence, by inquiry, and visitation, as we have opportunity.

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages-----	\$19,742.96
2. Clothing -----	2,043.78
3. Subsistence -----	7,902.74
4. Office, domestic, and outdoor expense-----	16,432.31

Total ----- \$46,121.79

## Extraordinary expenses:

1. Erecting silo and part paid on new cottage building----	\$ 6,176.32
2. Permanent improvements -----	1,226.28

Total ----- \$ 7,402.60

Grand total ----- \$53,524.39

The item for new buildings was paid out of a special improvement fund. This new building for very small children cost about \$9,000 and is nearing completion. Heretofore children under 6 have not been admitted, but they will be received in this new building. This will add about \$5,000 to our running expenses. We need more funds for the support of a larger number of children. The State appropriation was \$20,000. Per capita cost was \$113.88.

## NORTH CAROLINA SOLDIERS' HOME,

(Inspected June 4, 1914, by committee from the Board.)

CAPT. W. S. LINEBERRY, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 180.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Number of veterans on the roll November 30, 1913-----	140
Admitted during the year-----	69
Whole number in charge during the year-----	209
Died -----	40
Discharged -----	30
Remaining November 30, 1914-----	139
Average number present-----	125
Average number of officers and employees-----	26

We have room for all applicants. Fifteen on file. General health good. Average number in the hospital, 36. Four nurses. One case of pellagra. No tuberculosis. We changed from three to two meals per day on Thanksgiving for the winter months. An addition has been made to the hospital, cost \$990. No indebtedness. Appropriation for support, \$30,000. Per capita cost about \$175. Religious services in the chapel. Garden space limited. The present appropriation will be sufficient for the next two years. The buildings will have to be recovered in a short time.

W. S. LINEBERRY,  
*Superintendent.*

## THE CONFEDERATE WOMAN'S HOME.

By an oversight, the appropriation for the Woman's Confederate Home was not included in the bond bill and the appropriation was not available. It was \$10,000 for a building and \$5,000 per annum for support. The board of directors accepted the site offered by the city of Fayetteville. Plans were approved, but nothing further could be done under the conditions.

T. T. THORNE,  
*Chairman, Board of Directors.*

## THE TUBERCULOSIS SANATORIUM.

DR. L. B. McBRAYER, Superintendent.

DR. P. P. McCAIN, Assistant.

Normal capacity, 80.

The members of the State Board of Health are now the official directors of the Sanatorium.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Admitted during the year.....	248
Died .....	1
Discharged improved .....	129
Whole number in charge.....	248
Whole number removed.....	170
Remaining November 30, 1914 (men, 34; women, 44).....	78

## EXPENDITURES.

## Current expenses:

1. Salaries and wages.....	\$12,710.82
2. Office, domestic, outdoor expenses, etc.....	758.31
3. Subsistence .....	36,646.50

Total .....\$50,115.63

## Extraordinary expenses:

1. New building, land, etc.....	\$ 2,661.39
2. Improvements to old buildings, etc.....	6,894.36

Total .....\$ 9,555.75

Grand total .....\$59,671.38

Per capita cost per annum, \$171. The appropriation necessary for the coming year for support will be \$50,000, including the tuberculosis bureau.

## SPECIAL NEEDS.

A new building, power plant, laundry, dairy barn, cold-storage plant, laboratory with equipment, X-Ray laboratory with equipment, sewage disposal plant, electric light plant, and improved water supply. For these, \$150,000 will be asked. The water supply is good, but not sufficient in quantity. No fire protection. Insurance. Schedule of charges, \$1 per day. Some free beds. One hundred acres in cultivation.

Two hundred applications have been refused for lack of room, too far advanced, and inability to pay the \$1 per day. It has been impossible to restrict the admissions to incipient cases; it is wise to take the moderately advanced. There have been eight children under 16. It would be well to have a cottage and open-air school for them, which would cost about \$5,000; but not until there is a power plant, dairy, etc.

L. B. McBRAYER, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

## STATE'S PRISON.

J. S. MANN, Superintendent.

Normal capacity, 1,000.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Number of prisoners in charge November 30, 1913.....	855
Received during the year.....	229
Whole number in charge.....	1,084



Died .....	21
Discharged .....	124
Pardoned .....	54
Escaped .....	29
Recaptured .....	17
Total number removed .....	211
Number remaining November 30, 1914 .....	873
Average number of officers and employees .....	158

## DISTRIBUTION OF PRISONERS.

	White Men.	White Women.	Black Men.	Black Women.	Total.
State's Prison .....	33	10	37	14	94
State farm .....	130	---	211	27	368
Railroad camps .....	33	---	286	---	319
Highway or road camps .....	17	---	75	---	92

## AGES OF PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS.

From 10 years to 15 years .....	12
From 15 years to 20 years .....	78
From 20 years to 30 years .....	217
From 30 years to 40 years .....	57
From 40 years to 50 years .....	40
From 50 years to 60 years .....	11
From 60 years to 70 years .....	13
From 70 years to 80 years .....	1
Total .....	429

## EDUCATION OF PRISONERS RECEIVED DURING THE TWO YEARS.

Neither read nor write .....	181
Read, but cannot write .....	4
Read and write .....	244
Total .....	429

## WORK CAMPS, THEIR LOCATION, SUPERVISORS AND NUMBER OF MEN.

Location.	Supervisor.	Men.
Elkville, Wilkes County .....	E. L. Hight .....	56
Thurmond, Surry County .....	S. J. Busbee .....	111
Doughton, Surry County .....	D. B. Watson .....	110
Gerton, Henderson County .....	J. E. Hoskins .....	59
Hot Springs, Madison County .....	H. T. Peoples .....	33
Olin, Iredell County .....	J. O. Gaither .....	42

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Receipts for the year were \$192,108.49 and disbursements \$188,192.55. No indebtedness. Per capita cost, 66½ cents per day, or \$243.33 per annum. Improvements at a cost of about \$2,000. Ordinary repairs and one barn erected; repairs to the river front. Of the money received for the work of prisoners on the roads (\$1.75 per day) the prisoner receives support only. In case of good

conduct he receives at time of release 10 cents per day for the days gained by good conduct, namely, seven days per month off his sentence and 5 extra for each fifty days so earned. Upon release he receives a suit of clothes and this money.

The punishments are the same as formerly, corporal punishment, dark cell, bread and water, loss of privileges, good time and money commutation.

Prisoners are notified when received of the rules. They have the privileges of the yard when not at work and at proper hours. No class for teaching them to read and write. The reading room and library well used at the Prison. Nothing of the kind at the farm. Sunday-school and chapel service every Sunday at the State Prison. Services at the farm whenever volunteered by Christian ministers. The new building recommended for the farm has not been built. General health good.

J. S. MANN,  
*Superintendent.*

## PRIVATE LICENSED HOSPITALS.

### HIGHLAND HOSPITAL.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

*Report for January 1, 1914.*

DR. ROBERT S. CARROLL, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

DR. B. R. SMITH, Assistant Physician.

MISS S. AUSTIN WILSON, R.N., Superintendent of Nurses.

Normal capacity, 75.

#### POPULATION.

(For six months ending January 1, 1914.)

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining July 1, 1913-----	17	20	37
Admitted during the six months ending January 1, 1914 -----	23	34	57
Discharged as cured-----	15	16	31
Discharged as improved-----	10	9	19
Discharged unimproved -----	3	1	4
Died -----	--	2	2
Total removed during the six months-----	28	28	56
Remaining January 1, 1914-----	14	24	38

Daily average number of patients, 42; daily average number of officers and employees, 45.

The residence States were as follows: Alabama, 1; Florida, 5; Georgia, 3; Kentucky, 1; Louisiana, 4; North Carolina, 13; New York, 1; Mississippi, 2; Missouri, 2; South Carolina, 19; Tennessee, 2; Virginia, 3; China, 1.

Of the number in charge, there were inebriates 6, insane 19, other conditions 32. No epidemic or serious accident. General health excellent. One case of suicide by self-strangulation, a depressed woman. Case reported to the coroner, who viewed the remains.

No change in rates of charges. The forty-five-room addition was completed and opened on November 1st. Since then we have sufficient room for all men, but have been unable to accommodate all the women applying for admission.

*Report for July, 1914.*

No change in officers. Normal capacity, 75.

#### POPULATION.

(Six months ending July 1, 1914.)

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining January 1, 1914--	---	---	---
Admitted during the last six months-----	14	24	38
Discharged cured -----	7	12	19
Discharged improved -----	10	9	19



	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Discharged not improved-----	5	5	10
Total removed during the six months-----	---	---	51
Total in charge-----	---	---	100
Daily average number of patients-----	---	---	48
Daily average number of officers and employees-----	---	---	48
Died -----	1	2	3

Residence States were as follows: Alabama, 2; Florida, 4; Georgia, 6; Louisiana, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Michigan, 1; Mississippi, 5; Missouri, 4; North Carolina, 13; New York, 2; Ohio, 2; Pennsylvania, 1; South Carolina, 13; Tennessee, 4; Virginia, 1; France, 1.

Rates of charges \$30 to \$75 per week. Inebriates remain from four months to one year; drug cases two to six months. General health has been excellent. No accident.

Inebriates, 6; insane, 18; other nervous conditions, 35. There is a twenty-room bungalow now in construction. We have not had sufficient room and have had a waiting list for some weeks.

ROBERT S. CARROLL, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

### TELFAIR SANITARIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. W. C. ASHWORTH, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

DR. THOMAS H. ELLIS, Resident Physician.

MISS BERTHA HERITAGE, Head Nurse.

Normal capacity, 30.

#### POPULATION.

(Six months ending January 1, 1914.)

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining July 1, 1913-----	10	9	19
Admitted during the six months-----	61	11	72
Discharged as cured-----	44	7	51
Discharged improved -----	10	5	15
Died -----	1	--	1
Whole number in charge-----	71	20	91
Total removed -----	59	15	74
Remaining July 1, 1914-----	12	5	17

Daily average number of patients, 18. Daily average number of officers and employees, 6.

The residence States were as follows: North Carolina, 49; South Carolina, 17; Virginia, 8; Georgia, 5; Tennessee, 2; West Virginia, 1; Illinois, 1; Florida, 1; Massachusetts, 1; Pennsylvania, 1; California, 1; Louisiana, 1; New York, 1; New Jersey, 1; Alabama, 1. Of these, there were 36 inebriates; 45 drug habitués; 4 neurasthenia and 6 nervous conditions.

No change in rates of charges. General health has been fairly good. No serious accident. We do not always have sufficient room for applicants.

## ANNUAL REPORT OF THE

*Report for July 1, 1914.*

W. C. ASHWORTH, M.D., Superintendent.  
H. S. MCKINNE, M.D., Resident Physician.  
MRS. H. S. MCKINNE, Matron.  
MISS BERTHA HERITAGE, Head Nurse.

Normal capacity, 30.

POPULATION.		Men.	Women.	Total.
Number remaining January 1, 1914-----	---	---	---	23
Admitted during the six months-----	---	---	---	142
Discharged cured -----	---	---	---	95
Discharged improved -----	---	---	---	46
Discharged not improved-----	---	---	---	4
Died -----	---	---	---	2
Total removed during the six months-----	---	---	---	147
Total in charge during the six months-----	92	73		165
Average number of patients, 24. Officers, 4.				

Residence States were North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, New York, West Virginia, Virginia, and Tennessee. Inebriates, 50; drug cases, 70; nervous and other conditions, 45. Rates of charges, \$15 to \$35 per week. Average stay of inebriates, four weeks; of drug cases, five weeks. General health of the patients has been good. No serious accident. No suicide.

The interior of the building has been improved and thoroughly renovated. Sufficient room for applicants.

W. C. ASHWORTH, M.D.,  
*Superintendent.*

## BROADOAKS SANATORIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. ISAAC M. TAYLOR, Superintendent. ASHEVILLE.  
DR. JAMES W. VERNON, Resident Physician.  
MISS S. S. RIDDELL, Head Nurse and Matron.

Normal capacity, 50.

## POPULATION.

(For six months ending January 1, 1914.)

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Number of patients remaining July 1, 1913-----	18	33	51
Admitted since, to January 1, 1914-----	42	16	58
Discharged cured -----	14	9	23
Discharged improved -----	18	11	29
Discharged not improved-----	11	4	15
Died -----	1	1	2
Total removed during the six months-----	44	25	69
Whole number under treatment during six months -----	60	49	109
Remaining January 1, 1914-----	16	24	40

Daily average number of patients for six months, 41.68. Daily average number of employees, 26.

Residence States were as follows: North Carolina, Virginia, South Carolina, Georgia, Tennessee, Illinois, District of Columbia, West Virginia, Florida, and Alabama. Inebriates, men 27, women 4; insane, men 30, women 43; other nervous conditions, 5. No accident. No suicide or homicide. No change in rates of charges. General health has been excellent.

We have made no additions to the Sanatorium proper through the summer. We have done considerable renovation, painting, and repairs. We have rebuilt the barn, built and equipped the laundry at a point more removed from the Sanatorium with the view to increasing safety conditions. We have had sufficient room for those applying, with the exception of one or two instances when our vacancies were not suitable for the class of patients applying for admission.

*Report for July, 1914.*

No change in officers in charge. Normal capacity, 50.

POPULATION.

	<i>Men.</i>	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of patients remaining January 1, 1914---	16	24	40
Admitted from January to July, 1914-----	32	17	49
Discharged cured -----	5	3	8
Discharged improved -----	14	9	23
Discharged not improved-----	8	3	11
Died -----	2	1	3
Total removed during the six months-----	29	16	45
Whole number in charge-----	48	51	89
Remaining July 1, 1914-----	19	25	44

Daily average number of patients, 42. Average number of officers and employees, 25.

Residence States as follows: Illinois, Virginia, South Carolina, Florida, Georgia, District of Columbia, Tennessee, West Virginia, Alabama, New York, and North Carolina.

Minimum charge per week, \$20. No change in rates. Inebriates remain on an average less than a month, drug cases six weeks. General health of the patients has been excellent. Inebriates, 13; drug cases, 7; insane, 57; other conditions, 10. We are building a wing of eight rooms for better classification and fitting up a house for the care of general nervous cases which will accommodate eight, the two making room for sixteen more patients.

We had one case of suicide on January 8th, the patient dying on the 9th. He cut his throat with a penknife about noon practically in the presence of the other patients and the attendants. He was not supposed to have suicidal tendencies. His clothing had been searched and changed since his arrival on December 27th. The circumstances were self-evident and there is no method of calling the coroner under our laws unless there is suspicion of foul play. I think this is a fault in our law which ought to be corrected.

ISAAC M. TAYLOR, M.D.,

*Superintendent.*



## WILLIAMS PRIVATE SANATORIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

DR. B. B. WILLIAMS, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

Normal capacity, 16.

*Report for January 1, 1914.*

POPULATION.		Men.	Women.	Total.
Remaining July 1, 1913	-----	6	2	8
Admitted to January 1, 1914	-----	38	5	43
Discharged cured	-----	34	4	38
Discharged improved	-----	4	1	5
Died	-----	--	--	--
Removed	-----	--	--	43
Remaining January 1, 1914	-----	--	4	4
Whole number in charge	-----	--	--	51

Average number of patients, 7. Average number of officers and employees, 3.

Residence States were Tennessee, West Virginia, Virginia, Georgia, Florida, Alabama, and South Carolina.

All were inebriates (includes drug cases). No change in rates of charges. General health conditions good. No accident. No suicide. There has been sufficient room for applicants.

*Report for July 1, 1914.*

DR. B. B. WILLIAMS, Superintendent.

Capacity, 16.

POPULATION.		Men.	Women.	Total.
Number of patients remaining January 1, 1914	---	7	--	7
Admitted during the six months to July 1, 1914	---	35	6	41
Discharged as cured	-----	25	5	30
Discharged improved	-----	4	--	4
Discharged not improved	-----	1	--	1
Died	-----	--	--	--
Total number in charge during the six months	---	--	--	48
Total number removed	-----	--	--	42
Number remaining July 1, 1914	-----	5	1	6

Average number of patients, 5. Average number of officers, 1 physician and two attendants.

Residence States were North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, West Virginia, Tennessee, Georgia, Florida, and Alabama.

Inebriates, 30; drug cases, 11; nervous conditions, 1. Alcoholics remain three weeks, drug cases five. No change in rates. General condition of health good. No accident. Some improvements. Sufficient room.

B. B. WILLIAMS, M.D.,  
Superintendent.

## THE HORACE WHITSETT SANITARIUM.

(Licensed by the Board of Public Charities.)

H. A. WHITSETT, Manager and Proprietor.

REIDSVILLE.

DR. M. P. CUMMINGS, Physician in Charge.

Normal capacity, 13.

Number remaining July 1, 1913.....	1
Admitted in six months.....	15
Died .....	--
Discharged cured .....	15
Remaining January 1, 1914.....	1

Average of one patient and three officers and employees.

Residence States were North Carolina, South Carolina, Virginia, Georgia.

All cases were inebriates. General health good, and no accident. Bath-rooms have been added. Sufficient room at present.

*Report for July 1, 1914.*

No change in officers.

## POPULATION.

(Six months ending July 1, 1914.)

Remaining January 1, 1914.....	1
Admitted during six months ending July 1, 1914.....	14
Discharged as cured.....	13
Discharged improved .....	1
Total removed .....	15
Remaining July 1, 1914.....	1

Residence States were South Carolina, Georgia, Virginia, North Carolina, Alabama.

Alcoholics, 13, and drug cases, 2. The former remain five days and the latter five weeks. Rates of charge \$100 for whiskey and \$125 for drug cases.

General health good. No serious accident.

H. A. WHITSETT,

*Manager.*

## THE HUGHES SANITARIUM.

Mr. George A. Hughes of Greensboro was licensed August 10th to open a sanitarium in Greensboro, Guilford County, for the care of inebriates. Dr. J. H. Boyles, physician.

## ORPHANAGES AND CHILD-CARING INSTITUTIONS.

Name.	Location.	Normal Capacity.	Number Present November 1, 1914.	Whole Number Cared for During the Year 1914.
Alexander Home.....	Charlotte.....			
Baptist Orphanage.....	Thomasville.....	495	464	479
Buncombe County Children's Home.....	Asheville.....	18	17	35
Christian Orphanage.....	Elon College.....	50	51	61
Elhanan Orphanage (discontinued).....				
Eliada.....	Asheville.....	35	31	32
Falcon (Holiness).....	Falcon.....	29	29	29
Faith Cottage (rescue home).....	Asheville.....	10	2	12
Lindley Training School (rescue home).....	Asheville.....	25	3	8
Methodist Orphanage.....	Raleigh.....	185	183	200
Methodist Western Conference.....	Winston-Salem.....	135	117	121
Nazareth Orphan Home (Reformed Church).....	Crescent.....	50	35	37
Methodist Protestant Children's Home.....	High Point.....	40	28	28
N. C. Children's Home Society.....	Greensboro.....		*	
N. C. Prisoners' Aid Society.....	Raleigh.....		*	
Odd Fellows' Orphan Home.....	Goldsboro.....	200	178	205
Presbyterian Orphans' Home.....	Barium Springs.....	195	195	195
Rest Cottage (rescue home).....	Greensboro.....	15	4	18
Roman Catholic Orphanage.....	Raleigh.....	60	63	68
St. Ann's Orphanage.....	Belmont.....	25	19	25
Thompson Orphanage and Training School.....	Charlotte.....	77	69	81
Pythian Orphanage.....	Clayton.....	40	34	34
Florence Crittenton Home (rescue home).....	Charlotte.....	13	9	19
Mountain Orphanage.....	Balfour.....	40	40	40
Colored Orphan Home.....	Winston-Salem.....			
Oxford Orphanage for White Children.....	Oxford.....	330	345	380
Oxford Orphanage for Colored Children.....	Oxford.....	250	200	236
Totals.....		2,315	2,144	2,371

Under supervision of North Carolina Home Society and Prisoners' Aid Society, 525; grand total, 2,669.

\*In addition to the number of children cared for in orphanages, the North Carolina Children's Home Society had under supervision in private homes 253 last year. The Prisoners' Aid Society reports under supervision 272 children of prisoners, some of these children placed in families and some in public institutions.

## BAPTIST ORPHANAGE.

REV. M. L. KESLER, Superintendent.

THOMASVILLE.

This children's home is supported and controlled by the Baptist denomination. It is visited by the executive committee, Thomas Carrick, chairman.

Normal capacity, 495.



## POPULATION.

Number of children remaining beginning of fiscal year-----	411
Admitted during the year-----	68
Whole number in charge-----	479
Ran away -----	6
Died -----	1
Became self-supporting -----	8
Returned to parents-----	29
Remaining end of orphanage year (June), boys, 180; girls, 243--	423
Present November 30, 1914-----	64

Eleven children have entered colleges or higher schools during the year. The general health has been good; no serious accident or epidemic. Children are given thorough physical examinations. Children are admitted at 2 and discharged at 12. Half-orphans received. Illegitimate children occasionally received. Children who are crippled or defective mentally or physically are not received.

There are ten grades in the literary course. No special business course. A dairy barn and three schoolrooms have been added.

Receipts and disbursements have been \$94,157.22. Per capita cost, \$8.97 per month. The Kennedy branch orphanage is located near Kinston.

CHILDREN'S HOME OF THE WESTERN NORTH CAROLINA M. E.  
CONFERENCE, SOUTH.

WALTER THOMPSON, Superintendent.

WINSTON-SALEM.

The institution is supported and controlled by the Western North Carolina Conference of the Methodist Church, South. It is visited quarterly by the executive committee, Rev. T. F. Marr, chairman.

Normal capacity, 135.

## POPULATION.

Number present at the beginning of the orphanage year-----	111
Admitted during the year-----	10
Whole number in charge during the fiscal year-----	121
Ran away -----	2
Died -----	3
Became self-supporting -----	3
Number remaining end of the orphanage year-----	104
Number present November 30, 1914-----	117
Returned to their homes-----	12

The general health has been good; no serious accident or epidemic. The child is expected to have been given a physical examination before admission. They are received at 4 years of age and discharged at 18. Half-orphans and illegitimate children are received. There are no crippled or defective, mentally or physically, here. They have moral and religious training. Seven grades in the literary course. No business course. Two new buildings have been completed and are in use.

## METHODIST PROTESTANT CHILDREN'S HOME.

H. A. GARRETT, Superintendent.

HIGH POINT.

This orphanage is controlled and supported by the Methodist Protestant Church. It is not visited by any official committee.

Normal capacity, 40.

## POPULATION.

Number present beginning of the orphanage year (boys, 14; girls, 12) -----	26
Admitted during the year-----	2
Whole number in charge-----	28
Number remaining November 30, 1914-----	28

The general health has been good; no serious accident or epidemic. Thorough physical examination upon admission. Children are admitted from 4 to 2 years of age; discharged at 18. Illegitimate children not received; half-orphans admitted. The children have been attending the public school until this year. They are now taught at the orphanage through to seventh grade; will probably take them to ninth or tenth. No special business course. We have good water supply, sewerage, and fire protection. No improvements during the year. Per capita cost, \$100 per annum.

## THE THOMPSON ORPHANAGE AND TRAINING INSTITUTION.

REV. WALTER J. SMITH, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

The orphanage is supported and controlled by the Protestant Episcopal Church. It is not visited by any official committee.

Normal capacity, 77.

## POPULATION.

Number present beginning of the fiscal year-----	67
Admitted during the orphanage year-----	14
Whole number in charge-----	81
Number remaining end of the orphanage year-----	67
Present November 30, 1914-----	69

Three children have entered colleges or higher schools during the year. The general health has been very good; no serious accident or epidemic. No, they are not given a thorough physical examination upon admission; yes, this is desirable. They are admitted at 3 years of age; discharged, boys at 15, and girls from 16 to 18. Illegitimate children and half-orphans are received. Yes, children are received who are not up to normal physically. Literary course extends to seventh and eighth grades. Attend business college in the city when necessary. A brick cottage has been erected, cost \$8,000; other improvements, \$500. Amount of receipts, \$9,748.21; disbursements, \$9,152.35. Per capita cost per annum, \$118.

## METHODIST ORPHANAGE.

REV. JOHN N. COLE, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

The orphanage is supported and controlled by the Methodist Church. It is visited by a board of trustees, Hon. R. N. Page, chairman.

Normal capacity, 185.

Two became self-supporting. Five are in higher schools. General health has been good. Water and sewerage, but no good fire protection. The child is examined physically upon admission. Received at 6 and discharged at 18. Illegitimate children and half-orphans received. School course covers nine grades.

Improvements have been a cottage for girls and fire-escapes to the main building.

Children in charge, 185.

## CHRISTIAN ORPHANAGE.

J. O. Cox, Superintendent.

ELON COLLEGE.

It is supported and controlled by the Christian Church and is visited regularly by an official committee, C. D. Johnson, Graham, chairman.

Normal capacity, 50.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Admitted during the year-----	8
Whole number in charge-----	61
Died -----	2
Became self-supporting -----	2
Present November 30, 1914-----	51

Two children have entered college. The general health has been good. One fatal accident; no epidemic. Children admitted from 5 to 14; discharged at 18. Illegitimate children are not received. Half-orphans are admitted. Yes, children who are bright mentally would be received if there were physical defects. Good water, sewerage, and fire protection. Literary course through the eighth grade. A heating plant has been installed. Receipts and disbursements, \$5,000. Per capita cost per annum, \$90.

## CATHOLIC ORPHANAGE.

REV. GEORGE A. WOODS, Superintendent.

NAZARETH, WAKE COUNTY.

This institution is under the control and is supported by the Catholic Church. It is visited by the bishop and his committee.

Normal capacity, 60.



## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Number present at the beginning of the orphanage year-----	60
Admitted during the year-----	8
Whole number in charge during the year-----	68
Became self-supporting -----	5
Present November 1, 1914-----	63

The general health has been splendid. No accident or epidemic. Yes, there is a thorough physical examination. Children are admitted at 3 and discharged at 18. In special cases illegitimate children are received and half-orphans if worthy cases. Good water supply, sewerage, and fire protection. The literary course extends to high school. A business course, grammar grade, stenography and typewriting. A new playhouse and gymnasium have been added.

## ST. ANN'S ORPHANAGE.

SISTER MARY CLARE, Superintendent.

BELMONT.

This orphanage is controlled by the Catholic Church. Only girls received. Admitted at 4; discharged at 18.

Normal capacity, 25.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Number of children at the beginning of the orphanage year-----	16
Admitted during the year-----	9
Became self-supporting -----	3
Present November 1, 1914-----	19

Two of the girls have entered higher schools. The general health has been very good. There has been no epidemic; an arm broken by a swing. Thorough physical examination upon admission. There is a good water supply. The children are carried as far in the literary course as they can go. They are taught bookkeeping, stenography, and typewriting. The building has been painted and remodeled. It is supported by the labors of the Sisters.

## NAZARETH ORPHANS' HOME.

REV. J. W. BELL, Superintendent.

CRESCENT.

This orphanage is controlled by the Reformed Church in the United States. No official committee to visit it.

Normal capacity, 50.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
Number of children at the beginning of the year---	17	18	35
Admitted during the year-----	--	2	2
Whole number in charge during the year-----	17	20	37
Became self-supporting -----	--	1	1
Present November 1, 1914-----	16	19	35

The general health has been very good. Physical examination upon admission. Admitted at 5 and discharged from 18 to 21. No illegitimate children received. Half-orphans are admitted. Good water supply, but no sewerage or fire protection. Children who are crippled or defective physically are not received. The literary course is the same as the public school to the seventh grade. No business course. One boy was transferred to the North Carolina School for the Feeble-minded. A water system, large schoolhouse, chapel, and boys' dormitory in course of construction.

Receipts have been \$8,184.24; disbursements, \$6,985.38. Per capita cost per annum, \$80.

### ODD FELLOWS' ORPHAN HOME.

E. LEFF. WAGONER, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

This home is controlled and supported by the Odd Fellows of North Carolina. Visited by an official committee, M. W. Jacobi, chairman.

Normal capacity, 200.

#### MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number at the beginning of the orphanage year---	106	99	210
Admitted during the year-----	---	---	1
Whole number in charge-----	---	---	211
Ran away -----	---	---	3
Died -----	---	---	1
Became self-supporting -----	---	---	26
Present November 1, 1914-----	86	92	178

Fifteen children have entered higher schools. The general health has been good; there has been no epidemic or serious accident. They are supposed to have been thoroughly examined before admission. Admitted from 5 to 15; no age limit for discharge. Illegitimate children not received. Half-orphans are admitted. Children partially helpless or with physical defects would be admitted if bright mentally. Good moral and religious training. They have seven grammar grades and four years of high school. They are taught shorthand, bookkeeping, and typewriting. Good water supply. Some improvements to the plant.

Amount of receipts and disbursements was \$34,248.89. Per capita cost per annum, \$120.

### PYTHIAN ORPHANAGE.

C. W. PENDER, Superintendent.

CLAYTON.

This orphanage is supported and controlled by the Knights of Pythias. It is visited by a regular committee, George L. Hackney, chairman.

Normal capacity, 40.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number present beginning of the orphanage year----	4	9	13
Admitted during the year-----	2	3	5
Present November 1, 1914-----	10	24	34

The general health has been very good; no epidemic or serious accident. Physical examination before admission. Admitted from 5 to 15; discharged boys at 17 and girls at 18. Illegitimate children not received. Half-orphans are admitted. Good water supply.

Receipts were \$7,000; disbursements, \$6,000. Per capita cost per annum, \$120.

## THE MOUNTAIN ORPHANAGE.

A. H. TEMPLE, Superintendent.

BALFOUR.

This orphanage is supported by the Asheville Presbytery. It is visited by the Home Missions Committee, Rev. R. F. Campbell, chairman.

Normal capacity, 40.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of children at the beginning of the year----	18	22	40
Number remaining November 1, 1914-----	--	--	40

One entered college last fall and one is in her last year of training as a nurse. The general health has been excellent. No epidemic or serious accident. Good water supply. No sewerage, no fire-escape. Physical examination upon admission. Admitted at 4 and discharged from 14 to 16. Illegitimate children and half-orphans received. They are taught the common school branches. Good moral and religious training. A sanitarium has been added to the plant.

Receipts, \$1,466.15; disbursements, \$1,418.34. Per capita cost per annum, \$50.

## BUNCOMBE COUNTY CHILDREN'S HOME.

Miss M. E. MORSE, Acting Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

This institution is controlled and supported by Buncombe County. It is in charge of a board of five trustees, Mr. D. E. Elias, chairman.

Present normal capacity, 18.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Number of children at the beginning of the year---	11	8	19
Admitted during the year-----	--	--	26
Whole number in charge-----	--	--	35
Ran away -----	--	--	1
Number remaining November 1, 1914-----	--	--	17



General health has been fair. There have been cases of measles, typhoid, and diphtheria. Good water supply and sewerage; fire protection is not good. Children are discharged at 21. Illegitimate and half-orphan children received. Yes, partially helpless children would be received. No, there is not a thorough examination upon admission. They have eight months graded school. Two sleeping porches have been added. No special moral and religious opportunities.

Miss Morse is to be superintendent. She is a graduate trained nurse with experience in public health work and social service. A number of improvements are to be made soon.

## FALCON ORPHANAGE.

J. A. CULBRETH, Superintendent.

FALCON.

This is an undenominational institution. Girls, 15; boys, 14; total, 29.

## ELIADA ORPHANAGE.

REV. LUCIUS B. COMPTON, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

This orphanage is undenominational and is under a private board of incorporators. It is not visited by any committee. No fixed age of admission, but placed in our charge until they are 21. Half-orphan and illegitimate children received. Special religious opportunities.

The main building was burned on November 2 and work is now going on in the construction of a \$12,000 brick building.

## POPULATION.

	<i>Boys.</i>	<i>Girls.</i>	<i>Total.</i>
Admitted during the year-----	--	1	1
Total in charge -----	13	19	32
Became self-supporting -----	--	1	1

General health has been good. No physical examination of a thorough nature upon admission, but we are very careful. School course through the eighth grade. No business course.

Receipts were \$7,431.84 and disbursements \$5,936.05. Part of the receipts were held in reserve for the building fund. Per capita cost about \$60 to \$70.

## THE CAROLINA PRISONERS' AID SOCIETY.

REV. SIDNEY LOVE, Secretary.

RALEIGH.

This society is under the control of a board of directors. It is entirely supported by private benevolence. It is nonsectarian. Prisoners' children are cared for from infancy to 15 years of age and are placed in private families

or public institutions. Those placed in private homes are under supervision of the society and are visited from time to time. Number of children under supervision December 1, 1914, was 272. Placed in homes since May 20, 97, Relief given to the wives of 46 prisoners who had large families. Received through the courts 14 boys and 18 girls. Secured 11 suspended sentences for male prisoners who had families. Obtained the release of 5 women by the courts and placed them on probation. The object of the society is to take care of the children of prisoners and to advocate prison reform. No salaries are paid to any workers or missionaries until all indebtedness of the society is met month by month.

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### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS JESSIE R. WILLIAMS, General Secretary.

ASHEVILLE.

This organization is the Flower Mission and Associated Charities. Judge Adams, president of the governing board. It is supported by \$100 per month from the city, \$50 per month from the county, and private subscriptions. All the poor of the city receiving help from the county get it through this office. On July 1st we moved into a Settlement House. We have a free milk station and a wood yard; hope soon to have a day nursery. We hold office hours from 2 to 5, but since moving to the Settlement we are called on any time of day or night. Total number of applications, 2,054. It is not often that we refuse aid, though it is not always the kind they want. Both the general secretary and district nurse are paid. Any member of the board will do voluntary service. The nurse attends tuberculous cases also; salary, \$75 per month.

The chief cause of dependency seems to be lack of work and deserted wives and husbands.

We get many consumptives here and they cannot work and must be given material aid; also many tramps going from Tennessee to South Carolina. Since we have had the wood yard it helps to give employment. Yes, we have found need of legal advice for the poor; we have found some paying 25 cents per month for the use of \$1. We have talked of some savings plan, but they spend much of their small change on insurance.

General fund, receipts---	\$4,907.29	Disbursements	-----	\$4,202.24
Nurses' fund, receipts---	550.90	Disbursements	-----	395.50
Red Cross fund, receipts---	1,073.59	Disbursements	-----	671.58

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### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

V. S. WOODWARD, General Secretary.

CHARLOTTE.

The city appropriates \$1,500 per year and the county \$1,200 for this work. It is chiefly supported by voluntary contributions. One paid worker at present. Hours 8:30 to 1 and 2:30 to 5:30. There were 444 new and reopened cases since January 1 (a case is a unit of treatment and may mean one individual or all the members of the family); 215 cases were on hand, making

656. We did have a tuberculosis nurse at \$100 per month. Our constructive work is family rehabilitation (white and colored), with friendly visitors for each family when possible; special committees at work on the following problems: Juvenile court, wife desertion and child abandonment, legal aid, and unemployment. We are caring for the homeless and stranded according to the terms of the Transportation Agreement of the Russell Sage Foundation.

We have established a legal aid committee. Two members are lawyers. The furniture and clothing dealers selling on weekly payment basis are the chief oppressors.

The remote causes of dependency are: lack of industrial efficiency, improvidence, lack of moral strength, meaning lack of education of the head, hand, and heart. Direct cause, sickness.

Our last fiscal year was ten months and receipts were \$4,344.02; disbursements were \$4,466.26.

### UNITED CHARITY ORGANIZATION.

MRS. EDWARD WOOD, Secretary.

EDENTON.

This association was organized fourteen years ago. It is undenominational. All the service is voluntary. Support comes from subscriptions, donations, free medical attendance, and 10 per cent off for all medicines, clothing, and groceries. No record of cases is kept. Sickness and want of employment appear to be the chief causes of poverty. The need is not as great as in years past.

### SOCIAL WELFARE LEAGUE.

REV. E. J. HAROLD, Secretary.

GREENSBORO.

This organization is unique in the field that it covers. It has eight departments, as follows: Associated Charities; Child Welfare; Family Rehabilitation; Law and Order; Legislation; The Social Evil; Public Amusement and Recreation, and Public Health. A new standard in the matter of public amusement has been established; the Guilford County public morals law was enacted and some of the foremost thinkers of the State have advocated that it be adopted for the entire State. Much constructive charity work has been accomplished. It is supported by voluntary contributions. The county gives \$72 per year for a special case. Three paid officials. Office hours, all day. Fifteen voluntary helpers.

Number of individuals aided.....	300
Refused aid .....	52

The district nurse is under the Y. W. C. A. She is paid \$75 per month. She visits tuberculous cases also. The chief causes appear to be whiskey and incompetency. We have been finding employment, removing children from bad homes, preventing begging on the street.

Expended in material relief, \$866.66. Total receipts were \$3,574.25; disbursements, \$3,540.73.



## ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

W. L. CRAWFORD, Secretary.

LEXINGTON.

This association was organized in November and is now ready for active work. It was formed along the lines of the Charlotte organization.

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## UNITED CHARITIES.

MRS. A. C. CHAFFEE, Secretary.

MORGANTON.

This society is supported by dues and free-will offerings. Some county relief expended through its officers. No paid official. Between 60 and 75 have received aid. Sickness appears to be the chief cause of poverty. Constructive work has been aiding the school children; furnishing magazines to the State Hospital, bringing the county and town closer together by establishing a "rest room." We have investigated the health conditions and looked after the county poor.

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## ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MRS. VANCE PRICE, Secretary.

MOUNT AIRY.

Supported by subscriptions. Aid to 125; refused aid to 30. Quite a good deal given in groceries and clothing.

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## ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS RACHAEL RUMLEY, Secretary.

WASHINGTON.

Two new departments were added, the Red Cross and the Children's Christmas Fund. Realized from the sale of seals for the tuberculosis cases, \$94.46. Christmas treat given 125 children. Receipts have been \$500; disbursements not quite \$400. Help was given to the sufferers from the storm in September. Idle beggars are now seldom seen on our streets.

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## ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS CARRIE L. PRICE, Secretary.

WILMINGTON.

The association is supported by voluntary subscriptions, the churches, and county. The latter gives \$2,400 annually. One paid worker and twelve volunteers. Office open from 9:30 to 2. Sickness and desertion by husbands are chief causes of dependence. Families aided, 127. We have about the same

number; it is hard to get them upon a self-supporting basis. There is a district nurse, but not under the Associated Charities. Occasionally legal advice for the poor is needed. Seldom find cases of oppression by loan sharks. No money-saving provision.

Receipts were \$3,502.65; disbursements, \$2,738.74.

### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MISS ANNIE GROGAN, Secretary.

WINSTON-SALEM.

The association is supported by contributions. The city gives wood and coal. No specified help from the county, but when cases are reported just outside the limits, the county has given relief through this office. There is a paid secretary and collector. No office hours; the office is at the secretary's home. The causes are afflictions and misfortunes of all kinds. Number helped, 1,302; refused aid, 77. Our constructive work is with children for day and Sunday schools; our board members are interested in general uplift work; they visit applicants and encourage them to be neat and clean. Yes, we need legal advice for the poor; oppression by loan sharks to some extent. Receipts and disbursements were \$2,110.48. We have furnished nourishment for a number of tuberculous patients and others suffering from diseases which cannot be treated in the hospitals. We need a tuberculosis hospital for the dependent cases. We hope to have one before the next report goes to you, also a district nurse. There is a nurse in Salem, but she does not work through this organization.

### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

REV. R. S. STEPHENSON, Secretary.

RALEIGH.

The organization is supported by voluntary contributions and an appropriation of \$600 per year from the city. Some relief by the county through the society. Two paid officers. Office hours are from 9 to 1 and from 5 to 6. Regular record of cases is kept. Number of individuals helped, 2,255; refused aid, 39. Chief causes of poverty: sickness, old age, crippled. Many who were once dependent are now self-supporting. We try to help them in such a way that they can help themselves. Legal advice needed at times. Some oppression by loan sharks. Sometimes we buy tools for applicants and give them time for payment. There is a district nurse under the society. She is paid \$15 per week. Last month she made 127 visits to 17 patients. Baths are given, rooms disinfected. Much work is done by the ladies' committee.

### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

MRS. HARRY ABRAM, Chairman Auxiliary Board.

ROCKY MOUNT.

We have had our paid social worker or district nurse for ten months. She is doing most excellent work among both the white and colored. We have a well organized branch of the colored people. We have placed two children in

an orphanage. We have our Thanksgiving offering and the annual Christmas tree. The association has a board of governors and an auxiliary board of ladies. Annual dues support it. We use the card system. Number helped, 65; refused aid, 12. Office hours, 12 to 1 and 4 to 5. The salary of the nurse is \$70 per month. We obtain work for the unemployed. Material relief given only in dire distress. Receipts for the year, \$1,600.

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#### ASSOCIATED CHARITIES.

The town of Hickory has just organized an Associated Charities. No report has been received from Durham, Fayetteville, Lenoir, North Wilkesboro, Reidsville, Statesville, or Wilson societies.

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#### LINDLEY TRAINING SCHOOL.

MRS. MONTAGUE, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

The institution is a rescue home and is largely supported by contributions.

Normal capacity, 25.

##### MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Women.</i>	<i>Children.</i>
Number remaining at the beginning of the year-----	6	3
Admitted during the year-----	12	--
Births -----	--	5
Died -----	--	1
Dismissed -----	1	--
Returned to relatives or friends-----	7	--
Present November 1, 1914-----	10	2

Average length of stay, one to two years. The eyes of infants are treated at birth by a licensed physician. Three children went with their mothers; 2 were adopted; 1 died, and 2 remain in the institution. We believe that 75 per cent lead reformed lives. We endeavor to secure situations or places of service for them, so that they may earn their support. Some have been rejected because of disease or pernicious influence. We have been well supported.

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#### CRITTENTON HOME.

MISS H. L. CADET, Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

This rescue home is supported by contributions, fees paid when possible, and earnings in the home.

Normal capacity, 13 women with their children.



## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	Women.	Children.	Total.
Number remaining at the beginning of the year	11	11	22
Admitted during the year-----	10	--	10
Births -----	--	--	8
Died -----	1	3	4
Returned to relatives or friends-----	10	--	10
Present November 1, 1914-----	11	9	20

Average length of stay, one year. Licensed physician; eyes of infants treated at birth. Ninety-five per cent reform. We have been able to receive all who would agree to stay one year and to take the child with them when leaving. We do not allow mothers to part with their children while in this home. We keep up with them after they leave, by correspondence and reports from those to whom the mothers go, also visiting them when possible. The home is undergoing general repairs. We are well supported.

## REST COTTAGE.

W. R. Cox, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

Supported mainly by free-will contributions.

Normal capacity, 12 to 15.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Number remaining at the beginning of the fiscal year-----	9
Admitted during the year-----	31
Births -----	18
Died -----	1
Returned to relatives or friends-----	14
Ran away -----	2
Remaining November 1, 1914-----	4

Average stay, six months. Trained nurse always; licensed physician when needed. Eyes of new-born infants treated. About one-half reform. We keep up with the girls after they leave by correspondence and personal visits. One child was placed in a private home. Those living retained by the mothers. No, we have not received all who applied. A new and large building at a cost of \$4,000 has been erected. Not very well supported.

## FAITH COTTAGE.

REV. L. B. COMPTON, Superintendent.

ASHEVILLE.

MISS HATTIE M. BYERS, Secretary.

Normal capacity, 10 women and 10 children.

This is a rescue home. Interdenominational. Supported by free-will offerings. Present November 1, 1914, 8 women and 4 children. Length of stay,

six months. About 80 per cent reform. Children go with their mothers. Receipts were \$1,287.40 and disbursements, \$1,150.60. We have been obliged to refuse from five to six a month. We need funds for enlargement badly.

## SALEM HOME.

Mrs. V. M. PETREE, Superintendent.

WINSTON-SALEM.

This is a home for the aged and infirm. Supported by the Dorcas Circle and other circles interested, also contributions of cash and necessities. Since the enlargement of the home we have been able to receive all we deemed suitable who applied. Admitted this year, 3; now present, 15. We have good water, sewerage, and fire protection. Disbursements have been about \$800 for the year. We have added four rooms and a bath.

## ST. LUKE'S HOME.

Mrs. M. J. BROWN, Matron.

RALEIGH.

This home for old ladies is supported by St. Luke's Circle of King's Daughters, dues of members, and contributions.

Number at the beginning of the year-----	15
Since admitted -----	8
Died -----	2
Removed -----	2
Remaining November 1, 1914-----	19

Good water supply, sewerage, and fire protection. Various denominations hold religious services there. Receipts were \$2,463.67; disbursements, \$2,161.59.

## CATHERINE KENNEDY HOME.

Mrs. ROGER N. MOORE, President.

WILMINGTON.

An admission fee of \$100. No, we cannot receive all who apply.

## MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

	<i>Women.</i>
Number at the beginning of the year-----	12
Admitted during the year-----	1
Died -----	2
Number remaining November 1, 1914-----	11

Good water supply, sewerage, and fire protection. Physicians of the town attend the sick. There is weekly prayer-meeting. We provide no special amusements. Very little help; they take turns washing the dishes at night. The house has been painted. Receipts were \$1,659.25; disbursements were \$1,228.12.

#### MASONIC AND EASTERN STAR HOME.

L. M. CLYMER, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

This home is controlled and supported by the Grand Lodge A. F. and A. M. and the Grand Chapter O. E. S. of the State.

Normal capacity, 65. Sufficient room for all who apply.

#### MOVEMENT OF POPULATION.

Opened January 12, 1914.....	23
Removed .....	4
Remaining November 1, 1914.....	19

Good water supply, sewerage, and fire protection. Local physicians. Services each Sunday by the town ministers. Receipts and disbursements were \$8,000. Per capita cost was \$200. They employ themselves in beautifying the grounds with flowers, etc. There are five veterans with their wives. They draw their pensions.

#### ODD FELLOWS' HOME.

E. LEFF. WAGONER, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

The home is located on the orphanage grounds and is under the same official. Three men now in the home.



## MUNICIPAL AND PRIVATE HOSPITALS FOR SICK AND INJURED.

(Reports are entirely voluntary. Only about one-fourth have responded. We feel that knowledge of the facilities of relief within our borders should be disseminated among our people.)

### CLARENCE BARKER MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

MISS MARY P. LAXTON, R.N., Superintendent.

BILTMORE.

This is for acute medical, surgical, and obstetrical cases; 16 beds. Schedule of charges, \$10 to \$35 per week. No aid from county or city. Dispensary. Yes, crippled children treated. No insane or inebriates received. Number of charity patients varies.

Patients during the year (men, 84; women, 137)-----	221
Died -----	4
Discharged cured -----	174
Remaining November 1, 1914-----	6

We plan adding a new wing, doubling the capacity of the hospital and including children's and obstetrical wards, private rooms, and fresh-air pavilions.

### S. R. FOWLE MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

MISS E. A. GOLDSTON, Superintendent.

WASHINGTON.

Noncontagious medical and surgical cases received. Fifty beds if needed. No charity patients. Admitted during the year, 25; died, 2; remaining November 1, 6. The addition of gas, X-Ray machine, building renovated and painted. The Henrietta Rumley Memorial room with private bath added.

### GOLDSBORO HOSPITAL.

MISS SARAH H. LINNEY, Superintendent.

GOLDSBORO.

Funds received from the county and city. Charity patients make about one-fourth; 41 beds. Schedule of charges, \$7 to \$15 per week. No crippled children treated; no outpatient department.

	Men.	Women.	Total.
Number remaining at the beginning of the year--	1	3	4
Since admitted -----	141	173	314
Died -----	7	17	24
Discharged cured -----	132	142	274
Remaining November 1, 1914-----	3	13	16

## GRACE HOSPITAL.

MISS MARIA PURDON ALLEN, R.N., Superintendent.

MORGANTON.

This hospital is for both white and black. Patients admitted, 185; pay, 40; part pay, 37; charity, 118; 24 beds. No funds from town or county. Schedule of charges, \$1.50 to \$2.50 per day. There is a dispensary, also a visiting nurse and visits by pupil nurses. Yes, crippled or deformed children treated. Expenditures have been \$6,027.97; receipts, \$6,077.53.

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## HIGH POINT HOSPITAL.

MRS. JOSIE McCRARY, Superintendent.

HIGH POINT.

This is a private hospital owned by Drs. Burns and Duncan. Six per cent charity patients; 32 beds. Schedule of charges, \$8 to \$25 per week. Admitted since January 1, 350; died, 10; remaining November 1, 1914, 25. Expenditures and receipts, \$9,600. New elevator, heating system, sun parlor, and sterilizers added.

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## PATTON MEMORIAL HOSPITAL.

MISS BESSIE A. VEAL, Superintendent.

HENDERSONVILLE.

Medical and surgical classes. Only an occasional charity patient. It is under the Hendersonville Hospital Association. Twenty-four beds. Schedule of charges, \$7 to \$25 per week. Forty admitted during the year; died, 3; remaining November 1, 1914, 6.

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## PITTMAN HOSPITAL.

MISS M. T. SHACKLEFORD, Superintendent.

TARBORO.

A medical and surgical hospital. Twenty per cent charity. Water and lights given by the city. Schedule of charges, \$10 to \$25 per week.

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## PRESBYTERIAN HOSPITAL.

MISS ELLA H. MACNICHOLS, R.N., Superintendent.

CHARLOTTE.

All except tubercular and contagious cases received. One-sixth charity. Owned and controlled by the Presbyterian Church. Schedule of charges, \$7 to \$25 per week. Admitted during the year, 1,001; present November 1, 1914, 40. Beds, 55.

ANNUAL REPORT OF THE  
ROCKY MOUNT SANITARIUM.

MISS J. E. STIFF, Superintendent.

ROCKY MOUNT.

This hospital receives no aid from county or town. Thirty-five per cent of the patients were charity cases. All except contagious and insane received. Schedule of charges, \$12.50 to \$15; private rooms, \$17.50 to \$25. Forty beds. Admitted during the year, 350; died, 13; remaining November 1, 17. Improvements during the year cost \$2,750. No dispensary or outpatient department.

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RUTHERFORD HOSPITAL.

MISS IDA M. DAVIES, Superintendent.

RUTHERFORDTON.

Surgical and gynecological cases. It is a private institution; \$500 per year paid by the county; 70 beds. Schedule of charges, \$1 to \$4.50 per day. Children treated. Admitted during the year, 598. Entire buildings repainted.

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ST. LEO'S HOSPITAL.

SISTER VERONICA, Superintendent.

GREENSBORO.

Surgical and medical cases treated. It is owned and in charge of the Community of Sisters of Charity. Two hundred and ten free patients; 1,067 admitted; died, 52; present November 1, 1914, 54; 100 beds. No dispensary or outpatient department. Schedule of charges, \$7 to \$25 per week. A deep well has been drilled, giving all the good pure water the hospital needs. Only emergency cases of crippled children treated.

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WILSON SANITARIUM.

MISS GAGE JOHNSON, Superintendent.

WILSON.

This is for medical and surgical cases. It is a private institution; 30 beds. Schedule of charges, \$7, \$14, to \$25 per week. Expenditures and receipts about \$10,000 annually. Improvements at a cost of \$2,000.



WILLIAMSON SANITARIUM.

DR. J. C. WILLIAMSON, Superintendent.

WINSTON-SALEM.

Noncontagious cases received. Five per cent charity. Eight beds; \$7.50 per week.

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THE PINES SANATORIUM.

C. E. COTTON, M.D.

BLACK MOUNTAIN.

This sanatorium has been closed indefinitely.

## HOSPITALS EXCLUSIVELY FOR THE COLORED.

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### ST. AGNES HOSPITAL.

Mrs. A. B. HUNTER, Superintendent.

RALEIGH.

It is located on the grounds of St. Augustine's School. Medical and surgical cases. It receives \$125 monthly from the city for charity patients. Sixty beds, but can accommodate seventy-five if an emergency should arise. Charges, \$5 a week in the wards; \$7 to \$10 for private rooms. There is a dispensary. Crippled children treated. Admitted during the year, 701; died, 63; discharged, 648, remaining May 1, 1914, 51. Receipts were \$11,120.67; expenditures \$10,127.11.

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### WILSON HOSPITAL AND TUBERCULAR HOME.

F. S. HARGROVES, M.D., Superintendent.

WILSON.

The administration building and nurses' training school opened September 22, 1914. Consumptives are being treated at present as outpatients until the building on the farm is completed; only consumptives will be received in that building. All but 10 per cent are charity patients; 18 beds. No help yet from the city, but will be given soon. Charge is \$1 per day. Admitted during the year, 12; died, 1; discharged, 10.

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### QUALITY HILL.

J. S. MASSEY, M.D., Superintendent.

MONROE.

This is the private hospital of a colored physician. It is for surgical and medical cases; 35 per cent charity; 10 beds. Schedule of charges, \$1 to \$1.50. Number at the end of the year, 8; admitted, 130; died, 1; discharged, 121; remaining, 6.

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### LEONARD MEDICAL HOSPITAL.

This hospital was located at Shaw University. A change has been made in the medical school, rendering the hospital no longer necessary for clinical purposes, and it has been closed indefinitely.

**REPORTS**  
OF  
**COUNTY COMMISSIONERS**  
SUPPLEMENTED BY REPORTS OF  
**COUNTY VISITORS**  

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**NINETY-FIVE COUNTIES REPORTING**



## REPORTS OF

County Homes.	Number of Inmates.			Insane.		Epileptic.	Feeble-minded Adults.	Mental Defectives in Confinement.	Crippled and Deformed.	Adults.		Children.					Admissions.	Deaths, 1913, to Aug. 1, 1914.
	White.	Black.	Total.	White.	Black.					Blind.	Deaf.	White.	Black.	Blind.	Deaf.	Feeble-minded.		
Alamance.....	14	4	18	0	1	0	9	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	8	
Alexander.....	13	1	14	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	0	0	0	1	
Allegany.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Anson.....	12	9	21	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
Ashe.....	11	0	11	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	
Avery*.....																		
Beaufort.....	6	5	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Bertie.....	5	2	7	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	2	0	0	0	0	3	
Bladen.....																		
Brunswick.....	6	2	8	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	4	
Buncombe.....	25	22	50	3				0				0	0	0	0	0	12	
Burke.....			11	0	0	0	0	0	0			0	0	0	0	0	0	
Cabarrus.....	23	8	31	0	0	0	0	0	9	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	
Caldwell.....	10	1	11	0	0	0	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Camden.....																		
Carteret.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	
Caswell.....	9	4	13	1	0	1	0	0	2	0	0	1	2	0	0	1	1	
Catawba.....	16	6	22	2	0	0	0	1	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	8	
Chatham.....	10	11	21	2	0			0				1	1	0	0	1	5	
Cherokee.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	
Chowan.....	1	3	4	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Clay.....																		
Cleveland.....	20	8	28	1	0	1	10	0	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	
Columbus.....	7	0	7	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0		
Craven.....	2	9	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	9	
Cumberland a.....																		
Currituck.....																		
Dare.....																		
Davidson.....	19	3	22	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
Davie.....	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	
Duplin.....	6	0	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
Durham.....	12	12	24	5				4				0	0	0	0	0	31	
Edgecombe.....	9	17	26	0	3	0	1	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	
Forsyth.....	34	21	55	2	1	0	0	0	8	3	3	1	1	0	0		23	
Franklin a.....																		
Gaston.....	22	2	24	0	0	0	6	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	15	
Gates.....	1	9	10	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	
Graham.....																		
Granville.....	13	14	27	1	0	0	2	1	2	2	1	1	0	0	0	1	9	
Greene.....	2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	
Guilford.....	17	15	32	2	1	2	6	3	2	2	0	1	1	0	0	1	38	
Halifax.....	9	12	21	0	0	3	6	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	15	
Harnett.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Haywood.....	27	0	27	0	0	0	7	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	2	9	

## COUNTY COMMISSIONERS.

Buildings.	Fire Protection.	Insurance.	Heating.	Ventilation.	Water Supply.	Food.
frame.	well.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	all they need.
frame.	well.	no.	open grate.	windows and doors.	well.	sufficient.
frame.	buckets.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	spring.	sufficient.
brick.	extinguishers.	yes.	open fires, coal grates.	windows and doors.	wells.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	buckets.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	wells.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	extinguishers.	yes.	wood stoves.	windows and doors.	pump, cistern.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
brick and frame.	waterworks.	yes.	steam.	windows and doors.	bored well.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	none.	no.	coal grates.	windows and doors.	well, pump.	ample.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	buckets.	yes.	stoves.	windows and doors.	pump.	ample.
brick.	none.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pump.	ample.
frame.	none.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	sufficient.
frame.	buckets.	-----	open fires.	windows and doors.	well, spring.	sufficient.
frame.	buckets.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	spring.	good.
frame.	pumps.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pump.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
brick.	buckets.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors, transom.	wells.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	none.	no.	heaters.	windows and doors.	pump.	sufficient.
frame.	pumps.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pump.	sufficient.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
brick.	pump.	yes.	steam.	windows, transoms, doors.	well.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
brick.	-----	no.	heaters.	windows and doors.	well.	sufficient.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
brick and concrete.	yes.	yes.	wood and coal.	windows and doors.	well.	good.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
brick.	extinguishers.	yes.	furnace.	windows and doors.	wells.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	buckets.	yes.	wood heaters.	windows and doors.	pump, well.	sufficient.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	hydrants.	yes.	steam.	windows, doors, roof.	tank.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	bucket.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
brick.	extinguishers.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pump.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
frame.	none.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
brick.	none.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	windows and doors.	well.	good.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes.	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Christian Burial?	Any Punishment?	Does County Physician Inspect Monthly and Report?	Record Kept?	Religious Services?
Alamance.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	-----
Alexander.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	occasional.
Alleghany.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Anson.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	sometimes.
Ashe.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	occasional.
Avery*.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Beaufort.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Bertie.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Bladen†.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Brunswick.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Buncombe.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Burke.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
Cabarrus.....	yes.	no.	yes.	-----	yes.	yes.	yes.
Caldwell.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Camden†.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Carteret.....	yes.	no.	-----	no.	yes.	-----	not yet.
Caswell.....	yes.	no.	sometimes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.
Catawba.....	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Chatham.....	yes.	-----	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Cherokee.....	yes.	-----	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Chowan.....	yes.	no.	sometimes.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
Clay=.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Cleveland.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Columbus.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	-----	yes.
Craven.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Cumberland a.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Currituck=.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Dare†.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Davidson.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Davie.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	no.
Duplin.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Durham.....	yes.	separate building.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Edgecombe.....	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	-----	-----
Forsyth.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Franklin a.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Gaston.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	sometimes.
Gates.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Graham=.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Granville.....	yes.	no.	no.	one pun- ished.	no.	yes.	yes.
Greene.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Guilford.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	occasional.
Halifax.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	sometimes.
Harnett.....	-----	-----	no.	-----	yes.	-----	-----
Haywood.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.



## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Acreage.	In Cultivation.	Average Monthly Per Capita.	Annual Expenditures Exclusive of Farm.	Number Aided in Their Homes.	Average Monthly Per Capita.	Annual Amount.	Total Annual Cost of Indigent of the County.
54	30	\$ 6.00	\$ 1,088.40	60	\$ 1.80	\$ 1,296.00	\$ 2,384.40
100	25	7.00	800.00	25	1.25	375.00	1,175.00
65	20	5.00	600.00	5	2.50	150.00	750.00
200	60	9.00	2,046.82	80	2.00	1,623.25	3,670.07
100	60	6.00	1,500.00	18	2.50	500.00	2,000.00
		15.00	175.00	75	2.00	1,800.00	1,975.00
364	130	10.00		54	1.00	648.00	648.00
				72	3.50		2,500.00
100	20	8.00	800.00	40	3.00	1,440.00	2,240.00
145	100	7.00	142.00				142.00
		6.00	792.00	many.	2.00		792.00
160	80	10.00	3,600.00	8	2.00	250.00	3,850.00
120	25	6.00	850.00	24	2.00	600.00	1,450.00
30	8			3	3.00	108.00	108.00
		6.00	600.00	75	2.25	1,800.00	2,400.00
200	75	6.00	500.00	2	2.00	48.00	548.00
500	100		1,800.00	80	1.75	1,680.00	3,480.00
400	25	8.00	500.00	28	3.00	1,000.00	1,500.00
250	100	5.00	1,000.00	4	2.00	150.00	1,150.00
		7.00	2,500.00				2,500.00
240	20	8.00	672.00	51	3.00	1,830.00	2,502.00
16	16	15.00	1,980.00				
				16	4.00	768.00	768.00
120	50	7.50	1,000.00	75	1.50	1,250.00	2,250.00
105	30	3.50	350.00				350.00
300	80	5.00	100.00	100	2.50	3,000.00	3,100.00
400	150			65	1.25	4,420.00	4,420.00
239	50						
114	45	8.00	2,400.00	74		1,500.00	3,900.00
103	30	6.00	858.60	7	1.50	151.00	1,009.60
149	20	6.50	3,000.00	100	1.00	1,200.00	4,200.00
100	10	10.00	600.00	43	2.00	360.00	960.00
175	100	7.00	2,750.00	90	1.75	2,400.00	5,150.00
400	15	4.00	1,400.00				1,400.00
130	75			48			1,008.00
140	80	8.00	800.00	35	2.00	840.00	1,640.00

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes.	Number of Inmates.			Insane.		Epileptic.	Feeble-minded Adults.	Mental Defectives in Confinement.	Crippled and Deformed.	Adults.		Children.					Admissions.	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1913, to Aug. 1, 1914.
	White.	Black.	Total.	White.	Black.					Blind.	Deaf.	White.	Black.	Blind.	Deaf.	Feeble-minded.		
Henderson.....	6	2	8	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
Hertford.....	1	5	6	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	3
Hoke a.....																		
Hyde.....	3	3	6	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1
Iredell.....	17	7	24	1	0	1	3	1	1	1	0	5	0	0	0	0	8	2
Jackson.....	8	0	8	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	3
Johnston.....	12	5	17	3	0	1	0	1	1	2	1	2	0	0	0	1	5	2
Jonest.....																		
Lee.....	5	5	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	2
Lenoir.....	7	9	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	15	11
Lincoln.....	12	4	16	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	3
McDowell.....	5	3	8	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	4
Macon.....	10	0	10	0	0	1	2	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	7	0
Madison.....	12	0	12	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	4	0	0	0	2	8	5
Martin.....	4	4	8	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		1
Mecklenburg.....	30	31	61	3	5	0	7	2	6	2	1	2	0	0	0	0		89
Mitchell.....																		
Montgomery.....	11	3	14	0	0	1	1	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Moore.....	6	2	8	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	5	3
Nash a.....																		
New Hanover.....	7	16	23	0	6	1	2	7	4	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	17	6
Northampton.....	7	20	27	6	0	1	10	3	1	0	3	0	1	0	0	0	9	8
Onslow.....																		
Orange.....	9	6	15	0	1	0	2	1	3	1	3	0	0	0	0	0		2
Pamlico.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Pasquotank.....	6	6	12	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	5
Pender.....																		
Perquimans.....	5	6	11	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Person.....	2	1	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitt a.....																		
Polk.....																		
Randolph.....	9	4	13	1	0	1	6	1	2	1	1	2	2	0	0	2	1	1
Richmond.....	13	11	24	0	0	2	7	0	4	3	0	0	1	0	0	0	9	4
Robeson.....	12	14	16	4	0	1	0	1	0			0	0	0	0	0	3	2
Rockingham.....	20	10	30	1	1	0		2				1	0	0	0	0		
Rowan.....	7	4	11	1	0	0	1	1				0	0	0	0	0	6	4
Rutherford.....	26	4	30	6	4	2	4	5	2	1	0	4	0	0	0	1	10	1
Sampson.....	12	3	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	6	6
Scotland.....	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	1
Stanly.....	19	1	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8	3
Stokes.....	3	5	8	0	0	0	5	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	2
Surry.....	22	3	25	2	0			2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0		

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Buildings.	Fire Protection.	Insurance.	Heating.	Ventilation.	Water Supply.	Food.
frame.	bucket.	yes.	furnace.	windows and doors. windows and doors.	pump.	ample. ample.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	wells, cistern.	ample.
brick.	waterworks.	yes.	steam.	windows and doors.	deep well.	ample.
frame.	none.	yes.	grates.	windows and doors.	well, spring.	ample.
frame.	none.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pump.	-----
brick.	waterworks.	yes.	steam.	windows and doors.	waterworks, well.	ample.
frame.	buckets.	yes.	stoves.	windows and doors.	pump.	ample.
frame.	none.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	-----	sufficient.
frame.	well.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	windows and doors.	well.	sufficient. ample.
frame.	tank.	yes.	furnace.	windows and doors.	bored well.	ample.
frame.	buckets.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pump, well.	ample.
brick.	well.	yes.	steam, stoves.	windows and doors.	well, pool.	sufficient.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors. windows and doors.	deep well, pump.	ample. ample.
brick.	extinguishers.	yes.	open fires.	windows, transoms, doors.	deep well, cistern.	ample.
frame.	buckets.	yes.	stoves.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
frame.	well near.	-----	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	sufficient.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pump.	sufficient.
frame.	buckets.	yes.	wood and coal heaters.	windows and doors.	well, pump.	ample.
frame.	buckets.	no.	stoves.	windows and doors.	pump.	ample. ample.
frame.	buckets.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
frame.	buckets.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	wells.	ample.
frame.	buckets.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pumps.	ample.
brick.	waterworks.	yes.	steam.	windows and doors.	waterworks.	ample.
brick.	well.	-----	open fires.	windows.	well.	ample.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well, pump.	ample.
frame.	buckets.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pumps.	ample.
frame.	pumps.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	pumps.	ample.
frame.	wells.	yes.	open fires, stoves.	windows and doors.	wells.	ample.
frame.	spring.	no.	open fires, heaters.	windows and doors.	spring.	sufficient.
brick.	none.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	spring.	sufficient.



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes.	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Christian Burial?	Any Punishment?	Does County Physician Inspect Monthly and Report?	Record Kept?	Religious Services?
Henderson .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Hertford .....	yes.	no.	not as a rule.	no.	yes.	yes.	sometimes.
Hoke a .....							
Hyde .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.
Iredell .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Jackson .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.			no.
Johnston .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	twice a month.	yes.	no.
Jonest .....							
Lee .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Lenoir .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	sometimes.
Lincoln .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
McDowell .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.
Macon .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.
Madison .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	sometimes.
Martin .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Mecklenburg .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Mitchell .....							
Montgomery .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Moore .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.		sometimes.
Nash a .....							
New Hanover .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Northampton .....	yes.	no.	yes.	mild.	yes.	yes.	sometimes.
Onslow .....							
Orange .....	yes.	yes.	yes.	no.	no.	yes.	sometimes.
Pamlico .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
Pasquotank .....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	sometimes.
Pender .....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Perquimans .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Person .....							
Pitt a .....							
Polk .....							
Polk .....							
Randolph .....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Richmond .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Robeson .....	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Rockingham .....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	no.	no.
Rowan .....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Rutherford .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Sampson .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Scotland .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.		yes.
Stanly .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Stokes .....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Surry .....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	when called.	yes.	yes.

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Acreage.	In Cultivation.	Average Monthly Per Capita.	Annual Expenditures Exclusive of Farm.	Number Aided in Their Homes.	Average Monthly Per Capita.	Annual Amount.	Total Annual Cost of Indigent of the County.
140	25	\$ 15.00	\$ 1,200.00	6	\$ 5.00	\$ 360.00	\$ 1,560.00
				14	2.50	625.00	625.00
		12.00	864.00	28	3.00	816.00	1,680.00
235	75	5.00	2,000.00	82	1.25	984.00	2,984.00
100	50	10.00	500.00	20	4.00	1,000.00	1,500.00
240	50	8.00	1,500.00	25	1.00	300.00	1,800.00
				19	4.00	900.00	900.00
107	25			32	3.00	1,152.00	1,152.00
62	40	chiefly from farm.	1,800.00	9	3.00	300.00	2,100.00
30	25	10.00	1,000.00	34	3.00	1,200.00	2,200.00
300	60		250.00	31	1.25	500.00	750.00
115	40	6.00	750.00	33	2.00	800.00	1,550.00
34	5	6.00	1,500.00	16	4.00	768.00	2,268.00
190	30		400.00	200	1.50	3,600.00	4,000.00
550	75		3,500.00				3,500.00
	5	8.00	1,350.00	300	8.66 $\frac{2}{3}$	312.00	312.00
				15	2.50	450.00	1,800.00
175	25	10.00	960.00	60	4.00	2,700.00	3,660.00
300	80	15.00	4,091.00	217	2.16	5,626.75	9,717.75
325	65	6.00	1,600.00	43	1.25	640.00	2,240.00
330	57	8.00	1,200.00	45	1.25	600.00	1,800.00
1 or 2	garden.	10.00	1,000.00	20	3.00	600.00	1,600.00
5	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	12.00	2,000.00	60	2.00	1,440.00	3,440.00
		5.00	850.00	150		2,250.00	3,100.00
50	30	6.50	600.00	20	1.00	1,250.00	1,850.00
		10.00	240.00	6	3.00	288.00	528.00
160	40			several.			
115	35	9.00	3,000.00				3,000.00
40	12	8.00	1,536.00				1,536.00
300	100	8.00	2,000.00	many.	2.00		2,000.00
132	25						
400	60		100.00	49	2.00	1,176.00	1,276.00
132	75	5.00	300.00	30	5.00	1,800.00	2,100.00
100	75	10.00	1,000.00	20	2.00	500.00	1,500.00
200	60	6.00	1,100.00	33	2.50	1,000.00	2,100.00
300	25	5.00		25	3.00	125.00	125.00
315	100	6.91	2,070.02	30	8.00	257.60	2,327.62

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes.	Number of Inmates.			Insane.		Epileptic.	Feeble-minded Adults.	Mental Defectives in Confinement.	Crippled and Deformed.	Adults.		Children.					Admissions.	Deaths Aug. 1, 1913, to Aug. 1, 1914.
	White.	Black.	Total.	White.	Black.					Blind.	Deaf.	White.	Black.	Blind.	Deaf.	Feeble-minded.		
Swain.....	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	4	1
Transylvania.....	4	0	4	0	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1
Tyrrell.....	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Union.....																		
Vance.....	2	7	9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Wake**.....	43	33	76					0				1	2	0	0	2	30	23
Warren.....	3	9	12	1	0	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		
Washington.....	1	4	5	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	1
Watauga.....	15	0	15	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	1
Wayne <sup>a</sup> .....																		
Wilkes.....	16	2	18	2	0	1	1	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	1
Wilson <sup>a</sup> .....																		
Yadkin.....	22	1	23			3		0				3	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yancey**.....																		
Totals.....	830	446	1,276	54	25	30	122	48	74	37	19	47	18	0	0	18	458	360

\*Not in operation. A home purchased.

†Home unoccupied.

‡No inmates. Caretaker in charge.

=No home.

††No home; two boarded.

\*\*New building under construction.

‡‡Indians.

<sup>a</sup>No report was received.



COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Buildings.	Fire Protection.	Insurance.	Heating.	Ventilation.	Water Supply.	Food.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	spring.	ample.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	spring.	ample.
frame.	none.	no.	wood heaters.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
frame.	none.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
frame.	tanks.	yes.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires, stoves.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires, stoves.	windows and doors.	spring.	sufficient.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires, stoves.	windows and doors.	spring.	sufficient.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.
frame.	none.	no.	open fires.	windows and doors.	well.	ample.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Homes.	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Tuberculous Persons Allowed to Sleep in Room With Others?	Christian Burial?	Any Punishment?	Does County Physician Inspect Monthly and Report?	Record Kept?	Religious Services?
Swain.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Transylvania.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Tyrrell.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Union.....							
Vance.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Wake**.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Warren.....				no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Washington.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	no.
Watauga.....	yes.	no.	yes.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Waynea.....							
Wilkes.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	yes.	yes.	yes.
Wilson a.....							
Yadkin.....	yes.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.	no.
Yancey**.....							
Total.....							

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Acreage.	In Cultivation.	Average Monthly Per Capita.	Annual Expenditures Exclusive of Farm.	Number Aided in Their Homes.	Average Monthly Per Capita.	Annual Amount.	Total Annual Cost of Indigent of the County.
50	50	\$ 10.00	\$ 400.00	30	\$ 4.00	\$ 1,500.00	\$ 1,900.00
118	10	7.50	500.00	20	4.75	660.00	1,160.00
5	4	8 to 12	-----	8	4.00	384.00	384.00
240	25	15.00	1,620.00	40	3.00	1,000.00	2,620.00
leased.	0	8.66 $\frac{2}{3}$	15,000.00	105	1.00	1,260.00	16,260.00
160	45	9.50	1,700.00	-----	-----	-----	-----
50	10	5.00	240.00	17	2.50	540.00	780.00
100	44	5.00	900.00	40	1.50	720.00	1,620.00
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
137	25	6.00	1,314.00	15	1.00	180.00	1,494.00
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
150	50	4.00	800.00	5	1.50	100.00	900.00
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
12,011	3,244 $\frac{1}{2}$	-----	\$ 95,159.84	2,912	-----	\$ 73,919.60	\$ 169,079.44



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	White Men.	White Women.	Colored Men.	Colored Women.	Total Confined at Time of Report.	Serving Term.	Awaiting Trial.	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1913, to Aug. 1, 1914.
Alamance.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Alexander.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Alleghany.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Anson.....	1	0	3	0	4	0	4	0
Ashe.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Avery.....	3	0	0	0	3	3	0	0
Beaufort.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Bertie.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Bladen.....	4	0	8	0	12	0	12	0
Brunswick.....	16	0	30	10	56	56	56	0
Burke.....	1	0	3	0	4	1	3	0
Cabarrus.....	3	0	3	1	7	1	5	0
Caldwell.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Camden.....	0	0	2	0	2	1	1	0
Carteret.....	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
Caswell.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Catawba.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0
Chatham.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cherokee.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Chowan.....	0	0	5	0	5	0	5	0
Clay.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Cleveland.....	2	0	2	2	6	2	4	0
Columbus.....	2	0	5	2	9	0	9	0
Craven.....	3	0	9	6	18	12	6	0
Cumberland.....	8	0	12	1	21	0	21	0
Currituck.....	3	0	0	0	3	1	2	0
Dare.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Davidson.....	4	0	4	0	8	0	8	0
Davie.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Duplin.....	0	0	7	0	7	0	7	0
Durham.....	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
Edgecombe.....	5	0	0	0	5	0	5	0
Forsyth.....	6	8	10	10	34	10	24	1
Franklin.....	8	0	5	1	14	1	13	0
Gaston.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Gates.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Cause of Death.	Insane.		Material and Size.	Number of Cells.	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
	White.	Black.				
	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 3 cages.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	6 rooms, 2 cages.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick, 30x50.	6 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick and concrete, 40x70 ft.	4 rooms, 12 cells.	no.	grated windows.
	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	6 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
			brick.	5 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 1 cell.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	yes.	screens.
	0	0	brick and concrete.	4 cells, 6 rooms.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	4 cells.	no.	bars.
	1	0	brick.	6 rooms, 2 cages.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	5 rooms and cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	8 rooms, no cages.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	6 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	6	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 5 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick, 40x16.	8 cells, 3 rooms.	no.	bars.
	0	0				
	0	0	brick.	6 cells.	yes.	bars.
	0	0	brick, 32x54.	9	no.	grated.
	0	0	brick, 45x80.	12	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	hospital room, 10 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	4	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick, 40x40.	3 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	concrete.	4 rooms, 2 cages.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	5 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick, 30x60.	14 rooms, 6 cells.	very seldom.	bars.
	0	0	brick, 16x40.	4	no.	wire screens.
abscess in side.			steel and concrete, 40x60.	35 cells, hospital room.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars.
	0	0	brick.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	Ventilation?	Fire Protection?	Heating?
Alamance.....	windows and doors.	city water.	steam.
Alexander.....	windows and doors.	none.	steam.
Alleghany.....	windows and doors.	buckets.	stoves.
Anson.....	windows and doors.	hose and chemicals.	steam.
Ashe.....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Avery.....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Beaufort.....	windows and doors.	water pressure.	stoves.
Bertie.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	stoves.
Bladen.....	windows and doors.	hose.	furnace.
Brunswick.....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Buncombe.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
Burke.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	steam.
Cabarrus.....	windows and doors.	none.	furnace.
Caldwell.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	stoves.
Camden.....	windows.	pump and tank.	stoves.
Carteret.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	stoves.
Caswell.....	windows and doors.	force pump.	stove.
Catawba.....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Chatham.....	windows and doors.	buckets, hose.	stoves.
Cherokee.....	windows and doors.	hose.	stoves.
Chowan.....	ventilator on top.	hose.	stove.
Clay.....			
Cleveland.....	windows and doors.	extinguishers.	furnace.
Columbus.....	ventilators.	waterworks.	steam.
Craven.....	windows and doors.	hose.	steam.
Cumberland.....	windows and doors.	hose.	hot water.
Currituck.....	windows and doors.	buckets.	stove.
Dare.....	windows and doors.	hose and pump near.	stove.
Davidson.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
Davie.....	windows and doors.	none.	steam.
Duplin.....	windows and doors.	pump.	stove.
Durham.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	heaters.
Edgecombe.....	top ventilator, windows and doors.	hydrant.	steam.
Forsyth.....	windows and ventilators.	fire company.	steam.
Franklin.....			
Gaston.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	steam.
Gates.....	windows and doors.	buckets.	stoves.



## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Bedding?	Sexes Separated by Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food?	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing?
sufficient.	yes.	sufficient.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	sufficient.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	basin.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower baths, tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	when wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	ample.	no.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	ample.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	daily.	sufficient.	no.	water in cells.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day.	sufficient.	no.	bath, basins.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs, buckets.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	sufficient.	2 meals.	no.	pan.
sufficient.	yes.	in the cells.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	ample.	yes.	bath tubs.
all they need.	yes.	sufficient.	all they need.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	sufficient.	ample.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	no.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	3 meals.	yes.	bath tubs, warm water.
sufficient.	yes.	at all times.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	in the cells.	ample, 2 meals.	no.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	at all times.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower baths.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs, hot and cold water.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	50 cents per day each.	no.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	all they want.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	as much as they want.	on Sundays.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	in the cells.	sufficient.	no.	tub, hot and cold water.
sufficient.	yes.	in the cells.	sufficient.	yes.	shower baths.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	Disposition of Excreta.	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleansing the Prison?	Any Punishment?
Alamance.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Alexander.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Alleghany.....	buried.	no.	usual way.	no.
Anson.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Ashe.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Avery.....	sewerage.	no.	swept.	no.
Beaufort.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Bertie.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Bladen.....	sewerage.	no.	fumigated.	no.
Brunswick.....	sewerage.	no.	washed.	no.
Buncombe.....	sewerage.	no.	washed weekly.	no.
Burke.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Cabarrus.....	sink.	sometimes.	ticks changed monthly.	no.
Caldwell.....	sewerage.	not entirely free.	all necessary.	no.
Camden.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Carteret.....	buried.	yes.	weekly scouring.	no.
Caswell.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Catawba.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Chatham.....	buried.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Cherokee.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Chowan.....	sewerage.	no.	hose.	no.
Clay.....				
Cleveland.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Columbus.....	sewerage.	no.	soap and water.	no.
Craven.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	cold water treatment.
Cumberland.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Currituck.....	cesspool.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Dare.....	sewerage.	no.	swept and scoured.	no.
Davidson.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Davie.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Duplin.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured.	no.
Durham.....	sewerage.	no.	all sanitary methods.	no.
Edgecombe.....	sewerage.	no.	fumigated, scoured.	no.
Forsyth.....	sewerage.	no.	every means possible.	no.
Franklin.....				
Gaston.....	sewerage.	no.	soap and water.	no.
Gates.....		no.	disinfected.	no.

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Religious Services?	Religious or Other Reading Matter?	Compulsory Bath?	Any Employment?	Remarks.
occasional. no. no. no.	yes. no. no. no.	yes. no. no. -----	none. none. none. none.	Our prisoners are well cared for and have all the comforts and conveniences prison life affords.
no. no.	yes. no.	no. no.	none. none.	
yes.	yes.	yes.	none.	Water in sufficient quantity should be put in.
-----	yes.	no.	none.	We have very few prisoners in jail since the recorder's court was opened.
no. yes.	no. yes.	no. yes.	none. none.	
-----	yes.	yes.	no.	Women do the cooking sometimes.
no. yes. occasional.	yes. yes. yes.	yes. yes. if needed.	none. none. -----	New jail being built.
no. yes.	no. yes.	no. no.	none. none.	
no. yes. occasional. occasional.	no. yes. yes. yes.	yes. sometimes. no. sometimes.	none. none. none. none.	No change since last report.
no.	no.	yes.	none.	
-----	-----	-----	-----	We have one of the best equipped jails in the State. No prisoners serving sentences in three years.
very little. occasional. yes.	yes. some, yes.	no. some cases. no.	none. none. none.	
occasional.	yes.	yes.	none.	Visitors say the jail is one of the cleanest they ever saw.
no. no.	no. no.	no. no.	none. none.	No prisoners for a year or so. People law-abiding.
sometimes. no. occasional. yes. occasional.	yes. yes. yes. yes. yes.	yes. yes. no. yes. yes.	none. none. none. none. none.	
yes.	yes.	if needed.	3 to 5	
occasional.	when requested.	no.	1	
no.	no.	no.	none.	Empty at least eleven months of the year.



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	White Men.	White Women.	Colored Men.	Colored Women.	Total Confined at Time of Report.	Serving Term.	Awaiting Trial.	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1913, to Aug. 1, 1914.
Graham.....								
Granville.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Greene.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guilford.....	12	0	17	5	34	0	34	0
Halifax.....	2	0	5	0	7	0	7	0
Harnett.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Haywood.....	3	0	1	0	4	0	3	0
Henderson.....	3	0	15	0	18	1	17	0
Hertford.....	0	0	5	1	6	0	6	0
Hoke.....								
Hyde.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Iredell.....	1	0	2	3	6	2	4	0
Jackson.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Johnston.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Jones.....	1	0	1	0	2	1	1	0
Lenoir.....	2	0	4	1	7	0	7	0
Lee.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Lincoln.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
McDowell.....	2	0	9	1	12	0	12	0
Macon.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Madison.....	4	2	1	0	7	2	5	1
Martin.....	4	0	0	0	4	0	4	0
Mecklenburg.....								
Mitchell.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Montgomery.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Moore.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Nash.....	1	0	2	0	3	0	3	0
New Hanover.....	1	0	9	1	11	2	9	0
Northampton.....	0	0	3	0	3	0	3	0
Onslow.....	0	0	2	0	2	0	2	0
Orange.....	0	0	2	1	3	3	0	0
Pamlico.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pasquotank.....	0	3	6	0	9	9	0	0
Pender.....	0	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
Perquimans.....	0	0	5	1	6	0	6	0
Person.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Pitt.....	0	0	24	0	24	0	24	0
Polk.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Randolph.....	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0
Richmond.....	0	0	7	5	12	5	7	0
Robeson.....	2	0	7	0	9	0	9	0

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Cause of Death.	Insane.		Material and Size.	Number of Cells?	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
	White.	Black.				
-----	0	0	brick, 40x50.	5 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick, 34x40.	8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick, 32x50.	16 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 cages.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms.	yes.	bars.
-----	1	0	bick, 26x36.	8 cells, 2 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	8 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	barred.
-----	0	0	brick.	5 cells.	no.	bars.
-----			white pressed brick.	10 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	8 rooms, 10 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms, 2 cages.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick, 21x30.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick, 40x40.	8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick, 40x50.	7 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 2 cages.	no.	bars.
pellagra.	0	0	brick, 35x60.	18 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----			brick.	5 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	concrete and wood.	2 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 6 cells.	only one day at court.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	10 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick, 30x40.	5 rooms, 3 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	frame.	4 rooms, 3 cells.	seldom.	bars.
-----	0	0	stone.	3 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	rods.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 8 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	-----	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	frame.	4 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 5 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms, 5 cells.	no.	bars.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	Ventilation.	Fire Protection?	Heating?
Graham.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	stoves.
Granville.....	windows and doors.	buckets.	heater.
Greene.....	windows and doors.	fire department.	steam.
Guilford.....	windows and doors.	hose and tank.	stoves.
Halifax.....	windows and doors.	buckets.	steam.
Harnett.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Haywood.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	steam.
Henderson.....	windows and doors.	pump.	furnace.
Hertford.....	windows, ventilators.	waterworks.	steam.
Hoke.....			
Hyde.....	windows and doors.	none.	heaters.
Iredell.....	windows and pipes.	fire company.	steam.
Jackson.....	windows, ventilators.	waterworks.	stoves.
Johnston.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stove.
Jones.....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Lenoir.....	roof ventilators.	city water.	hot air.
Lee.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	steam.
Lincoln.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
McDowell.....			
Macon.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Madison.....	windows and doors.	tank, fire company.	stoves.
Martin.....	windows and doors.	buckets.	stove.
Mecklenburg.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
Mitchell.....	windows and doors.	hose.	stove.
Montgomery.....	windows and doors.	pump.	heaters.
Moore.....	windows.	fire company.	steam.
Nash.....	windows and doors.	none.	stove.
New Hanover.....	windows, doors, ventilators.	fire department.	steam.
Northampton.....	windows, ventilators, doors.	tank.	stoves.
Onslow.....	windows and doors.	none.	heaters.
Orange.....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
* Pamlico.....	windows and doors.	none.	stove.
Pasquotank.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Pender.....	windows and doors.	buckets.	heater.
Perquimans.....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stoves.
Person.....	windows and doors.	water.	stoves.
Pitt.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
Polk.....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Randolph.....	windows and doors.	buckets.	stoves.
Richmond.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
Robeson.....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.



## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Bedding?	Sexes Separated by Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food?	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing?
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	several times a day.	sufficient.	occasionally.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	not limited.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	in the cells.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	in the cells.	not limited.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	not limited.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	not limited.	yes.	tubs, shower.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	all they want.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	twice daily.	50 cents per prisoner.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	no.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	hot and cold water.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	shower and tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	bathroom.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	sufficient.	sufficient.	in winter.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	shower baths.
sufficient.	yes.	in the jail.	sufficient.	no.	tub.
sufficient.	no.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	cells divided by sheet-iron.	when wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	basin.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	twice a day, more if wanted.	sufficient.	if wanted.	ordinary tub.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bathroom.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all hours.	sufficient.	no.	shower and bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times.	sufficient.	sometimes.	shower bath.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	Disposition of Excreta.	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleansing the Prison?	Any Punishment?
Graham.....				
Granville.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Greene.....	sewerage.	no.	all necessary.	no.
Guilford.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Halifax.....	sewerage.	no.	hose.	no.
Harnett.....	sewerage.	no.	sewers.	no.
Haywood.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Henderson.....	sewerage.	no.	fumigated.	no.
Hertford.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Hoke.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Hyde.....	buckets.	no.	scoured.	no.
Iredell.....	sewerage.	no.	soap, water.	no.
Jackson.....	sewerage.	no.	all necessary.	no.
Johnston.....	sewerage.	no.	water and broom.	no.
Jones.....	buckets.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Lenoir.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Lee.....	sewerage.	yes.	disinfectants.	no.
Lincoln.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
McDowell.....				
Macon.....	sewerage.	no.	general cleaning as needed.	no.
Madison.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed, disinfected.	no.
Martin.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured, disinfected.	no.
Mecklenburg.....	sewerage.	most of the time.	scoured.	no.
Mitchell.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Montgomery.....	sewerage.	no.	waterworks.	no.
Moore.....	sewerage.	no.	usual means.	no.
Nash.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
New Hanover.....	sewerage.	no.	soap, water, disinfectants.	no.
Northampton.....	buckets.	no.	scoured, disinfected.	no.
Onslow.....	buckets.	no.	disinfection.	no.
Orange.....	buckets.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Pamlico.....	buckets.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Pasquotank.....	sewerage.	no.	daily use disinfectants.	no.
Pender.....	buckets.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Perquimans.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Person.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Pitt.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Polk.....	buckets.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Randolph.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Richmond.....	sewerage.	no.	every precaution.	no.
Robeson.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.





## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	White Men.	White Women.	Colored Men.	Colored Women.	Total Confined at Time of Report.	Serving Term.	Awaiting Trial.	Deaths from Aug. 1, 1913, to Aug. 1, 1914.
Rockingham.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Rowan.....	4	2	2	6	14	7	5	0
Rutherford.....	2	0	2	0	4	3	0	0
Sampson.....	1	1	1	0	3	2	1	0
Scotland.....	0	0	10	0	10	0	10	0
Stanly.....	2	0	4	0	6	0	6	0
Stokes.....	6	0	14	0	20	7	13	0
Surry.....	4	2	1	0	7	3	4	0
Swain.....	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Transylvania.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Tyrrell.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Union.....	2	0	1	0	3	0	3	0
Vance.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Wake.....	0	0	15	0	15	0	15	0
Warren.....	1	0	3	1	5	0	5	0
Washington.....	0	0	5	0	5	5	0	0
Watauga.....	3	0	0	0	3	2	1	0
Wayne.....	1	0	2	4	7	0	7	0
Wilkes.....	3	3	0	0	6	0	6	0
Wilson.....	5	0	16	7	28	0	28	0
Yadkin.....	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yancey.....	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Totals.....	154	21	326	70	571	86	474	2

\*95 reporting.

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Cause of Death.	Insane.		Material and Size.	Number of Cells.	Ever Over-crowded?	Are Windows Obstructed?
	White.	Black.				
-----	0	0	brick.	-----	no.	bars.
-----	2	0	brick.	3 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	1	0	brick, concrete.	4 rooms, 4 cells.	very seldom.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 cells.	no.	steel screens.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 cells.	no.	steel screens.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 11 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	8 rooms, 4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 cells.	at times.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	3 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	stone.	4 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	6 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick and granite	12 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	15 cells.	sometimes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	5 rooms, 13 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	stone.	2 cages.	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cages.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 cells, 2 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 rooms, 2 cells.	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	3 rooms, 1 cage.	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	2 rooms, 5 cells.	yes.	bars.
-----	0	0	brick.	4 cells and 4 rooms.	no.	bars.
-----	0	0	concrete.	4 cells.	no.	bars.
-----	5	0				

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	Ventilation.	Fire Protection?	Heating?
Rockingham .....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
Rowan .....	windows and doors.	hose.	steam.
Rutherford .....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	coal heaters.
Sampson .....	windows and doors.	fire engine.	heaters.
Scotland .....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stove.
Stanly .....	windows and doors.	hose.	stoves.
Stokes .....	ventilators, windows, doors.	none.	stoves.
Surry .....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Swain .....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stove.
Transylvania .....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	grates.
Tyrrell .....	windows and doors.	hose.	heaters.
Union .....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
Vance .....	windows and doors.	fire company.	stove.
Wake .....	windows and doors.	fire company.	stove.
Warren .....	windows and doors.	fire company.	stoves.
Washington .....	windows and doors.	fire company.	heater.
Watauga .....	windows and doors.	none.	stove.
Wayne .....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stove.
Wilkes .....	windows and doors.	none.	stoves.
Wilson .....	windows and doors.	fire company.	steam.
Yadkin .....	windows and doors.	none.	heaters.
Yancey .....	windows and doors.	waterworks.	stoves.



## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Bedding?	Sexes Separated by Partition?	How Often is Fresh Drinking Water Furnished?	Food?	Coffee or Other Warm Drink?	Provision for Bathing?
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	ample.	yes.	shower and tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	in the cells.	ample.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	ample.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	all they want.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as needed.	sufficient.	yes.	none.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	all they want.	yes.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	-----	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	2 good meals.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	no.	bath tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all they want.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	twice daily.	sufficient.	yes.	big tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	all the time.	sufficient.	yes.	basins.
sufficient.	yes.	in the cells.	sufficient.	-----	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	3 times a day.	well fed.	yes.	wash tub.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	no.	tub.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.
sufficient.	yes.	as wanted.	sufficient.	yes.	tubs.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Jails.*	Disposition of Excreta.	Any Vermin?	Means of Cleansing the Prison?	Any Punishment?
Rockingham.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Rowan.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Rutherford.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Sampson.....	sewerage.	no.	scoured, disinfected.	no.
Scotland.....	sewerage.	no.	cleaned daily.	no.
Stanly.....	sewerage.	no.	washed daily.	no.
Stokes.....	sewerage.	no.	swept.	no.
Surry.....	sewerage.	no.	lime, disinfectants.	no.
Swain.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Transylvania.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Tyrrell.....	cesspool.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Union.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Vance.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Wake.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Warren.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfected.	no.
Washington.....	sewerage.	no.	cleaned by convicts.	no.
Watauga.....	sewerage.	no.	swept, disinfectants.	no.
Wayne.....	sewerage.	-----	disinfected.	no.
Wilkes.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Wilson.....	sewerage.	no.	scrubbed.	no.
Yadkin.....	sewerage.	no.	disinfectants.	no.
Yancey.....	sewerage.	no.	swept, scoured.	no.

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Religious Services?	Religious or Other Reading Matter?	Compulsory Bath?	Any Employment?	Remarks.
no.	yes.	yes.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	no.	1	
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	
yes.	yes.	yes.	none.	
not often.	yes.	yes.	none.	
yes.	yes.	no.	none.	
sometimes.	yes.	no.	none.	
seldom.	when wanted.	no.	none.	
no.	no.	no.	none.	
no.	no.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	yes.	none.	
yes.	yes.	yes.	none.	
no.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	yes.	work roads.	
occasional.	yes.	no.	none.	
yes.	-----	-----	none.	
no.	yes.	no.	none.	
occasional.	yes.	-----	-----	
no.	yes.	no.	none.	Commissioners figuring on a new jail.
no.	no.	no.	none.	



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps.	White Men.	Black Men.	Boys Under 16.	Total Number.	Are Blacks and Whites Confined in the Same Room at Night?	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1913, to Aug. 1, 1914.	Cause of Death?	How Many Known to Have Tuberculosis?
Alamance.....	0	12	1	12	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Anson.....	2	35	0	37	no.	yes.	0	-----	-----
Bertie.....	2	5	0	7	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Beaufort.....	1	30	0	31	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Buncombe.....	45	67	0	112	in separate camps.	yes.	0	-----	0
Cabarrus.....	9	17	0	26	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Cleveland.....	5	17	0	22	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Craven.....	0	31	1	31	no.	yes.	1	epilepsy.	0
Cumberland.....	2	16	0	18	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Columbus.....	31	4	0	35	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Davidson.....	7	20	1	27	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Durham.....	10	50	5	60	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Edgecombe.....	1	38	0	39	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Forsyth.....	14	100	0	114	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Gaston.....	23	38	0	61	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Guilford.....	15	39	0	54	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Greensboro†.....	0	41	0	41	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Greene.....	1	12	0	13	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Halifax.....	2	34	0	36	no.	yes.	1	pneumonia.	0
Harnett†.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Haywood.....	21	5	-----	26	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Henderson.....	4	16	0	20	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Iredell.....	4	23	1	27	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Johnston.....	3	22	0	25	yes.	yes.	0	-----	0
Lenoir.....	6	59	-----	65	no.	yes.	1	-----	0
Mecklenburg.....	10	92	1	102	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
New Hanover.....	7	80	0	87	no.	yes.	1	sunstroke.	2
Nash.....	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Pasquotank.....	1	23	0	24	yes.	yes.	0	-----	0
Pitt.....	2	45	0	47	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Richmond.....	1	36	1	37	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Robeson.....	4	65	0	69	only when crowded.	yes.	0	-----	0
Rockingham.....	3	29	0	32	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Rowan.....	13	54	7	67	no.	yes.	0	-----	0

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

If Punished, Give Offense.	Punishment?	By Whom?	Chained at Night?	Do Misde- meanants Wear Stripes?	Where Are Pris- oners Kept on Sundays?	Any Religious Services?
-----	-----	-----	yes.	no.	in the building.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	yes.	no.	confined.	no.
no.	-----	-----	no.	no.	building.	yes.
no.	-----	-----	yes.	no.	on grounds.	yes.
no.	-----	-----	yes; in two camps.	no.	kept out in the air.	yes.
refusal to work.	whipped.	board of com'rs.	yes.	no.	building.	once a month.
no corporal punish- ment.	-----	-----	yes.	no.	building.	occasional.
no.	no.	-----	yes.	no.	in building.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
no.	-----	-----	yes.	no.	tents.	yes.
yes.	whipped.	supt.	yes.	no.	frame.	-----
fighting.	whipped.	supt.	yes.	no.	wood and steel.	yes.
no.	-----	-----	yes.	no.	tents.	yes.
various offenses.	whipped.	supt.	order of board.	yes.	building.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	no.	frame.	sometimes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	no.	not in cages.	yes.
-----	no.	-----	some are.	no.	-----	yes.
no.	-----	-----	-----	no.	outdoors.	yes.
yes.	whipped.	comr's.	no.	no.	tents and cages.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
various offenses and punishments.	-----	supt.	yes.	no.	in building.	yes.
disobedience.	whipped.	foreman.	no.	no.	outdoors.	occasional.
disobedience.	whipped.	supt.	yes.	no.	tents.	yes.
no.	-----	-----	no.	no.	building.	no.
disobedience.	whipped.	supt.	yes.	yes.	frame, steel cages.	occasional.
very little.	-----	supt.	yes, except trusties.	no.	frame.	sometimes.
any one who refuses to do his duty.	mild whipping.	overseer.	no.	no.	some in build- ing.	yes.
yes.	whipped.	supt.	yes.	no.	tent.	occasional.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
yes.	-----	foreman.	no.	no.	not in building.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
rarely.	supt.	com'rs.	no.	no.	outdoors in air.	yes.
no.	-----	-----	yes.	no.	building.	no.
yes.	whipped.	com'rs.	yes.	no.	in open air.	yes.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps.	Material and Size of Camp Buildings.	Number of Rooms.	Fire Protection.	Ventilation.
Alamance .....	brick building.		well.	doors, windows.
Anson .....	tents, portable cars.	no rooms.	chemical, buckets.	windows and doors.
Bertie .....	frame, 24x36.	4	buckets.	windows and doors.
Beaufort .....	tents.	two.	buckets.	flaps.
Buncombe .....	frame, steel.	3 camps.	buckets.	top and ends venti- lated.
Cabarrus .....	frame, 18x70.	3	buckets.	windows and doors.
Cleveland .....	frame, 18x50.	3	buckets.	windows and doors.
Craven .....	frame, 8x32.		pumps, buckets.	windows and doors.
Cumberland .....				
Columbus .....	tents.		none.	flaps.
Davidson .....	frame.	4	none.	windows and doors.
Durham .....	8x16, 18x18.	3	buckets.	windows and doors.
Edgecombe .....	tents.		buckets.	windows and doors.
Forsyth .....	tents, houses.	3	buckets.	windows and doors.
Gaston .....	frame.	3	buckets.	windows and doors.
Guilford .....	cages on wheels.	cages, 8x12.	watchman.	windows and doors.
Greensboro† .....	frame.	3 rooms, kitchen and bath.	city water.	windows and doors.
Greene .....	frame, iron.	2	buckets.	windows and doors.
Halifax .....	tents, cages.	3	two pumps.	windows and doors.
Harnett†a .....				
Haywood .....	frame.	5	none.	windows and doors.
Henderson .....	cage, tents.	4	buckets.	tent flaps, windows, and doors.
Iredell .....	2 tents, 2 stockades	4	buckets.	tent flaps.
Johnston .....	brick, 20x50.	3	buckets.	windows and doors.
Lenoir .....	20x60.	4	buckets.	windows and doors.
Mecklenburg .....	frame, 20x80.	3	none.	doors, windows.
New Hanover .....	frame, 30x60.	3	extinguishers.	windows and doors.
Nash a .....				
Pasquotank .....	tent, 30x60.	1	buckets.	flaps.
Pitt .....				
Richmond .....	frame, 18x88, with ell 16x16.	4	buckets.	windows and doors.
Robeson .....	2 tents, 2 cars, 2 cages.	6 cells, 2 tents, 2 cars.	buckets.	windows, doors, tent flaps.
Rockingham .....	tents chiefly.	2 camps.	buckets.	flaps, windows.
Rowan .....	frame, tents.	3	buckets.	windows on side and at top.



## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Heat.	Bedding.	Fresh Drinking Water.	Coffee?	Food.	When Are Blankets Washed?	Required to Bathe?
stoves.	sufficient.	all the time.	3	all they need.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	once a day.	3	once a month.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as desired.	kettle tea.	3 meals.	weekly.	yes.
stoves.	not much suffering from cold.	all the time.	yes.	sufficient.	once a month.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	3 meals.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	no.	3 meals.	as needed.	yes.
stove.	sufficient.	when wanted.	3	as much as they want.	twice a month.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	twice a month.	yes.
stove.	sufficient.	as wanted.	no.	sufficient.	3 times a year.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all the time.	yes.	3	sunned daily, as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	every 2 or 3 months.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	no.	3 meals.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	when called for.	yes.	sufficient.	monthly.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	3 times.	sufficient.	twice a year, sunned daily.	yes.
heaters.	sufficient.	as wanted.	3	sufficient.	once a week.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	sufficient.	once a week.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all the time.	coffee, milk.	sufficient.	once a month.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	all the time.	yes.	3	often.	yes.
stoves.	cotton mattresses.	as wanted.	yes.	3 meals.	every two months.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	3	not often.	yes.
stoves.	as needed.	as wanted.	no.	3	as needed.	yes.
heaters.	sufficient.	as wanted.	milk.	3	once a week.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	3, sufficient.	every two weeks.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	no.	3	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	no.	3 meals, sufficient.	aired and sunned every other day.	yes.
heaters.	sufficient.	as wanted.	no.	3	each quarter.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	3	each quarter.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	3	as needed.	yes.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps.	Free of Vermin?	How Often is Straw in Beds Changed?	Disposition of Excreta.
Alamance.....	yes.	as needed.	sewer pipe.
Anson.....	yes.	as needed.	removed.
Bertie.....	yes.	mattresses.	removed.
Beaufort.....	yes.	-----	removed.
Buncombe.....	yes.	every 4 to 6 weeks.	buried.
Cabarrus.....	yes.	once a month.	sink.
Cleveland.....	yes.	every month.	buried.
Craven.....	yes.	new mattresses bimonthly.	buried.
Cumberland.....	-----	-----	-----
Columbus.....	yes.	new mattresses if needed.	buried.
Davidson.....	yes.	3 times a year.	removed.
Durham.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.
Edgecombe.....	yes.	new mattresses.	buried.
Forsyth.....	practically free.	as needed.	buried.
Gaston.....	yes.	bought mattresses.	removed.
Guilford.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.
Greensboro†.....	yes.	quarterly.	sewerage.
Greene.....	yes.	mattresses.	removed.
Halifax.....	yes.	mattresses.	cesspool.
Harnett†a.....	-----	-----	-----
Haywood.....	yes.	quarterly.	emptied into running water.
Henderson.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.
Iredell.....	yes.	mattresses.	sink.
Johnston.....	no.	seldom.	removed.
Lenoir.....	yes.	-----	buried.
Mecklenburg.....	yes.	once a month.	carried off.
New Hanover.....	yes.	every 2 weeks.	septic tank.
Nash a.....	-----	-----	-----
Pasquotank.....	yes.	blankets.	removed.
Pitt.....	-----	-----	-----
Richmond.....	yes.	straw not used.	cesspool.
Robeson.....	yes.	mattresses.	buried.
Rockingham.....	yes.	twice a year.	buried.
Rowan.....	yes.	as needed.	buried.

## COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

Means of Cleansing the Camp.	Hours of Work.	Number of Employees.	Salary of Supervisor.	Salary of Guards.	Does County Physician Make Monthly Inspection and Report?	Commutation for Good Conduct?
disinfectants.	9	3	\$65	\$ 40-35	yes.	yes.
frequently moved.	7-12 and 2-7	4	85	40-25	no.	yes.
lye and water.	sun to sun.	1	50	-----	yes.	yes.
disinfectants, washing.	6-12 and 1-6	4-5	75	30	yes.	I think not.
daily cleansing.	10	18	75	30-20	yes.	yes.
disinfected.	sun to sun.	4	70	45	yes.	yes.
disinfected.	sun to sun.	4	125†	45	yes.	yes.
disinfectants.	10	5	60	32-50	yes.	yes.
daily by janitor.	10	-----	-----	-----	yes.	yes.
-----	10	2	100	-----	no.	yes.
scoured.	8-12	17	125-65	32-37	yes.	yes.
disinfected.	sun to sun.	5	-----	-----	yes.	yes.
soap, hot water.	no fixed hours.	27	100	20 up.	yes.	yes.
scoured.	sun to sun.	4	90	1.60 per day.	-----	yes.
scoured, disinfected.	10	10	40-60	1.00 per day.	yes.	yes.
2 men to clean daily.	10 in summer, 9 in winter.	3	60	1.00 per day and board.	weekly.	yes.
all needed.	6-6	2	80	30	yes.	yes.
disinfectants.	10½ in summer, 8½ to 9½ in winter.	10	70	37-50	yes.	yes.
spittoons, tubs.	10	4	65	20	yes.	yes.
cleansed daily.	10	3	60	42.50, 30, 35.	yes.	yes.
soap and water.	10	4	75	35	yes.	yes.
swept.	6-8	2	70	-----	yes.	yes.
disinfected.	7 a.m. to half-hour of sunset.	5	75	40	yes.	yes.
disinfectants.	sun to sun.	12-15 at all the camps.	100-125	2.00 per day.	yes, weekly.	yes.
scrubbed, disinfected.	sun to sun.	25	65	25	-----	yes
cleansed all the time.	10	4	60	30	yes.	yes.
cleansed daily, general cleansing weekly.	10	7	200	360	** -----	no.
disinfected.	10	4	75	30-35	yes.	yes.
disinfected.	10	6	125	30	yes.	yes.
disinfectants.	10	6	60	35-40	yes.	yes.



## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps.	White Men.	Black Men.	Boys Under 16.	Total Number.	Are Blacks and Whites Confined in the Same Room at Night?	Are the Sick Well Cared for?	Deaths, Aug. 1, 1913, to Aug. 1, 1914.	Cause of Death?	How Many Known to Have Tuberculosis?
Sampson.....	3	21	0	24	no.	yes.	0	-----	0
Stanly†.....	1	29	0	30	no.	yes.	3	syphilis.	0
Transylvania.....	1	4	0	5	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Union.....	8	30	0	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wake.....	7	70	7	77	no.	yes.	3	-----	2
Warren.....	0	13	0	13	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wayne.....	4	34	0	38	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Wilson.....	8	62	0	70	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
Total.....	281	1,414	25	1,795	-----	-----	10	-----	-----

†Township camp (Greensboro, Harnett, and Stanly).

‡Supervisor and engineer are one.

=Weekly inspection and report to county board of commissioners.

\*\*Physician inspects several times monthly. Employed by county board of commissioners.

a Harnett and Nash failed to report.

COMMISSIONERS—Continued.

If Punished, Give Offense.	Punishment?	By Whom?	Chained at Night?	Do Misdemeanants Wear Stripes?	Where are Prisoners Kept on Sundays?	Any Religious Services?
no. don't know.			no. yes.	no. no.	in building. out of doors in summer.	yes. occasional.
bread and water.		supervisor.	no.	yes.	steel, wood.	yes.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps.	Material and Size of Camp Buildings.	Number of Rooms.	Fire Protection.	Ventilation.
Sampson .....	steel cages.	4	buckets.	windows and doors.
Stanly† .....	frame, 8x28.	8	buckets.	windows, doors.
Transylvania .....				
Union .....				
Wake .....	7x6x30.	4	barrels, buckets.	windows and doors.
Warren .....				
Wayne .....				
Wilson .....				



COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Heat.	Bedding.	Fresh Drinking Water.	Coffee?	Food.	When Are Blankets Washed?	Required to Bathe?
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	yes.	3 meals.	as needed.	yes.
stove.	sufficient.	all the time.	no.	sufficient.	as needed.	yes.
stoves.	sufficient.	as wanted.	once a day.	3	once or twice every two weeks.	yes.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY

County Convict Camps.	Free of Vermin?	How Often is Straw in Ticks Changed?	Disposition of Excreta.
Sampson.....	yes.	when needed.	removed.
Stanly†.....	yes.	-----	buried.
Transylvania.....	-----	-----	-----
Union.....	-----	-----	-----
Wake.....	yes.	every 2 weeks.	buried.
Warren.....	-----	-----	-----
Wayne.....	-----	-----	-----
Wilson.....	-----	-----	-----

COMMISSIONERS—*Continued.*

Means of Cleans- ing the Camp.	Hours of Work.	Number of Employees.	Salary of Supervisor.	Salary of Guards.	Does County Physician Make Monthly Inspec- tion and Report?	Commutation for Good Conduct?
disinfectants. soap, disinfectants.	10 sun to sun.	3 8	\$ 90 100	\$ 30-25 25	yes. doctor visits camp.	yes. yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
scalded, scrubbed.	sun to sun, 2 hours at noon.	5	50	-----	yes.	yes.
-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----	-----
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## COUNTY BOARDS OF VISITORS, 1914.

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Alamance	Rev. J. W. Holt	Burlington.
	Hon. J. A. Turrentine	Burlington.
	W. A. Hall	Burlington.
Alleghany	W. F. Jones	Stratford.
Alexander		
Anson	Mrs. W. J. Huntley	Wadesboro.
Ashe	W. H. Worth	Jefferson.
Avery	D. Buchanan	Spears.
Beaufort	C. F. Bland	Washington.
	Collin H. Harding	Washington.
Bertie	J. H. Matthews	Windsor.
	Mrs. Francis D. Winston	Windsor.
Bladen		
Brunswick	Dr. Arthur Doshier	Southport.
	George F. Drew	Southport.
Buncombe	Dr. L. M. Stevens	Asheville.
	Mrs. William G. Turner	Asheville.
Burke	Robert T. Claywell	Morganton.
	Mrs. Gaither	Morganton.
	Miss Wilhelmina Tate	Morganton.
Cabarrus	M. B. Stickley	Concord.
	B. L. Umberger	Concord.
	G. E. Kestler	Concord.
Caldwell	Dr. C. L. Wilson	Lenoir.
	J. L. Nelson	Lenoir.
Camden	George H. Riggs	South Mills.
Carteret	Mrs. W. H. Hendricks	Beaufort.
Caswell	Dr. S. A. Malloy	Yanceyville.
Catawba	Rev. M. A. Abernethy	Newton.
Chatham	Mrs. H. A. London	Pittsboro.
	Mrs. L. R. Exline	Pittsboro.
	George Pilkington	Pittsboro.
	James L. Griffin	Pittsboro.
Cherokee	Mrs. R. H. Hyatt	Murphy.
	Dr. N. B. Adams	Murphy.
	W. G. Sparks	Murphy.
Chowan	Rev. R. B. Drane	Edenton.
	W. B. Shepard	Edenton.
	Mrs. W. D. Pruden	Edenton.
Clay	L. F. Shuford	Haynesville.
Cleveland	J. A. Anthony	Shelby.
	George A. Hoyle	Shelby.
	E. M. Beam	Shelby.
	Mrs. Clyde Hoey	Shelby.
Columbus	Jackson Greer	Whiteville.
	Rev. James C. Smith	Whiteville.
	I. B. Tucker	Whiteville.
Craven	S. M. Brinson	New Bern.
	Rev. B. N. Huske	New Bern.
	Harold Whitehurst	New Bern.
	M. Disosway	New Bern.
Cumberland	Rev. W. M. Fairley	Fayetteville.
Currituck	J. L. DeCormis	Shawboro.
Dare	Charles L. Mann	East Lake.
Davidson	Mrs. George W. Montcastle	Lexington.
	Mrs. W. H. Mendenhall	Lexington.
Davie	Mrs. A. M. Nail	Mocksville.

Duplin	A. P. Farrior	Kenansville.
	Mrs. A. P. Farrior	Kenansville.
Durham	Rev. S. S. Bost	Durham.
	Claiborne M. Carr	Durham.
	T. B. Fuller	Durham.
Edgecombe	James R. Gaskill	Tarboro.
	F. H. Pender	Tarboro.
	W. L. Speight	Tarboro.
Forsyth	W. P. Hill	Winston-Salem.
	Mrs. H. W. Foltz	Winston-Salem.
	Mrs. Henry E. Fries	Winston-Salem.
Franklin		
Gaston	J. P. Reid	Gastonia.
Gates	R. R. Taylor	Gatesville.
	S. P. Cross	Gatesville.
Graham	W. H. Garrison	Yellowcreek.
	W. M. Taylor	Robbinsville.
	G. B. Walker	Robbinsville.
Granville	D. N. Hunt	Oxford.
	Rev. W. S. Hester	Oxford.
	J. Robert Wood	Oxford.
Greene	L. V. Morrill	Snow Hill.
	James T. Sugg	Snow Hill.
Guilford	A. M. Scales	Greensboro.
	Rev. Melton Clark	Greensboro.
	R. C. Hood	Greensboro.
	Mrs. W. H. Osborn	Greensboro.
Halifax	D. R. Anderson	Weldon.
	W. F. Coppedge	Halifax.
Harnett	Dr. J. A. Withers	Lillington.
	C. McArtan	Lillington.
	H. T. Faucett	Lillington.
Haywood	Mrs. Sarah K. Haynes	Waynesville.
Henderson	Mrs. Lila R. Barnwell	Hendersonville.
	Dr. J. G. Waldrop	Hendersonville.
	Thomas J. Rickman	Hendersonville.
Hertford	John A. Northcott	Winton.
	John E. Vann	Winton.
Hoke		
Hyde	E. B. Bell	Swan Quarter.
	Dr. R. E. Windley	Swan Quarter.
	George Makely	Swan Quarter.
Iredell	Dr. L. Harrill	Statesville.
	Mrs. A. L. Coble	Statesville.
	Mrs. D. A. Miller	Statesville.
	J. F. Anderson	Statesville.
Jackson	Rev. A. W. Davis	Webster.
	W. D. Frizell	Webster.
	Lee T. Wild	Webster.
Johnston	L. T. Royall	Smithfield.
	B. A. Hocutt	Clayton.
Jones	Julian K. Warren	Trenton.
	F. W. Foscue	Trenton.
	C. C. May	Trenton.
Lenoir	George V. Cowper	Kinston.
	Mrs. C. B. Woodley	Kinston.
	Miss May Oettinger	Kinston.
Lee	Dr. Lynn McIver	Sanford.
	A. W. Huntley	Jonesboro.
Lincoln	Rev. W. R. Minter	Lincolnton.
	Dr. I. R. Self	Lincolnton.
	Mrs. R. S. Reinhardt	Lincolnton.
	Mrs. J. W. Saine	Lincolnton.

McDowell	Dr. B. L. Ashworth	Marion.
	Mrs. E. A. Thomas	Marion.
	Mrs. E. H. Dysart	Marion.
Macon	Dr. Higgins	Franklin.
	W. J. Jenkins	Franklin.
	Mrs. Ethel Deal Johnston	Franklin.
Madison	Rev. W. E. Finley	Marshall.
	J. H. White	Marshall.
Martin	Wilson G. Lamb	Williamston.
	Dr. William E. Warren	Williamston.
	Miss Hattie K. Thrower	Williamston.
Mecklenburg	Rev. Francis M. Osborne	Charlotte.
	Mrs. E. T. Garsed	Charlotte.
	Mrs. E. C. Register	Charlotte.
Mitchell		
Montgomery	R. T. Poole	Troy.
	Dr. Charles Daligny	Troy.
	O. B. Deaton	Troy.
Moore	John Campbell	Carthage.
	George Humber	Carthage.
Nash	J. B. Boddie	Nashville.
	W. S. Wilkinson	Rocky Mount.
New Hanover	Rev. Andrew J. Howell	Wilmington.
	Rev. T. P. Noe	Wilmington.
	William H. Schaefer	Wilmington.
	Rev. J. A. Sullivan	Wilmington.
Northampton	J. S. Grant	Jackson.
	Paul J. Long	Jackson.
Onslow	G. H. Simmons	Jacksonville.
Orange	N. H. Brown	Hillsboro.
	Mrs. J. S. Spurgeon	Hillsboro.
	Rev. Alfred S. Lawrence	Hillsboro.
	Miss Mary Tinnin	Hillsboro.
Pamlico		
Pasquotank	Rev. L. T. Reed	Elizabeth City.
Pender	Rev. P. L. Clark	Burgaw.
Perquimans	Dr. T. O. McMullen	Hertford.
	B. S. Lassiter	Hertford.
Person	D. F. Putnam	Roxboro.
	N. C. Yearby	Roxboro.
Pitt	J. W. Smith	Greenville.
	E. W. Braxton, R. F. D. No. 2	Greenville.
	R. N. Nichols, R. F. D. No. 6	Greenville.
Polk	John R. Foster	Tryon.
Randolph	Mrs. R. R. Ross	Ashboro.
	Mrs. Jean Rush	Ashboro.
Richmond	J. S. Ledbetter	Rockingham.
Robeson	J. P. McNeill	Lumberton.
Rockingham	Ira R. Humphreys	Reidsville.
	William Cummings	Wentworth.
	Mrs. N. R. Reid	Wentworth.
Rowan	James D. Heilig	Salisbury.
	W. W. Taylor	Salisbury.
Rutherford	Dr. E. B. Harris	Rutherfordton.
	W. A. Thompson	Rutherfordton.
Sampson	F. B. Johnston	Clinton.
	Mrs. T. L. Hubbard	Clinton.
Scotland	Mrs. D. D. Wilkinson	Laurinburg.
Stanly	S. H. Milton	Albemarle.
Stokes	Rev. Thomas J. Folger	Danbury.
	G. C. Davis	Danbury.
Surry		
Swain		



Transylvania	Rev. Chalmers D. Chapman	Brevard.
	Rev. J. R. Owens	Brevard.
	Rev. L. D. Thompson	Brevard.
	Rev. E. H. Norwood	Brevard.
Tyrrell	Rev. William Robbins	Brevard.
	J. C. Meekins, Sr.	Columbia.
	T. L. Jones	Columbia.
	Mrs. F. B. Ashcraft	Monroe.
Union	Mrs. D. B. Snyder	Monroe.
	T. C. Lee	Monroe.
	Dr. F. R. Harris	Henderson.
Wake	I. C. Blair	Raleigh.
Warren	P. H. Allen	Warrenton.
	H. J. White	Warrenton.
	H. B. Hunter	Warrenton.
	R. B. Boyd	Warrenton.
Washington	Col. W. F. Beasley	Plymouth.
	W. Fletcher Ausbon	Plymouth.
Watauga	J. F. Church	Foscue.
Wayne	Rev. J. H. Dickinson	Goldsboro.
	Mrs. John L. Borden	Goldsboro.
	Mrs. M. L. Lee	Goldsboro.
	Miss Mary Borden	Goldsboro.
Wilkes	Mrs. W. F. Trogden	N. Wilkesboro.
Wilson	E. B. Mayo	Wilson.
	Mrs. George Hackney	Wilson.
	Miss Cleo Winstead	Wilson.
Yadkin	Dr. J. M. Phillips	Yadkinville.
	R. C. Puryear	Yadkinville.
	Miss Julia Holt	Yadkinville.
Yancey	Dr. H. B. Robertson	Burnsville.

## REPORTS OF COUNTY VISITORS.

(More complete in number of counties in the tabulated form.)

### ALAMANCE.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings. Now in charge, 6 colored and 7 whites; 1 insane colored man. Yes, we think the State should provide for all curable cases. No children. Two persons admitted; 2 died during the six months. No tuberculosis. The sick are well cared for; no special nurse. Christian burial. Religious services in the grove in summer and in the dining hall in winter. Sufficient amount of good food. Cost approximately \$6 per month for each inmate. There is occasional confinement as punishment. The superintendent is a satisfactory officer. Superintendent of health makes the monthly inspection. A record is kept. The superintendent is A. B. McKeel. Burlington. He receives \$30 per month and board of family. The premises are in good condition; 47 acres of fairly good land, nearly all in cultivation. Grains and vegetables raised. General impression, fair. Seven are feeble-minded and 2 weak-minded from old age.

REV. J. W. HOLT, *Chairman*;  
J. A. TURBENTINE,  
W. A. HALL.

Received April 20, 1914.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report in buildings, etc. Cared for, 13 whites and 5 colored; 1 insane colored man. All comparatively weak-minded. One white infant, 2 months old. Premises very well arranged and in good condition.

REV. J. W. HOLT, *Chairman*;  
J. A. TURBENTINE,  
W. A. HALL.

Received September 24, 1914.

### ASHE.

No change since our last report. About the same number and conditions exist at the Home as reported.

W. H. WORTH.

August 13, 1914.

#### SECOND REPORT.

Buildings the same as previously reported. Eleven white persons; 1 imbecile and confined in a room provided. None exactly insane. One white infant, a girl, 18 months old. One admitted and 1 died in the six months. The sick well cared for.

No special nurse or attendant. Christian burial. Occasional religious services. Sufficient food. Average monthly cost, \$6. B. F. Little, Beaver Creek, is superintendent. He is satisfactory. Superintendent of health visits monthly for inspection. No record kept. Premises well arranged and neat; 100 acres of good land, about 60 cultivated. Hay, grain, grass. Used for support. General impression is favorable.

W. H. WORTH.

Received November 10, 1914.

## BERTIE.

The Home is a frame building. Open fires. Spring and well. Now cared for, 5 white and 2 colored. Two white children, one 3 years and one 6 months. Three admitted and 4 deaths. Tuberculous inmates are not allowed to sleep in the same room with others. The sick well cared for; no special attendant. Christian burial. Religious services. Sufficient amount of food. Cost per capita, \$10 per month. The superintendent is satisfactory. He receives \$600 and board for self and family. Three hundred and sixty-four acres, 130 in cultivation. Crops are corn, cotton, potatoes, and peanuts. In good condition. One epileptic, 1 feeble-minded, and 1 blind.

J. H. MATTHEWS.

Received November 14, 1914.

## BURKE.

No change in buildings, etc. Eleven inmates; no children; 2 died. No tuberculosis. Sick well cared for; no special attendant. Religious services. No Christian burial. Average monthly cost per inmate, \$6. The superintendent is J. G. Gibbs, Morganton. He receives 20 cents per day for each person and all made on the farm. He is a satisfactory officer. County health officer makes the monthly inspection. No record kept now, but will be in the future.

ROBERT T. CLAYWELL,

MRS. GAITHER,

MISS WILHELMINA TATE.

Received December 21, 1914.

## BUNCOMBE.

The Home is built of brick and wood. Insured. Steam heated. Bored well. There are 28 white and 22 colored now in charge. None confined. Three who have not been treated in the hospital. No children. Twelve admitted and 10 died during the six months.

The sick are well cared for; only the matron to look after them. Christian burial. Religious services twice a month. Good food. Average monthly cost per capita, \$7. The superintendent is entirely satisfactory. Salary, \$50 per month. Record kept, regular visits from the county superintendent of health. Premises and buildings in good condition. One hundred and forty-five acres, 100 cultivated. Wheat, hay, vegetables raised. One idiot in the Home.

Received September 28, 1914.

MRS. WILLIAM G. TURNER.

## CAMDEN.

It is rarely that any one makes application for admission to the Home. The buildings stand ready at any time, under the care of a man who lives on the premises. A few receive aid outside. Outside of the fact that it would set a precedent for increasing outside aid, we could get along without a Home.

Received July 18, 1914.

GEORGE H. RIGGS.

## SECOND REPORT.

No one in the County Home. There is a caretaker, who receives a nominal salary.

GEORGE H. RIGGS.

Received November 7, 1914.



## CABARRUS.

The Home is built of wood. No insurance. Grates, with coal. Well and pump. Cared for, 23 whites and 8 colored. None confined. No children. Six admitted; 7 died; 3 discharged during the six months. No cases of tuberculosis. Sick well cared for. A man nurse. Christian burial when the county buries them. Religious services. Ample amount of food. Cost per month per capita, \$10. A. W. Morgan is the superintendent; he appears to be satisfactory. He receives \$41 per month, board and lodging for his family and one horse. The buildings are out of repair. One hundred and sixty acres of poor but valuable land, 80 in cultivation. Crops are wheat, oats, corn, and vegetables. About one-half are feeble-minded; 2 blind, and 9 crippled or deformed.

B. L. UMBERGER.

Received May 28, 1914.

## CARTERET.

Our County Home is just completed and is a very nice and comfortable building.

Mrs. W. H. HENDRICKS.

Received April 14, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

The Home is a frame building. Buckets for extinguishing fire. Insurance. Ventilated by windows and doors. Stoves. Pumps. Five white men and 1 white woman. None confined. No children. These were the first admitted to the Home, and there has been no death. The sick are well cared for. No special attendant. No religious services yet provided for. Good food and all that is needed. The superintendent is George W. Lewis, Beaufort, and he is a splendid officer. He receives \$30 per month and board. The premises are well arranged and neat. Thirty acres of fair quality, with 8 in cultivation. Crops are corn, peanuts, and potatoes. General impression is very favorable.

Received September 16, 1914.

Mrs. W. H. HENDRICKS.

## CASWELL.

The Home is unchanged as to buildings, etc. In charge, 9 white and 4 colored. Two have been treated in a State hospital. None confined. One white woman, insane; 1 colored woman, an epileptic; 1 weak from old age and 2 crippled or deformed. One white child 18 months old; 1 colored boy 16, and 1 colored girl 17; the girl is not normal. One admitted; 4 died during the six months. The sick are well cared for. No special attendant. Some have Christian burial. Religious services. Plenty of wholesome food. Cost per capita monthly, \$6. E. B. Booker, Yanceyville, is the superintendent, and he is satisfactory. No record kept. Premises well arranged and general impression is favorable.

S. A. MALLOY, M.D.

Received September 21, 1914.

## CHEROKEE.

The Home is built of wood. No insurance. Open fires. Water piped from a mountain spring. Three white inmates. None confined. No children. Two admitted and 2 died during the six months. No tuberculosis at present. Sick well cared for. No special attendant. Christian burial. Occasional religious services. Plenty of good food. Cost \$8 per capita, monthly. G. D. Ricks, Murphy, is the superintendent, and is a satisfactory officer. He receives from \$7 to \$9 per month and produce of the farm. Premises pretty well arranged; 400 acres of very poor soil, with 25 in cultivation. Crops are potatoes, corn, beans, etc. General impression is favorable. MRS. R. H. HYATT.

Received December 3, 1914.

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## CLAY.

This county sold the Home site about two years ago and does not maintain a County Home. Some receive outdoor relief in the homes of their relatives.

Received April 20, 1914.

L. F. SHUFORD.

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## CLEVELAND.

The Home is built of brick. Buckets for extinguishing fire. Insurance. Transoms and windows for ventilation. Open fires with wood for fuel. Two wells. Twenty white and 8 colored; 1 insane who has not been in the State Hospital. None confined. No children. Six admitted; 5 died during the six months. The sick are as well cared for as the lack of conveniences will allow. There is a special attendant. Christian burial and religious services. They get all they need of bread, meat, syrup, milk, butter, and vegetables. Cost per capita monthly, \$7. No better superintendent has held the position. A record is kept. The superintendent of health makes inspections. J. C. Mull, Shelby, is the superintendent. He receives \$32 per month in money. Buildings in good repair. Two hundred and fifty acres medium quality. Crops are corn, wheat, oats, and vegetables, for use of the Home. One white woman is insane, 1 white man epileptic, 10 feeble-minded, 3 weak-minded, 2 blind, 1 crippled. MRS. CLYDE R. HOEY.

Received August 29, 1914.

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## CURRITUCK.

There is no County Home in this county.

J. L. DECORMIS.

Received September 5, 1914.

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## DARE.

The Home is unoccupied.

CHARLES L. MANN.

Received September 9, 1914.

## DAVIDSON.

The Home is built of brick. Pump for extinguishing fire. Insured. Windows and transoms. Steam heated. Well. In charge, 19 white and 3 colored persons. None confined. No children. Five admitted and 4 discharged during the six months. The sick are well cared for, with a special attendant to assist. Christian burial; religious services. They are fed well. Cost per capita monthly, \$7.50. J. W. Sexton, Lexington, is the superintendent, and he is a satisfactory officer. Record kept and monthly inspection by the county physician. The superintendent's salary is \$75 per month. Premises well arranged; 120 acres of sandy soil, 50 in cultivation. Crops are corn, wheat, oats, potatoes. General impression is favorable.

Received September 16, 1914.

MRS. GEORGE W. MONTCASTLE,  
MRS. W. H. MENDENHALL.

## DAVIE.

The new Home is about completed, but the inmates have not been moved into the new building. It is a substantial building. In charge, 5 white and 5 colored. Two admitted; no deaths in the six months. The sick receive the best care that the keeper's wife can give them. No Christian burial; no religious services. As much plain food as they wish. The superintendent is J. M. Seamon, Mocksville. He receives \$250 in money per year. He seems to be a satisfactory officer. Record kept. One feeble-minded; 2 weak-minded from old age.

*Remarks.*—The inmates are evidently well treated, for one old lady told me at the time of my visit that she could not eat my treat "just yet, because I have had such a good dinner."

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received May 6, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

New building now occupied. Four white and 3 colored. No children. Three white women admitted and 4 deaths in the six months. As much as they want of plain food. Mrs. Seamon is very kind to the poor, and I think they love her. The keeper and his wife sat up with the four women who died. Mrs. Seamon has six little children, and even her washing as well as cooking to do. A nurse is needed for the sick.

MRS. A. M. NAIL.

Received October 3, 1914.

## EDGECOMBE.

No change in the buildings since the last report. Now in charge, 9 white and 17 colored. Three colored insane who have not been treated in the State Hospital. No children. Ten admitted; 3 died; 3 discharged during the six months. Sick well cared for. No special attendant. Christian burial and religious services. They receive as much food as they need. The superintendent is A. G. Taylor, Tarboro. He is a satisfactory officer. Record kept and county physician makes monthly visits of inspection. Premises well arranged; 400 acres, 150 in cultivation. Crops are corn, peanuts, and truck. General impression is favorable.

Three colored insane; 1 feeble-minded, 3 weak-minded from old age, and 3 blind.

F. H. PENDER.

Received April 6, 1914.



## GASTON.

Buildings, etc., unchanged. Now in charge, 20 white and 3 colored. No children. Ten admitted; 3 died, and 10 discharged during the six months. The sick are well cared for; no special attendant. Christian burial. No religious services. All they can eat of good wholesome food. Cost, \$8 per capita monthly. The superintendent receives \$600 per year and board for self and family. Three feeble-minded, 3 weak-minded from old age; 1 blind; 1 deaf; 4 crippled or deformed.

J. P. REID.

Received July 24, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in building. In charge, 22 white and 2 colored. Four admitted and 1 died in the six months. Cost per month, about \$9. No other change.

Received December 8, 1914.

J. P. REID.

## GATES.

The Home is a frame building. Wells and buckets for extinguishing fire. Insured. Wood heaters and open fires. Now in charge, 1 white and 12 colored. Three have been treated at the State Hospital. One negro child 3 years old. One admitted; 1 died; 1 discharged during the six months. The sick are well cared for; no special attendant. Christian burial, but not always. No religious services. Ample amount of food. Superintendent is Mrs. M. E. Riddick, Gatesville. She is paid \$3.25 per month for each inmate and the use of the farm of about 35 acres. She is a satisfactory officer. Twenty-five acres cultivated. Crops are corn, cotton, peanuts, and potatoes. General impression is favorable. One colored woman insane, 2 colored men feeble-minded, 1 white woman weak-minded from age, 1 colored man crippled.

Received April 27, 1914.

S. P. CROSS.

## GRANVILLE.

The Home is new, with modern fixtures. A frame building. Twenty thousand gallon tank, and it is connected through the building; three hydrants outside. Insured for \$9,000. Well ventilated through windows and top. Steam heated. Tank and well water. In charge, 12 white and 15 colored. Five who have not been treated in State hospitals. One in confinement; a room in the building used for this purpose. Four children, 3 white and 1 colored. The negro boy is crippled. Twelve admitted; 5 died; 4 discharged. Sick well cared for by the matron of the Home. No Christian burial. Religious services. Good wholesome food, all they need. Cost per capita monthly, \$6 or \$7. The superintendent is W. S. Daniel, Oxford. He is a satisfactory officer. He and his wife are paid \$1,000 per year. Record kept. Monthly inspection by county physician. Premises all new, well arranged, and well kept. One hundred and forty-nine acres, 25 in cultivation. Crops are corn, peas, potatoes, clover, vegetables, watermelons, etc. Four insane, 8 weak-minded from age, 1 blind, 2 crippled, 1 deformed.

Received August 6, 1914.

J. ROBERT WOOD,  
D. N. HUNT.

## GUILFORD.

The Home is built of brick. Portable fire extinguishers. Insurance. Open fires and stoves. Pump. Now in charge, 17 white and 16 colored. Two who have not been treated at State hospitals; 1 white woman is confined; she is kept in a frame building with barred cells. One white boy, who will be sent to the Kinston school. The sick are cared for by the superintendent's wife. Sometimes they receive Christian burial. Occasional religious services. Good food in abundance. Annual cost about \$2,000. S. J. Scott, Greensboro, is the superintendent. He is a satisfactory officer. Salary, \$600, with home and board. Record kept; visit of inspection from county health officer. One hundred and seventy-five acres of fair land, 100 in cultivation. Crops are corn, wheat, oats, vegetables. General impression is favorable. One epileptic, 2 insane, 6 feeble-minded, 23 weak-minded from age, 1 nearly blind.

*Remarks.*—We would recommend that some portion of the grounds be inclosed by a strong high wire fence so that the insane may get out into the air and sunshine.

R. C. HOOD,

Received September 17, 1914.

REV. MELTON CLARK.

## HALIFAX.

No change in the buildings. No insurance. Twelve colored; 9 white. One colored boy 10 years old; he will be removed very soon. Admitted during six months, 15; died, 5. They receive the best attention possible under the circumstances. Sometimes it is not convenient to hold burial services. Cost of inmates, \$4 each per month, outside of produce raised on the farm. The superintendent is satisfactory. He receives \$25 per month. County physician makes inspections. Record kept. Four hundred acres, 15 cultivated. Crops are corn and vegetables. General impression is favorable. Three epileptic, 6 feeble-minded, 5 weak-minded from age, 1 almost blind, 1 crippled or deformed.

D. R. ANDERSON.

Received September 3, 1914.

## HAYWOOD.

The Home is a new brick building; insured. Stoves and open fires. Well. In charge, 21 white persons. Three white boys, aged 6 to 12; two are imbeciles. Admitted during the six months, 9; died, 4; discharged, 5. The sick are well cared for; no special attendant. Christian burial and religious services. Good "square meals." Average monthly cost per capita, \$8. Superintendent is W. A. Howell, Canton. He is a satisfactory officer. Salary, \$50 per month. Record kept and county physician inspects monthly. One hundred and forty acres, best quality; 80 in cultivation. Crops are corn, wheat, oats, and hay, applied to use of the Home. General impression is favorable. Three feeble-minded, 4 weak from old age, 2 crippled or deformed.

Received October 22, 1914.

MRS. W. J. HAYNES.

## HENDERSON.

The Home is as heretofore reported. Now cared for, 3 white and 4 colored. No children. Sick well cared for; special attendant if necessary. Christian burial. Church not far away. Ample amount of food. Mr. Johnson, Hendersonville, is the superintendent. He is a satisfactory officer. Record kept and visits of inspection by county physician. Buildings in good repair, and general impression is favorable.

MRS. LILA RIPLEY BARNWELL.

Received April 27, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change. Three white and 3 colored. One insane person in confinement.

*Remarks.*—The conditions at the Home are quite satisfactory. It is clean, and comfortable and the inmates are well treated.

Received October 7, 1914.

MRS. LILA RIPLEY BARNWELL.

## HERTFORD.

The Home is as heretofore reported. In charge, 5 colored and 1 white. One colored epileptic confined in a room; good and clean and properly heated with stove cut off from the inclosure. No children. Admitted in six months, 2; died, 3. Sick cared for by the family of the superintendent. Christian burial is not usual. Occasional religious services. Superintendent is M. M. Brown, Ahoskie. He is very efficient; salary, \$275. Record kept and monthly visit of inspection by county physician. Premises neat and well arranged. Other items unchanged.

JOHN A. NORTHCOTT.

Received September 15, 1914.

## JOHNSTON.

Frame building; insured. Open fires. Stoves. Wells. None can be comfortably cared for. In charge, 13 white and 3 colored persons. Four insane who have not been treated in State hospitals. One imbecile confined in the house with the others. Two white children, 6 years of age and 18 months; one is not normal. Admitted in six months, 3; died, 1. Sick cared for by superintendent; no special attendant. Christian burial and religious services. Sufficient amount of food. Cost per capita monthly, \$7.50. The superintendent is Israel Stephenson, Smithfield. He has the use of the farm and receives 25 cents a day for each inmate. Record kept. Inspection by county physician monthly. Two hundred and forty acres of good land, 50 in cultivation. Crops are corn, cotton, and tobacco. Two epileptics, 1 feeble-minded, 1 blind, 2 crippled or deformed. The buildings are dilapidated and out of repair.

Received May 22, 1914.

L. T. ROYALL.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building. Twelve white and 5 black in charge. Two children 8 months and 12 years; steps have been taken to send one to the Kinston school. Five admitted and 2 died in the six months. Cost per capita monthly, \$.8. Superintendent receives 35 cents per day for the feeble and 47½ cents per day for the others. Mental defectives, 3 insane, 1 epileptic, 1 weak from age, 2 blind, 1 crippled or deformed. Buildings dilapidated and out of repair.

Received November 27, 1914.

L. T. ROYALL.



## LENOIR.

The building is frame. Insured. Wood heaters. Pumps. Now cared for, 5 white and 7 colored. One epileptic. No children. One admitted and 1 died during the six months. Sick well cared for; no special attendant. Christian burial. No religious services. Plain, wholesome food. Cost per capita monthly, \$10. The superintendent is Mrs. Agnes Lee, Kinston. She is satisfactory. Salary, \$30 per month and board. Record kept. Monthly inspection by county physician. Buildings in good repair. Thirty acres of good land, 20 cultivated. General impression is favorable.

Received April 17, 1914.

GEORGE V. COWPER.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in buildings. Artesian well near them. In charge, 12 white and 6 colored. None confined. One hundred and thirty acres fair land; in cultivation, 50. Other items unchanged. General impression is favorable.

Received September 11, 1914.

GEORGE V. COWPER.

## MACON.

The buildings are frame. Buckets and well. Insured. Open fires. Now cared for, 11 white persons. No insane; 2 epileptic, and 8 feeble-minded. No children. Admitted 1, died 1, during the six months. Sick well cared for. Christian burial and occasional religious services. George Dowdle, Franklin, is the superintendent. He is satisfactory. He receives \$6 per month for each inmate and the use of the farm. Record kept. Visits of inspection from the county physician. House is in good repair, barn needs repairing. One hundred and fourteen acres, 50 cultivated and used as pastures. Crops are corn, wheat, vegetables. General impression is favorable.

Received August 29, 1914.

W. J. JENKINS.

## MADISON.

No change in the building. Twelve whites cared for. One insane, confined in a regular room. Four children, 2 normal and 2 feeble-minded; the feeble-minded have been provided for. Admitted during the six months, 7; died, 3; discharged, 4. Sick well cared for by the family of the keeper. Christian burial. Occasional religious services. Sufficient amount of food at a cost of \$6 per capita monthly. James Haynie, Marshall, is the superintendent. He receives \$6 per inmate and expenses. He is satisfactory. The Home is well kept. Forty acres, 6 in cultivation. Crops are corn and garden truck. One insane, 2 feeble-minded, 1 weak-minded from age, 1 deaf and dumb, and 1 crippled or deformed.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

Received September 21, 1914.

## MARTIN.

Frame building. Bucket brigade in case of fire. Insured. Open fires. Pump and well. Four colored and 4 white now cared for. None confined. No children. Died, 1. Sick well cared for; no special attendant. Christian

burial and religious services. They have what is grown on the farm and meat and fish. The superintendent is J. D. Bowen, Sr., Williamston. He is a satisfactory officer. Salary, \$25 per month. County physician makes monthly inspection. Record kept. One hundred and ninety acres, 30 in cultivation. Crops are corn, peanuts, cotton, etc. General impression is favorable. Nine weak-minded from age, 1 blind.

DR. WILLIAM E. WARREN.

Received July 6, 1914.

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### MONTGOMERY.

The Home is brick. No insurance. Wood heaters. Bored well. In charge, 11 white and 3 colored. Four insane who have not been treated in the State hospitals. None confined. No children. Admitted in six months, 5; died, 1; discharged, 2. The sick are well cared for; no special attendant. Christian burial and religious services. Food plentiful and good quality. Cost per capita monthly, \$8. The superintendent is Charles Bell. He is satisfactory. He is paid \$8 per month for each inmate. Record kept. Visits monthly by county physician for inspection. Premises in good condition; 126 acres, not very good for farming; 5 cultivated. Corn and vegetables. General impression is favorable. Two epileptics, 2 feeble-minded, 6 weak from age, 3 crippled or deformed.

DR. CHARLES DALIGNY.

Received April 8, 1914.

### SECOND REPORT.

No change in buildings, etc. Two admitted and 2 died during the six months. One epileptic, 5 feeble-minded, 6 weak-minded from age, 3 crippled or deformed. Other items unchanged.

DR. CHARLES DALIGNY.

Received September 9, 1914.

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### ORANGE.

The Home is as heretofore reported. In charge, 9 white and 6 colored persons. No children. Died, 2. Yes; the patients suffering from tuberculosis are too feeble to be left alone. Screen doors and eight windows have been put in their rooms. The sick are as well cared for as they can be without special attendants. Christian burial sometimes. No provision for religious services, but they have been held several times lately; more people are interested in the Home. Sufficient amount of wholesome food. Cost, \$8 per capita. One colored woman confined for a short time as punishment. A record kept. The physician goes when called in. M. D. Smith, Efland, is the superintendent. He is satisfactory. Salary, \$360. Three hundred and thirty acres, 57 in cultivation. Crops are wheat, oats, corn, and truck. General impression is favorable. One colored insane woman, 2 feeble-minded, 1 weak from old age, 3 deaf, 3 crippled or deformed, 1 who is blind, deaf, has cancer, and appears to be tuberculosis—the saddest case I have ever known. We are asking that the colored insane woman be received by the hospital. She requires more attention than the authorities at the Home are in a position to give her.

MISS MARY TINNIN,

MRS. SPURGEON.

Received June 11, 1914.

## PENDER.

The County Home is rented out and the poor are given an allowance in their own homes.

REV. P. L. CLARK.

Received July 21, 1914.

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## PERQUIMANS.

The building is frame. Insured. Stoves. Pumps. Now cared for, 5 white and 6 colored; 1 epileptic and 1 idiot. No children. The sick are well cared for; no special attendant. Christian burial; no religious services. Sufficient amount of food at cost per capita of \$6.50 per month. Simon Stallings is the superintendent, Winfall. Salary, \$360. He is a satisfactory officer. Record kept. County physician makes monthly inspection. Fifty acres, 30 in cultivation. Crops are cotton, corn, potatoes, peanuts. General impression is favorable.

DR. T. O. McMULLEN.

Received April 7, 1914.

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## PERSON.

The Home is built of brick and wood. No insurance. Open fires. Wells. Now in charge, 3 white and 3 black. One white child. Admitted during six months, 8; died, 2. Sick well cared for. No Christian burial or religious services. Ample amount of food. H. A. Gentry is the superintendent. He is satisfactory; receives \$25 per month. Premises in very good condition; 300 acres, 50 in cultivation. Crops are wheat, corn, and tobacco. General impression is favorable.

Y. C. YEABY.

Received September 5, 1914.

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## RANDOLPH.

The Home is a frame building. No insurance. Well. Open fires. Four children, 2 white and 2 colored; not normal physically and mentally. During the six months, 1 admitted and 1 died. Sick cared for as well as can be expected. No Christian burial or religious services. Record kept and county physician makes inspections. The superintendent is satisfactory; salary, \$300 per year. The building is old and dilapidated. One hundred and sixty acres, 40 in cultivation. Crops are wheat and corn for the Home. One white insane woman; 1 white man, epileptic; 3 white women and 3 white children, feeble-minded; 2 white men weak from age; 1 blind colored man; 1 deaf colored woman; 2 of the white children crippled.

MRS. R. R. ROSS.

Received July 29, 1914.

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## RICHMOND.

The building is frame. Insured. Open fires. Well. Cared for at present, 14 whites and 13 colored. One colored boy 6 years old and crippled and deformed. Admitted in six months, 4; died, 5. The sick are well cared for,



with a special attendant. Christian burial and occasional religious services. Good food. Cost, \$8 per month per capita. W. T. Baldwin is superintendent; salary, \$25 per month. He is satisfactory. Record kept and county physician makes monthly inspections. The premises are well arranged and in good repair. One hundred and fifteen acres, 35 in cultivation. Crops are corn, peas, oats, and all kinds of vegetables. In charge, 4 epileptics, 9 are feeble-minded, 5 weak from old age, 3 blind, 4 crippled or deformed.

Received April 20, 1914.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

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SECOND REPORT.

No change in buildings, etc., since the last report. Now present, 13 whites and 11 colored. Admitted during the six months, 9; died, 4; discharged, 4. One small colored boy, deformed but bright mentally. Other items unchanged.

Received October 20, 1914.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

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ROBESON.

The building is frame. Insured. Open fires. Pump. In charge, 12 white, 1 Indian, and 3 negroes. Four insane who have not been treated in the State hospitals; 1 has fits. No children. Admitted during six months, 3; died, 2. The sick are well cared for. Christian burial and religious services. Ample food. Cost, \$8 per month for each inmate. The superintendent is satisfactory. He is paid \$8 for each per month. Record kept. County physician makes inspections. Forty acres, 12 in cultivation. Crops are corn, potatoes, peas, etc. General impression is favorable.

J. P. McNEILL.

Received April 23, 1914.

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ROCKINGHAM.

This is a new brick building. Waterworks. Heating plant and modern equipment. Now cared for, 20 white and 10 colored. One negro who has been treated at the hospital; 2 confined. One white boy 8 years old. Sick are well cared for, but there is not a special attendant at all times. No Christian burial or religious services. All the food they want. Cost, from \$7 to \$9 a month. The superintendent is J. W. Rakestraw, Wentworth. He is satisfactory. Salary, \$40 per month and board for himself and family. Several hundred acres, with 100 in cultivation. Crops are wheat, corn, and vegetables. There are idiots in the Home. The plant is new and cost \$30,000.

Received April 17, 1914.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

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ROWAN.

The building is built of brick. Open fires. Well. Now cared for, 7 white and 4 colored. One person insane who has not been treated at a State hospital; 1 confined. No children. Admitted during six months, 6; died, 4; discharged, 3. No special attendant for the sick. No Christian burial or religious services. Good food. The superintendent is Mrs. J. S. Patterson. She is

very satisfactory. Salary, \$500 per year, with board and home. Record kept. Monthly inspection by the physician. Premises well arranged and sanitary; 132 acres, with 25 cultivated. Crops are corn and vegetables. One feeble-minded.

JAMES D. HEILIG.

Received August 5, 1914.

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#### SCOTLAND.

The Home is frame. Insured. Stoves. Pump. One white man in charge. They have ample amount of food. Christian burial and religious services. About \$12 per capita per month. P. J. Fee is superintendent. Salary about \$600. One hundred and fifty acres, 80 in cultivation. In good repair.

Received July 25, 1914.

MRS. D. D. WILKINSON.

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#### TRANSYLVANIA.

The building, etc., as previously reported. Three white women and one white man cared for. None admitted and one death in the six months. Cost for care, \$7.50 per month each. The superintendent is satisfactory. The physician makes the monthly inspection. General impression is favorable.

*Remarks.*—We would suggest that the county provide a cook stove for the inmates. Pictures on the wall would be appreciated. Rocking chairs would be a comfort. Better lighting also.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN,  
ERNEST H. NORWOOD,  
W. M. ROBBINS.

Received May 1, 1914.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report except that a 6-foot porch has been added to the building. One young man and one young woman, feeble-minded.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN,  
ERNEST H. NORWOOD,  
W. M. ROBBINS.

Received September 21, 1914.

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#### VANCE.

The building, etc., is as previously reported. Now cared for, 9. Four negro women insane, but not confined. The superintendent is J. W. Oakley, Henderson. Salary, \$360 per year. Seventy-five acres in cultivation. Crops are corn, oats, peas, potatoes, cotton, and tobacco. Repairs are needed.

Received July 16, 1914.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.

#### SECOND REPORT.

No change in the buildings. One of the insane should be in a hospital. No children. There is a church, but no services. No Christian burial. A record is kept in a way. During the six months 2 admitted and 2 died. Two feeble-minded, 2 weak-minded from age, 1 almost blind, 3 crippled or deformed. Buildings rather dilapidated.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.

Received September 30, 1914.

## WAKE.

The new \$75,000 brick building is nearing completion, but the inmates are still in the old one. Forty-three whites and 33 colored in charge. None confined. Three children, 1 white and 2 colored. The white child is normal. Admitted during the six months, 30; died, 23. Sick are well cared for, but no special attendant. Most of those who die receive Christian burial. Religious services; a chapel at the Home. All the food they want. Cost per capita monthly, \$8.66%. J. R. Ball, superintendent; he is satisfactory. Salary, \$60 per month and perquisites. Record kept. Physician inspects often. All the land is now leased. General impression is favorable.

Received December 21, 1914.

I. C. BLAIR.

## WILKES.

One frame building and five log buildings. New Home badly needed. No insurance. Open fires and heaters. Well. Now cared for, 2 colored and 16 white. Three insane; 2 confined in a room with jail-like partitions. No children. Five admitted during the six months; 1 died; 4 discharged. Religious services once a month. Plenty of good wholesome food. W. W. Anderson, North Wilkesboro, is the superintendent. He receives 20 cents per day for each one and the use of the farm. He is satisfactory. Record kept. Physician makes monthly inspection. One hundred and thirty-seven acres poor land, 25 in cultivation. Crops are corn, wheat, rye, peas, etc. It is out of repair. Two insane, 1 epileptic, 1 feeble-minded white woman, 3 weak-minded from old age, 1 blind, 2 crippled or deformed.

Mrs. W. F. TROGDON.

Received April 10, 1914.

## YADKIN.

The building is frame. No insurance. Stoves. Well. Cared for, 22 white and 1 colored. Three or four epileptics. Three white children who are normal. None admitted and none died during the six months. No Christian burial and religious services. Monthly per capita cost, \$4. The superintendent is Charles Shore, Yadkinville. He is satisfactory. One hundred and fifty acres, 50 in cultivation. Record kept. Monthly visits by county physician.

Received July 17, 1914.

R. C. PURYEAR.

## YANCEY.

There is no Home in this county at present.

Received April 13, 1914.

H. B. ROBERTSON, M.D.

## SECOND REPORT.

The County Home is now under construction. A frame building.

Received September 8, 1914.

H. B. ROBERTSON, M.D.



## COUNTY PRISONS.

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### ALAMANCE.

The prison is built of brick. Sexes separated by solid partition. City water. Plenty of food; coffee once a day. Scoured with soap and water. Hot water and tub provided for bathing. Sewer. Free of vermin. No punishment. Rarely have religious services. Now confined, 6 white males, 25 colored males, and 2 colored females. No death. Never overcrowded. Religious reading matter. No insane. General impression is favorable. Record kept; not very good, but will be better in the future.

Received April 20, 1914.

J. W. HOLT,

J. A. TURRENTINE.

### SECOND REPORT.

The county is now building a new prison with more modern arrangements. No one confined on September 1. The records are not kept very well.

J. W. HOLT,

J. A. TURRENTINE,

W. A. HALL.

Received September 24, 1914.

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### ASHE.

The prison is as heretofore reported. Never overcrowded. No death. No one now confined.

W. H. WORTH.

Received November 10, 1914.

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### BURKE.

The jail is a new building. Plenty of good bedding. Three meals a day and coffee. Free of vermin. No punishment. No religious services. Reading matter. No death. Never overcrowded. Compulsory bath. No work for prisoners. Now confined, 3 colored men awaiting trial and 1 white man serving term.

*Remarks.*—We were well pleased with what we saw about the jail; we both decided that it was in good shape.

Received December 21, 1914.

ROBERT T. CLAYWELL,

MISS WILHELMINA TATE.

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### BUNCOMBE.

The prison building is as heretofore reported. City water in all cells. The prisoners say there is plenty of food. Bathroom. Regular religious services. Religious papers and testaments. Now confined, 16 white men, 30 colored men, and 10 colored women.

*Remarks.*—The W. C. T. U., according to their custom, provided the Christmas dinner for 1913.

MRS. WILLIAM G. TURNER.

Received September 28, 1914.

## CAMDEN.

We have a nice new jail, but as a rule our people are law-abiding, and the few who violate the law receive short road sentences. Except as an object-lesson to would-be lawbreakers, we would hardly need the jail.

Received July 18, 1914.

GEORGE H. RIGGS.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change since last report in the building, etc. One confined awaiting trial.

Received November 7, 1914.

GEORGE H. RIGGS.

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CABARRUS.

A new jail is now under construction. Confined in the old building, 3 white men, 3 colored men, and 1 colored woman. One serving term. Two meals per day; no coffee. No death. Religious services frequently and reading matter furnished. No compulsory bath or employment. One of those confined is insane.

B. L. UMBERGER.

Received May 28, 1914.

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CARTERET.

The jail is as heretofore reported. Stoves. All the bedding needed. Sexes separated by solid partitions. Fresh drinking-water as needed. Sufficient food and coffee. Free of vermin. Religious services. Reading matter. No death. Now confined, 2 colored men.

*Remarks.*—We have a splendid jailer. The building is kept in excellent condition, the prisoners well fed and kindly treated.

Received April 14, 1914.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

## SECOND REPORT.

Four colored men awaiting trial. Other items as previously reported.

Received September 16, 1914.

MRS. W. H. HENDRICKS.

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CHEROKEE.

The county prison is built of brick. Two stories and three rooms for prisoners. Ample ventilation. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Plenty of bedding. Sexes separated by partitions. Fresh water at hand. Sufficient food and coffee. Bath tubs with hot and cold water. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services or reading matter. No prisoners except for a few hours during court week. Compulsory bath. No employment.

*Remarks.*—Prisoners are better provided for than one-third of the county's population.

MRS. R. H. HYATT.

Received December 3, 1914.

## CLAY.

A nice new building. No one confined.

Received April 20, 1914.

L. F. SHUFORD.

## SECOND REPORT.

No one confined. The only person in jail for some time was a young man waiting for admission to the State Hospital for the Insane.

Received September 16, 1914.

L. F. SHUFORD.

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CLEVELAND.

The prison is built of brick. Two stories, six cells. Hot air. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. City water in each cell. Two meals; no coffee. Bath tubs, hot and cold water. Sewer. Free of vermin. Very little religious service. Confined, 2 white men, 2 colored men, and 2 colored women. The women serving sentence. No death. Religious reading matter, etc. It is sometimes overcrowded. Management is good with no better facilities.

*Remarks.*—The grand jury ordered some changes.

Received August 29, 1914.

Mrs. CLYDE R. HOEY.

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CURRITUCK.

The building is brick, 20 x 30 feet, two stories, four rooms, and three steel cages. Stove. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water once or twice a day. Good food and coffee. Pan and soap for washing. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services or reading matter. No deaths. No compulsory bath or employment. Two colored men awaiting trial.

*Remarks.*—We have a recorder's court in this county which keeps the jail empty. Those who are not disposed of by the recorder's court remain only a short time. Our jail, I think, compares well with most county jails.

Received September 5, 1914.

J. L. DECORMIS.

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DARE.

The jail is as heretofore reported. None confined.

Received April 13, 1914.

CHARLES L. MANN.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change.

Received September 9, 1914.

CHARLES L. MANN.



## DAVIE.

No change since previous reports. Now confined, 1 white and 1 black. The jailer and his sister are very kind to the prisoners and I find everything in good condition.

Mrs. A. M. NAIL.

Received May 6, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

This is almost a new building. Not a prisoner in jail for months.

Received October 3, 1914.

Mrs. A. M. NAIL.

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EDGECOMBE.

The jail is brick. Steam heat. Sufficient bedding. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Water at all times. Ample food and coffee. Bath tubs. Sewer. Free of vermin. Religious services and reading matter. No death. Compulsory baths. Now confined, 1 colored man.

*Remarks.*—There has recently been added to the jail a hospital or rooms for the insane who are violent and need confinement. These rooms are nicely fixed and are under the supervision of the superintendent of health.

Received April 6, 1914.

F. H. PENDER.

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GASTON.

The jail is brick. Four rooms for prisoners and eight cells. Steam heated. All the bedding necessary. Sexes separated. Fresh water all the time. Bread, beans, meat—all they want, coffee once a day. Shower bath. Compulsory bath. Usually free of vermin. Religious services. No death. One employed. Now confined, 2 white men (one insane), 5 colored men, and 2 colored women.

J. P. REID.

Received July 24, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report. Now in charge, 1 insane white man, 5 white men, 1 colored man.

J. P. REID.

Received December 8, 1914.

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GATES.

There has been no need of a jail. No prisoner for several years.

Received April 27, 1914.

S. P. CROSS.

## GUILFORD.

The jail is built of brick. Adequate and modern. Steam heat. Sexes separated. No suffering from cold. Water accessible at all times. Two meals, and coffee for breakfast. Bath tub, hot and cold water. Sewerage. Free of vermin. One prisoner was given three lashes. Religious services and reading matter. Never overcrowded. No compulsory bath. No employment. Now confined, 7 white men, 15 colored men, 5 colored women.

Received September 17, 1914.

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R. C. HOOD,  
MELTON CLARK.

## GRANVILLE.

The jail is built of brick, two stories, five cells. Stove. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Drinking-water at hand. Sufficient amount of food, and coffee in winter. Wash tub. Waterworks. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. No reading matter. No death. Never overcrowded. No compulsory bath or employment. Two women serving term; 4 men awaiting trial.

D. N. HUNT.

Received August 6, 1914.

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## HALIFAX.

The jail is brick. Two rooms for prisoners. Coal stoves. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water several times daily. Sufficient amount of bread and fish or meat for breakfast and meat and vegetables for dinner. Tubs. Sewerage. No vermin. Bible and reading matter, but no religious services. Never overcrowded. No compulsory bath or employment. Now confined, 1 insane white man, 1 white prisoner, and 5 negroes.

REV. D. R. ANDERSON.

Received September 3, 1914.

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## HAYWOOD.

The building is as heretofore reported. Sufficient amount of bedding, food, fresh water. A pint of coffee to each person. The prison is swept out each day and sprayed with disinfectants when necessary. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. No reading matter. Not overcrowded. No compulsory bath or employment. Confined, 1 white man, insane, waiting for room in the hospital; 2 white boys waiting for trial; 1 colored boy waiting for trial.

MRS. W. J. HAYNES.

Received October 23, 1914.

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## HENDERSON.

No change in the building. Steam heated. Sexes separated. Occasional religious services. No employment. Confined, 1 colored boy, insane; 1 white man, and 1 white woman awaiting trial.

*Remarks.*—Condition of the jail is excellent; it is as clean as possible. Prisoners well treated.

MRS. LILA RIPLEY BARNWELL.

Received April 27, 1914.

SECOND REPORT.

No change. Awaiting trial, 5 men; 2 women serving term.

Received October 7, 1914.

MRS. LILA RIPLEY BARNWELL.

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HERTFORD.

No change in the building since previous report. Steam heated. Sexes separated. Sufficient amount of food. No vermin. No religious services or reading matter. Free of vermin. No death. Rarely overcrowded. No compulsory bath or employment.

*Remarks.*—We are preparing to put in an up-to-date water system.

Received September 15, 1914.

JOHN A. NORTHCOTT.

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JOHNSTON.

The building is as heretofore reported. Waterworks. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. All the food they want and coffee. Tubs. Sewerage. Not free from vermin. Occasional religious services and reading matter. Not overcrowded. Will have compulsory bath soon. No employment.

Received May 22, 1914.

L. T. ROYALL.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building. Free of vermin. Recorder's court removes the prisoners weekly except where held for Superior Court. Other matters unchanged.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received November 27, 1914.

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LENOIR.

The building is brick, 30 x 40; ten cells. Hot-air furnace. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Water in the cells. Thirty cents per day is paid for the keep of each prisoner. Bathe weekly. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Never overcrowded. No compulsory bath or employment. Confined, 13 colored men, 2 colored women, 2 white men, 1 white woman. All awaiting trial except the white woman.

GEORGE V. COWPER.

Received April 17, 1914.

SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report in buildings, etc. No compulsory bath before admission, but must bathe weekly. Now confined, 6 colored men.

Received September 11, 1914.

GEORGE V. COWPER.



## MACON.

The building is brick. Three cells and two rooms for prisoners. Stoves and heaters. A sufficient amount of bedding to keep them warm. Sexes separated. Fresh water as desired and as much food as they want; coffee. Modern waterworks. Free of vermin. No religious services. Bibles. Never overcrowded. No prisoners now confined.

W. J. JENKINS.

Received August 29, 1914.

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MADISON.

No change since the last report. Now confined, 4 white men, 4 white women, 1 colored man. Never overcrowded. No compulsory bath or employment.

Received September 21, 1914.

REV. W. E. FINLEY.

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MARTIN.

The prison is as previously reported. Never overcrowded. Compulsory bath. No employment. Confined, 4 whites awaiting trial.

Received July 6, 1914.

DR. WILLIAM E. WARREN.

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MONTGOMERY.

The prison is as previously reported. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding and well prepared food; coffee. Sexes separated. Free of vermin. Never overcrowded. There is no facility for compulsory bath. No employment. Now confined, 2 white men awaiting trial.

Received September 9, 1914.

DR. CHARLES DALIGNY.

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ORANGE.

There is an iron grating between the apartments occupied by men and women; the grating open at both ends. The prison is in excellent condition. It has been repaired inside and out, cement floors have been put in and the whole interior painted white, as well as the exterior painted. We rarely have prisoners for any length of time. Now confined, 2 colored men and 1 woman. Testaments were placed in each cell by the Baracas. We seriously object to the bucket system. No compulsory bath.

MISS MARY TINNIN,

Received June 14, 1914.

MRS. J. S. SPURGEON.

## PENDER.

The prison is brick. Three rooms and two cells. Heaters. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Cool water twice a day. As much food as they want. Wash basins for the hands and tubs when wanted for bathing. Compulsory bath. No employment. Excreta removed in buckets. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Bibles. Never overcrowded. Two colored men awaiting trial.

*Remarks.*—More stringent efforts should be made to keep the jail clean.

Received July 21, 1914.

REV. P. L. CLARK.

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## PERQUIMANS.

The jail is as previously reported. Confined, 4. No compulsory bath or employment.

T. O. McMULLEN, M.D.

Received April 7, 1914.

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## PERSON.

The prison is brick. Five rooms for prisoners. Coal stoves. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh water three times daily. No coffee. Sewerage. Free of vermin. No religious services. Some reading matter. One colored man awaiting trial. Not often overcrowded. No compulsory bath or employment.

N. C. YEABBY.

Received September 5, 1914.

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## RANDOLPH.

Our jail is old and entirely out of date. Our commissioners are making plans to build a nice new one. Now confined, 1 colored male.

Received July 29, 1914.

MRS. R. R. ROSS.

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## RICHMOND.

The jail is brick. Four rooms and thirteen cells. Steam. No suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Sexes separated. Fresh water all the time. Sufficient amount of food. Bath tub and shower. Sewerage. Free of vermin. Occasional religious services. Never overcrowded. Compulsory bath. No employment. Now confined, 4 white men and 7 colored men awaiting trial, 7 colored women serving term.

*Remarks.*—The ministers of the different churches have been asked to visit the jail and talk to the prisoners. Literature from the Sunday-schools is sent them.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received April 20, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report. Confined, 5 colored women serving term and 7 colored men awaiting trial.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received October 20, 1914.

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## ROCKINGHAM.

No change since the last report. New jail with all modern improvements.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

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## ROWAN.

The prison is as heretofore reported. Now confined, 2 white women serving term; 5 colored women serving term and one awaiting trial; 3 colored men. Occasional religious services and reading matter. No compulsory bath. One trusty not able to do heavy work. Two men insane. It is never overcrowded except on the female side. They have separate cells, but use the same bath tub and toilet, which to say the least is very unfortunate and unnecessary.

J. B. COUNCILL, M.D.,

W. W. TAYLOR,

JAMES D. HEILIG.

Received August 5, 1914.

(Commissioners have consented to remedy the evils in the female division.)

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## SCOTLAND.

The prison is as heretofore reported. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Sufficient amount of food and fresh drinking-water. Bath tubs. Compulsory bath. No employment. Now confined, 10 colored males awaiting trial. Religious services and reading matter. Never overcrowded.

Received July 25, 1914.

MRS. W. W. WILKINSON.

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## TRANSYLVANIA.

A sink and cold water added. No religious services. Reading matter. Never overcrowded. Prisoners are removed to the chain-gang. Compulsory bath. In charge, 3 white and 12 colored, away working the roads.

*Remarks.*—We would suggest that electric lights be installed for safety to jailer and prisoners.

CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN,

*Chairman;*

ERNEST H. NORWOOD,

W. M. ROBBINS.

Received May 1, 1914.



## SECOND REPORT.

No change except electric lights have been installed. Three prisoners, 2 white and 1 colored.

CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN,  
*Chairman;*

ERNEST H. NORWOOD,  
W. M. ROBBINS.

Received September 21, 1914.

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## VANCE.

No change in the building. No suffering from cold. Sexes separated. Fresh drinking-water three times daily. Sufficient amount of food and coffee. Tubs. Sewerage. No religious services. Reading matter. The prison is sometimes overcrowded. Now confined, 1 colored woman serving term; 3 white and 4 black men awaiting trial.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.

Received July 16, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change since last report. Serving term, 1; awaiting trial, 11. Sometimes overcrowded. It is not as clean as it should be.

Received September 30, 1914.

DR. F. R. HARRIS.

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## WAKE.

The prison is as heretofore reported as to buildings, etc. Now confined, 16; 4 of these serving term. It is overcrowded during court. Compulsory bath.

*Remarks.*—The jail is clean and well kept. The prisoners made no complaint as to food, bedding, or anything concerning the arrangements. A new jail is being built.

I. C. BLAIR.

Received December 21, 1914.

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## WILKES.

The jail is in as good condition as it can be without a new building. The commissioners are figuring on a new one; it is needed. Now confined, 3 white men and 3 white women.

MRS. W. F. TROGDON.

Received April 10, 1914.

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## YADKIN.

No change in the buildings, etc., since the last report.

Received July 17, 1914.

R. C. PURYEAR.

## YANCEY.

No change has been made in the jail. Now confined, 5 whites; 4 of these serving term. Never overcrowded. No compulsory bath. No employment. General impression of the management is not favorable.

Received April 13, 1914.

H. B. ROBERTSON, M.D.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change. One white male confined.

Received September 8, 1914.

H. B. ROBERTSON, M.D.

## COUNTY CONVICT CAMPS.

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### ALAMANCE.

The camp is as heretofore reported as to building. Three meals. Fresh drinking-water as wanted. Required to bathe. Sewerage. Free of vermin. The sick are cared for at the stockade, with some one to wait upon them. No deaths; no tuberculosis. County physician makes inspections. Worked about eight hours. Two employees; paid \$40 and \$35 per month. Religious services. Kept in the building on Sundays. No chains in the stockade. Boys, if there are any, confined with the men. Commutation for good behavior. Stripes are not worn by misdemeanants. Ten colored men in charge.

J. W. HOLT,  
J. A. TURRENTINE,  
W. A. HALL.

Received April 20, 1914.

### SECOND REPORT.

No change. No punishment reported. Worked ten hours in summer. Three employees; pay, \$65, \$40, and \$35. Now confined, 13 colored males, 3 under 16.

REV. J. W. HOLT,  
J. A. TURRENTINE,  
W. A. HALL.

Received September 24, 1914.

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### BUNCOMBE.

There are three camps, built of iron and planks. Races separated; all the whites are in Camp No. 2. Lattice work in the ends and roof ventilators. Stoves. Very little suffering from cold. All the bedding required for comfort. Three meals, and coffee for breakfast. Water constantly brought by carrier. Required to bathe. Blankets washed every four weeks. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. Daily cleaning, straw in the mattresses changed every four to six weeks. No punishment. The sick are cared for at the camps, unless very sick, when they are removed to the hospital. Removed from the camp if they have tuberculosis. Physician makes monthly inspection. Worked from 6:30 a. m. to 6 in winter and to 7:30 in summer, with an hour and a half for dinner. Religious services. The boys are sent to the county reformatory. Prisoners are kept out in the air on Sunday. Chained at night in Camps Nos. 1 and 3. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation. Now confined, 45 whites and 67 colored.

M. L. STEVENS, M.D.

Received November 7, 1914.

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### CABARRUS.

The camp is a frame building 18 x 70, with three rooms. Races separated. Ventilated by windows and doors. Stoves. No suffering from cold. As much food as they want; coffee once a day. Fresh water as wanted. Required to bathe. Sink. Free of vermin. Blankets washed as needed. Punished with strap. Sick cared for by county physician, who makes inspections. No tuber-



culosis. Worked all day. One foreman and the three guards, \$70 and \$45. Religious services once a month. Prisoners confined to the building on Sunday. Chained at night. Boys with the men. Stripes are not worn by misdemeanants. Commutation. Now confined, 24 colored males (1 under 16) and 8 whites.

B. L. UMBERGER.

Received May 28, 1914.

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#### CLEVELAND.

The camp is a frame building, 18 x 50 feet, three rooms; size can be changed as needed. Races separated at night. Ventilated from the roof and by windows. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All the food they need. Three meals; no coffee. Fresh drinking-water as wanted. Excreta buried. Some of the blankets washed each week. Free of vermin. No sickness for years. County physician visits the camp regularly. Worked about ten hours. Supervisor and engineer (the same person) receives \$125 per month; guards, \$1.50 per day. Occasional religious services. Confined to the building on Sundays. Chained at night. No boys. Stripes not worn by misdemeanants. Commutation. In charge, 17 colored and 5 white. No corporal punishment. (Found difficult to manage.)

Mrs. CLYDE R. HOEY,

Mrs. GEORGE A. HOYLE.

Received August 29, 1914.

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#### DAVIDSON.

The building is frame, 16 x 40 feet, four rooms. Races separated. Ventilated by windows. One stove. No suffering from cold. They are supplied with straw tick, sheet, pillow, quilt, and blanket. All they want to eat. Three meals; no coffee. Fresh drinking-water as desired. Required to bathe once a week. Blankets washed three times a year. "Cook cleans a little." Excreta removed. Strapped for punishment. Sick are fairly well cared for in the camp. The physician does not make the monthly inspection and report to the commissioners. Worked from sun to sun. Supervisor and guard. The supervisor received \$100 per month. No religious services. Confined to the building on Sundays. Chained at night. Boys, if there are any, confined with the men. Stripes are not worn by misdemeanants. Commutation. Now confined, 7 whites and 20 negroes, one under 16.

Received September 8, 1914.

Mrs. GEORGE MONTCASTLE.

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#### EDGECOMBE.

The camp is as previously reported. Stoves, and no suffering from cold. Sufficient bedding. Three meals. Fresh water as wanted. Required to bathe. Blankets sunned daily, washed as needed. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. No punishment. Sick cared for in the hospital at the jail. Physician makes monthly inspection. Worked from sun to sun, one hour for dinner. Five employees. Religious services. Confined to the building on Sunday. Chained at night. Boys confined with the men. Stripes are not worn by misdemeanants. Commutation. Now confined, 38 colored and 1 white man.

Received April 6, 1914.

F. H. PENDER.

## GUILFORD.

The camp is frame; three wagon houses and kitchen. White and black prisoners are in the same building, sleep in different ends of the house. Ventilation is good; stoves; no suffering from cold. As much food as they want; three meals; coffee for breakfast. Fresh water as wanted. Required to bathe weekly. Blankets washed twice a year and sunned once a month. Excreta buried. Not free of vermin, but efforts are being made to destroy them. One man whipped about six lashes, the only one punished in three months. The physician visits the camp once a week. The sick are sent to the hospital if unable to work. Worked about eight hours during the summer. Four day guards, 1 night guard, 1 camp guard, the supervisor and his assistant, 8 in all. Salaries, \$45, \$31, \$22.50 per month. Occasional religious services. Not confined to the building on Sundays except in bad weather. Chained at night. The few boys sent to the chain-gang are placed with the men. Misdemeanants do wear stripes. Commutation. Now confined, 21 white men and 17 negroes, one about 15.

R. C. HOOD,

REV. MELTON CLARK.

Received September 17, 1914.

## HALIFAX.

Steel cages for some and canvas tents for trusties. Races separated. Sufficient ventilation. Stoves. No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount of food. Three meals and coffee once a day. Fresh drinking-water as needed. Required to bathe. Blankets washed weekly. Excreta removed. Free of vermin. Cotton mattresses. Strapped for insubordination. The sick are cared for at the camp. One death from pneumonia. County physician visits the camp monthly. Worked from ten and one-half to eleven hours in summer and from eight and one-half to nine in the winter. Ten employees. Supervisor receives \$75 per month and guards \$1.25 per day. Religious services. Not confined to the building on Sundays. Not chained at night. No boys. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation. Confined, 2 white, 34 colored.

REV. D. R. ANDERSON.

Received September 3, 1914.

## HENDERSON.

The camp is as heretofore reported. No suffering from cold. Ample amount of bedding. Three meals and coffee. Fresh water constantly. Required to bathe. Blankets washed often. Free of vermin. Punishment inflicted upon three boys for insubordination. Sick are cared for separately. County physician makes monthly inspections. Three employees. Occasional religious services. They are not confined to the building on Sundays, but are given as much liberty as possible. Not chained at night. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation. Now confined, 4 whites, 16 colored.

*Remarks.*—The camp is in fine condition. They have the honor system and commutation for good behavior. The prisoners themselves require good behavior from each other.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

Received April 27, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change since the last report. Camp in good condition; management excellent.

MRS. LILA R. BARNWELL.

Received October 7, 1914.

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## JOHNSTON.

The camp is built of brick; one room, 20 x 50 feet. Races confined in the same room. Stoves. No suffering from cold. All the food they need; three meals, and coffee once a day. Fresh drinking-water as needed. They are not required to bathe as often as necessary. Brooms and water. Excreta removed. Not free of vermin. Straw in the mattresses not changed as often as should be. No punishment. Sick cared for by the county physician. No death. Worked about ten or eleven hours. Three employees. No religious services. Confined to the building on Sundays. They are not chained. Boys with the men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. No commutation. Confined, 22 blacks and 3 whites.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received May 22, 1914.

## SECOND REPORT.

No change in the building. White and blacks confined in the same room. Physician makes two visits per month. Worked six to eight hours. Commutation. Other items unchanged.

L. T. ROYALL.

Received November 27, 1914.

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## HAYWOOD.

The camp is a frame building, 26 x 64 feet; five rooms and hall. Races separated. Stoves; no suffering from cold. As much food as they want; three meals per day; coffee and milk. Fresh water as wanted. Required to bathe. Blankets washed monthly. Spittoons and tubs used to keep the camp clean. Excreta is emptied into running water. Free of vermin. Punishment of various kinds has been inflicted. The sick are cared for at the county jail by the county physician. There has not been a death in the camp since it was organized ten years ago. Physician makes inspections. Worked ten hours. Four employees; salaries, \$65; guards, \$20. Chained at night. Boys with the men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation. Now confined, 21 white and 5 colored.

Mrs. W. J. HAYNES.

Received October 23, 1914.

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## LENOIR.

Steel cages are used. Races separated. Heaters. No suffering from cold. Sufficient amount food; three meals and coffee. Fresh drinking-water as desired. Required to bathe. Excreta removed. Free of vermin. Corrected when necessary; mild punishment. Sick well cared for. County physician makes monthly inspection. Worked eight hours. Five employees; supervisor receives \$75 per month and guards \$40 to \$50. Occasional religious services.



Confined to the building on Sundays. Chained at night. No boys. Misdemeanants wear stripes. Commutation. Now confined, 4 whites, 38 colored, 1 under 16.

GEORGE V. COWPER.

Received April 17, 1914.

SECOND REPORT.

Frame building, steel cages. Stockade of wood 30 x 60 feet. Generally whipped for unruly conduct. Six employees; \$80 to supervisor and \$30 to guards per month. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. No commutation for good behavior. Confined, 6 white men and 59 colored; 5 colored women as cooks and washerwomen. Other items as reported.

Received September 11, 1914.

GEORGE V. COWPER.

---

RICHMOND.

Two cloth tents, 20 x 32 feet and 16 x 20 feet. Races separated. Flaps, which are raised daily. Heaters. No suffering from cold. All the food they want; three meals and coffee. Fresh water at any time. Required to bathe. Excreta buried. Light whipping for stealing in camp. Sick cared for in camp and jail by county physician. Worked ten hours. Five employees; supervisor receives \$50 and the guards \$35 per month. Religious services. They are not confined to the tents on Sundays. Chained at night. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation. Boys with the men. Confined, 21 colored, 4 of these under 16; 5 whites.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received April 20, 1914.

SECOND REPORT.

No change in the camp. Four employees. Part of the time on Sunday they remain in the building, but walks are given them. Confined, 4 whites and 37 blacks.

J. S. LEDBETTER.

Received October 20, 1914.

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ROBESON.

Two tents, two cages, and two cars. Races separated except when crowded. Heaters; no suffering from cold. All the food they want; three meals, but no coffee. Fresh drinking-water as desired. Required to bathe. Blankets washed every three weeks. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. Punishment on rare occasions. Sick are cared for sometimes at the hospital. No death. Monthly inspection by the county physician. Worked ten hours. Four employees; salaries, supervisor, \$75; guards, \$30 and \$25. Religious services. Not confined to the tents on Sunday. Not chained at night. Boys with the men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation. Now confined, 5 whites, 5 Indians, 42 colored.

J. P. McNEILL.

Received April 23, 1914.

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ROCKINGHAM.

Tents are chiefly used. We have the races in separate camps. Stoves; no suffering from cold. All the food they want; three meals. Fresh drinking-water as wanted. Disinfectants with lime. Recently had a battle with the

vermin, and the camp is free of them. Blankets washed four times a year. No punishment. The sick are sometimes sent to the hospital. County physician makes monthly inspections. No deaths. Ten hours in summer and nine in winter. Number of employees varies, about three at each camp. Supervisor receives \$1,500 per year, the guards \$30 per month. No religious services. Confined to the buildings on Sundays. Chained at night. Boys confined with men. Misdemeanants do not wear stripes. Commutation.

Received April 17, 1914.

IRA R. HUMPHREYS.

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#### ROWAN.

Nice duck tents when shifting; frame structure of the latest pattern. It is 22 x 60 feet. Races separated. Continuous windows on the side and ventilator on top. Stoves; no suffering from cold. All the food desired; three meals, coffee for breakfast. Required to bathe. Excreta buried. Free of vermin. Unruly prisoners are strapped. Sick are cared for in the camp. No death. Physician makes monthly inspections. Worked ten hours. Six employees; salaries, supervisor, \$60; guards, \$40 and \$35. Religious services. Prisoners are allowed in the open air when weather permits on Sundays. Chained at night. Boys with men. Camp No. 2 is similar.

JAMES D. HEILIG,

W. W. TAYLOR,

J. B. COUNCILL, M.D.

Received August 5, 1914.

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#### TRANSYLVANIA.

There are 28 in the convict camp. The grand jury reports it in good condition.

REV. CHALMERS D. CHAPMAN.

Received September 21, 1914.

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